

TABLE 8.1

SUMMARY BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6

ITEM	US \$ million								
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20 R	2020-21 P (July-March)
Current Account Balance	-2,496	-3,130	-2,815	-4,961	-12,270	-19,195	-13,434	-4,449	959
Current Account Balance without off. transfers	-2,898	-3,464	-3,141	-5,546	-12,844	-20,165	-14,177	-4,898	737
Exports of Goods FOB	24,802	25,078	24,090	21,972	22,003	24,768	24,257	22,536	18,700
Imports of Goods FOB	40,157	41,668	41,357	41,118	48,001	55,671	51,869	43,645	37,357
Balance on Trade in Goods	-15,355	-16,590	-17,267	-19,146	-25,998	-30,903	-27,612	-21,109	-18,657
Exports of Services	6,724	5,345	5,872	5,456	5,915	5,851	5,966	5,437	4,372
Imports of Services	8,288	7,995	8,848	9,002	10,576	12,277	10,936	8,753	5,734
of which									
Transportation	3,297	3,874	4,160	3,272	3,808	3,956	3,639	3,036	2,031
Travel	1,233	1,073	1,518	1,839	2,000	2,289	1,709	1,229	605
Balance on Trade in Services	-1,564	-2,650	-2,976	-3,546	-4,661	-6,426	-4,970	-3,316	-1,362
Balance on Trade in Goods and Services	-16,919	-19,240	-20,243	-22,692	-30,659	-37,329	-32,582	-24,425	-20,019
Primary Income credit	488	508	644	610	696	726	578	479	412
Primary Income debit	4,157	4,463	5,243	5,955	5,710	6,163	6,188	5,938	4,006
of which: Interest Payments [#]	1,217	1,323	1,605	1,733	1,993	2,600	3,066	3,109	1,871
Balance on Primary Income	-3,669	-3,955	-4,599	-5,345	-5,014	-5,437	-5,610	-5,459	-3,594
Balance on Goods, Services and Primary Income	-20,588	-23,195	-24,842	-28,037	-35,673	-42,766	-38,192	-29,884	-23,613
Secondary Income credit	18,183	20,222	22,291	23,204	23,604	23,800	24,990	25,802	24,793
of which: Workers' Remittances	13,922	15,837	18,721	19,917	19,351	19,914	21,740	23,131	21,468
Secondary Income debit	91	157	264	128	201	229	232	367	221
Balance on secondary Income	18,092	20,065	22,027	23,076	23,403	23,571	24,758	25,435	24,572
Capital Account Balance	264	1,857	375	273	375	376	229	285	183
Capital Account credit	266	1,857	375	279	375	376	229	288	183
Capital Account debit	2	0	0	6	0	0	0	3	0
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-) (Current and Capital Accounts)	-2,232	-1,273	-2,440	-4,688	-11,895	-18,819	-13,205	-4,164	1,142
Financial Account	-549	-5,553	-5,119	-6,878	-9,855	-13,611	-11,759	-9,313	-1,364
Direct investment	-1,258	-1,572	-960	-2,374	-2,320	-2,772	-1,436	-2,652	-1,340
Direct Investment Abroad	198	128	73	19	86	10	-74	-54	56
Direct Investment in Pakistan	1,456	1,700	1,033	2,393	2,406	2,782	1,362	2,598	1,396
Portfolio investment	-26	-2,762	-1,886	429	250	-2,257	1,274	409	291
Portfolio Investment Abroad	99	-23	-44	100	-1	-48	-144	-115	24
Portfolio Investment in Pakistan	125	2,739	1,842	-329	-251	2,209	-1,418	-524	-267
Financial Derivatives (other than reserves) and ESOs [*]	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	-8	2
Other Investment	735	-1,221	-2,271	-4,933	-7,785	-8,582	-11,597	-7,062	-317
Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	314	-211	-71	96	1,180	273	-67	-127	1,297
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	-421	1,010	2,200	5,029	8,965	8,855	11,530	6,935	1,614
of which									
General Government	248	1,610	1,400	3,445	5,040	4,894	4,294	5,919	3,744
Disbursements	2,530	4,349	4,243	6,159	9,414	8,507	8,255	13,181	6,722
Credit and Loans with the IMF (Other than Reserves) [@]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,834	499
Other Long Term	2,274	3,617	3,088	4,498	8,251	6,782	6,610	8,736	5,382
Short Term	256	732	1,155	1,661	1,163	1,725	1,645	1,611	841
Amortization	2,282	2,734	2,841	2,714	4,374	4,107	5,982	7,299	4,369
Credit and Loans with the IMF (Other than Reserves) [@]	361	900	563	53	0	0	0	0	0
Other Long Term	1,530	1,834	1,696	1,927	2,981	2,619	4,444	6,117	3,624
Short Term	391	0	582	734	1,393	1,488	1,538	1,182	745
Other Liabilities (Net)	0	-5	-2	0	0	494	2,021	37	1,391
Net Errors and Omissions	-309	-422	-33	462	94	-933	-58	150	-969
Overall Balance	1,992	-3,858	-2,646	-2,652	1,946	6,141	1,504	-5,299	-1,537
Reserves and Related Items	-1,992	3,858	2,646	2,652	-1,946	-6,141	-1,504	5,299	1,537
Use of Fund Credit and Loans	-2,538	-573	1,949	2,009	102	-86	-376	-745	-779
Exceptional Financing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SBP Gross Reserves	7,197	10,509	14,836	19,446	17,550	11,341	9,301	13,724	14,906

P: Provisional; R: Revised

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

* : Employee Stock Options

: Revised from 2011-12 onwards

@ : newly added in this table

TABLE 8.2

COMPONENTS OF BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (AS PERCENT OF GDP)

Year	Exports *	Imports *	Trade Deficit *	Worker's Remittances #	Current Account Balance #
2000-01	12.9	15.1	2.1	1.5	-0.7
2001-02	12.8	14.4	1.7	3.3	1.9
2002-03	13.5	14.8	1.3	5.1	4.9
2003-04	12.6	15.9	3.3	3.9	1.8
2004-05	13.0	18.6	5.6	3.8	-1.4
2005-06**	12.0	20.9	8.9	3.4	-4.1
2006-07	11.1	20.0	8.9	3.6	-4.8
2007-08	11.2	23.5	12.3	3.8	-8.2
2008-09	10.5	20.7	10.2	4.6	-5.5
2009-10	10.9	19.6	8.7	5.0	-2.2
2010-11	11.6	18.9	7.3	5.2	0.1
2011-12	10.5	20.0	9.5	5.9	-2.1
2012-13	10.6	19.4	8.9	6.0	-1.1
2013-14	10.3	18.4	8.2	6.5	-1.3
2014-15	8.7	16.9	8.2	6.9	-1.0
2015-16	7.5	16.0	8.6	7.1	-1.7
2016-17	6.7	17.4	10.7	6.3	-4.0
2017-18	7.4	19.3	11.9	6.3	-6.1
2018-19 [@]	8.2	19.6	11.4	7.8	-4.8
2019-20	8.1	16.9	8.8	8.8	-1.7
<u>July-March</u>					
2019-20 (P) [@]	6.6	13.2	6.6	6.5	-1.6
2020-21	6.3	13.2	7.0	7.2	0.3

P : Provisional

Source: PBS, SBP & EAWing, Finance Division

* : Based on the data compiled by PBS

** : Based on revised GDP base year since 2005-06 onwards

: MoF Calculation based on data compiled by SBP

[@] : Based on average exchange rate FY2019 = 136.09, FY2020 = 158.03, FY2021= 159.75 as given by PBS in National Accounts

TABLE 8.3

EXPORTS, IMPORTS & TRADE BALANCE

Year	Rs. million			Growth Rate (%)			US \$ million			Growth Rate (%)		
	Current Prices			Exports	Imports	Balance	Current Prices			Exports	Imports	Balance
	Exports	Imports	Balance				Exports	Imports	Balance			
2000-01	539,070	627,000	-87,930	21.50	17.46	-2.42	9,202	10,729	-1,527	7.39	4.07	-12.24
2001-02	560,947	634,630	-73,683	4.06	1.22	-16.20	9,135	10,340	-1,205	-0.73	-3.63	-21.09
2002-03	652,294	714,372	-62,078	16.28	12.57	-15.75	11,160	12,220	-1,060	22.17	18.18	-12.03
2003-04	709,036	897,825	-188,789	8.70	25.68	204.12	12,313	15,592	-3,279	10.33	27.59	209.34
2004-05	854,088	1,223,079	-368,991	20.46	36.23	95.45	14,391	20,598	-6,207	16.88	32.11	89.30
2005-06	984,841	1,711,158	-726,317	15.31	39.91	96.84	16,451	28,581	-12,130	14.31	38.76	95.42
2006-07	1,029,312	1,851,806	-822,494	4.52	8.22	13.24	16,976	30,540	-13,564	3.19	6.85	11.82
2007-08	1,196,638	2,512,072	-1,315,434	16.26	35.66	59.93	19,052	39,966	-20,914	12.23	30.86	54.19
2008-09	1,383,718	2,723,570	-1,339,852	15.63	8.42	1.86	17,688	34,822	-17,134	-7.16	-12.87	-18.07
2009-10	1,617,458	2,910,975	-1,293,517	16.89	6.88	-3.46	19,290	34,710	-15,420	9.06	-0.32	-10.00
2010-11	2,120,847	3,455,287	-1,334,440	31.12	18.70	3.16	24,810	40,414	-15,604	28.62	16.43	1.19
2011-12	2,110,605	4,009,093	-1,898,488	-0.48	16.03	42.27	23,624	44,912	-21,288	-4.78	11.13	36.43
2012-13	2,366,478	4,349,880	-1,983,402	12.12	8.50	4.47	24,460	44,950	-20,490	3.54	0.08	-3.75
2013-14	2,583,463	4,630,521	-2,047,058	9.17	6.45	3.21	25,110	45,073	-19,963	2.66	0.27	-2.57
2014-15	2,397,513	4,644,152	-2,246,639	-7.20	0.29	9.75	23,667	45,826	-22,159	-5.75	1.67	11.00
2015-16	2,166,846	4,658,749	-2,491,903	-9.62	0.31	10.92	20,787	44,685	-23,898	-12.17	-2.49	7.85
2016-17	2,138,186	5,539,721	-3,401,535	-1.32	18.91	36.50	20,422	52,910	-32,488	-1.76	18.41	35.94
2017-18	2,555,043	6,694,897	-4,139,854	19.50	20.85	21.71	23,212	60,795	-37,583	13.66	14.90	15.68
2018-19	3,128,230	7,443,253	-4,315,023	22.43	11.18	4.23	22,958	54,763	-31,805	-1.09	-9.92	-15.37
2019-20	3,369,782	7,029,819	-3,660,037	7.72	-5.55	-15.18	21,394	44,553	-23,159	-6.81	-18.64	-27.18
<u>July- March</u>												
2019-20	2,725,210	5,434,524	-2,709,314	20.39	1.18	12.81	17,443	34,791	-17,348	2.18	-14.47	-26.52
2020-21 P	3,020,281	6,377,205	-3,356,924	10.83	17.35	23.90	18,687	39,496	-20,809	7.13	13.52	19.95

P : Provisional

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.4

UNIT VALUE INDICES & TERMS OF TRADE (T.O.T) (1990-91 = 100)

Groups	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
All Groups											
Exports	271.47	271.18	254.02	279.65	288.84	299.31	310.03	350.40	450.40	478.07	593.19
Imports	298.44	298.56	309.52	355.43	392.45	460.38	495.33	632.30	790.82	839.60	1013.10
T.O.T.	90.96	90.83	82.07	78.68	73.60	65.01	62.59	55.42	56.95	56.94	58.55
Food & Live Animals											
Exports	249.32	260.55	258.11	267.55	303.93	327.47	350.75	496.58	758.42	693.35	747.72
Imports	278.82	277.41	259.76	282.18	314.36	323.95	431.20	551.25	622.23	689.76	743.82
T.O.T.	89.42	93.92	99.36	94.82	96.68	101.09	81.34	90.08	121.89	100.52	100.52
Beverages & Tobacco											
Exports	171.44	169.82	146.52	175.33	162.96	191.13	208.44	202.67	431.15	629.08	804.61
Imports	698.92	790.14	598.00	521.88	561.23	621.67	675.14	635.41	884.26	961.43	1060.35
T.O.T.	24.53	21.49	24.50	33.60	29.04	30.74	30.87	31.02	48.76	65.43	75.88
Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)											
Exports	192.12	158.90	171.58	218.86	195.64	209.97	225.52	328.53	494.08	573.05	647.55
Imports	218.95	228.14	232.37	245.01	293.06	329.71	350.19	445.35	613.16	677.43	803.59
T.O.T.	87.75	69.65	73.84	89.33	66.76	63.68	64.40	73.77	80.58	84.59	80.58
Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants											
Exports	373.65	314.40	365.14	416.09	525.75	644.33	733.54	979.83	840.28	1115.54	1333.56
Imports	276.87	249.66	297.20	306.38	389.16	615.00	632.08	877.47	982.09	975.40	1255.86
T.O.T.	134.96	125.93	122.86	135.81	135.10	104.77	116.05	111.67	85.56	114.37	106.19
Chemicals											
Exports	282.36	281.54	270.05	265.61	277.23	312.89	362.50	397.29	480.24	534.75	620.91
Imports	228.06	239.29	245.60	313.15	334.10	372.17	392.87	471.77	659.24	725.54	796.89
T.O.T.	123.81	117.66	109.96	84.82	82.98	84.07	92.27	84.21	72.85	73.70	77.92
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes											
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	195.10	224.82	300.36	347.94	358.48	341.40	406.00	647.28	793.22	881.02	1005.72
T.O.T.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufactured Goods											
Exports	279.04	281.83	248.93	274.02	284.72	289.58	300.76	318.97	387.90	411.00	559.56
Imports	251.50	244.97	240.82	287.80	301.00	340.71	375.06	427.60	559.24	612.77	747.32
T.O.T.	110.95	115.05	103.37	95.21	94.59	84.99	80.19	74.60	69.36	67.07	74.88
Machinery & Transport Equipment											
Exports	453.20	579.13	572.31	396.09	342.97	414.01	430.91	518.62	806.33	988.72	1286.13
Imports	470.20	481.18	450.67	537.55	561.15	538.14	580.85	639.86	897.86	965.15	1183.62
T.O.T.	96.38	120.36	126.99	73.68	61.12	76.93	74.19	81.05	89.81	102.44	108.66
Miscellaneous Manufac- tured Articles											
Exports	292.47	298.40	294.67	318.55	324.17	342.71	340.99	351.77	442.64	498.40	558.25
Imports	323.02	320.35	299.60	333.22	343.13	414.94	418.65	605.24	763.29	964.44	1174.99
T.O.T.	90.54	93.15	98.35	95.60	94.47	82.59	81.45	58.12	57.99	51.68	47.61

- : Not available

(Contd...)

TABLE 8.4

UNIT VALUE INDICES & TERMS OF TRADE (T.O.T) (1990-91 = 100)

Groups	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	July-March	
										2019-20	2020-21 P
All Groups											
Exports	679.44	715.45	752.86	759.21	705.02	701.43	735.50	794.77	841.44	845.05	903.29
Imports	1,233.49	1,329.56	1,387.15	1,394.75	1,215.80	1,199.54	1,261.25	1,342.30	1,369.71	1,375.49	1,405.43
T.O.T.	55.08	53.81	54.27	54.43	57.99	58.47	58.32	59.21	61.43	61.44	64.27
Food & Live Animals											
Exports	800.09	884.48	954.07	1,057.47	944.46	923.60	1,134.29	1,229.51	1,280.54	1,293.76	1,364.30
Imports	791.79	802.28	838.74	891.28	839.11	829.56	943.23	908.93	1,172.18	1,156.72	1,191.26
T.O.T.	101.05	110.25	113.75	118.65	112.55	111.34	120.26	135.27	109.24	111.85	114.53
Beverages & Tobacco											
Exports	935.29	1,052.54	1,127.89	1,148.80	1,217.42	1,225.01	1,061.25	860.48	830.28	836.30	767.05
Imports	1,230.10	1,339.47	1,446.20	1,620.65	1,700.77	1,762.07	1,656.22	1,325.61	1,287.99	1,312.44	1,512.52
T.O.T.	76.03	78.58	77.99	70.89	71.58	69.52	64.08	64.91	64.46	63.72	50.71
Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)											
Exports	848.74	958.74	1,009.57	999.87	920.79	888.69	1,043.30	1,119.52	1,327.78	1,316.00	1,236.73
Imports	881.00	995.65	1,046.35	1,048.08	1,031.47	1,019.86	1,020.56	1,102.13	1,228.58	1,194.11	1,251.10
T.O.T.	96.34	96.29	96.48	95.40	89.27	87.14	102.23	101.58	108.07	110.21	98.85
Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants											
Exports	1,500.63	1,615.08	1,682.81	1,713.20	1,092.25	1,126.22	1,485.92	2,016.59	1,894.55	2,056.53	1,556.38
Imports	1,651.93	1,720.77	1,757.91	1,511.85	919.48	811.76	1,030.32	1,564.46	1,411.00	1,578.75	1,163.29
T.O.T.	90.84	93.86	95.73	113.32	118.79	138.74	144.22	128.90	134.27	130.26	133.79
Chemicals											
Exports	739.66	876.11	939.50	935.18	1,000.41	1,017.19	1,054.28	1,129.18	1,252.79	1,235.51	1,323.72
Imports	897.56	994.50	1,098.60	1,256.50	1,193.67	1,277.08	1,264.05	1,335.10	1,455.62	1,437.15	1,425.20
T.O.T.	82.41	88.10	85.52	74.43	83.81	79.65	83.40	84.58	86.07	85.97	92.88
Animal & Vegetable											
Oils, Fats & Waxes											
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1,240.29	1,103.29	1,054.13	1,037.83	1,011.65	1,090.65	1,010.73	995.35	1,133.53	1,088.22	1,412.22
T.O.T.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufactured Goods											
Exports	641.15	689.62	698.49	667.05	607.38	595.81	580.96	616.90	647.03	650.15	668.50
Imports	823.33	887.02	899.66	1,026.39	920.53	927.03	939.97	1,110.15	1,289.64	1,299.31	1,343.70
T.O.T.	77.87	77.75	77.64	64.99	65.98	64.27	61.81	55.57	50.17	50.04	49.75
Machinery & Transport											
Equipment											
Exports	1,517.96	1,603.48	1,650.17	1,789.37	1,873.58	1,741.77	1,838.42	1,466.32	1,129.99	1,155.98	1,257.17
Imports	1,407.29	1,738.91	1,866.32	1,985.27	1,913.99	1,872.19	1,913.85	1,458.64	1,387.32	1,247.29	1,849.58
T.O.T.	107.86	92.21	88.42	90.13	97.89	93.03	96.06	100.53	81.45	92.68	67.97
Miscellaneous Manufac- tured Articles											
Exports	650.31	657.15	700.75	728.76	774.38	786.63	820.87	887.27	982.56	963.82	1,183.38
Imports	1,274.46	1,342.66	1,458.63	1,854.42	2,376.63	2,494.45	2,652.61	2,186.14	2,019.53	1,977.59	1,974.33
T.O.T.	51.03	48.94	48.04	39.30	32.58	31.54	30.95	40.59	48.65	48.74	59.94

- : Not available

P : Provisional

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.5 A

ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF EXPORTS

Year	Primary Commodities		Semi-Manufactured		Manufactured Goods		Value in Rs million
	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	Total Value *
2000-01	67,783	13	81,288	15	389,999	72	539,070
2001-02	60,346	11	80,438	14	420,163	75	560,947
2002-03	71,194	11	71,323	11	509,777	78	652,294
2003-04	70,716	10	83,361	12	554,959	78	709,036
2004-05	92,018	11	86,483	10	675,586	79	854,088
2005-06	112,268	11	106,029	11	766,543	78	984,841
2006-07	113,954	11	121,930	12	793,428	77	1,029,312
2007-08	171,670	14	127,090	11	897,877	75	1,196,638
2008-09	224,873	16	130,693	10	1,028,151	74	1,383,718
2009-10	287,491	18	170,609	10	1,159,358	72	1,617,458
2010-11	377,536	18	274,500	13	1,468,811	69	2,120,847
2011-12	362,404	17	261,831	12	1,486,370	71	2,110,605
2012-13	364,127	15	391,151	17	1,611,199	68	2,366,478
2013-14	420,496	16	369,066	14	1,793,901	70	2,583,463
2014-15	402,750	17	352,074	15	1,642,689	68	2,397,513
2015-16	356,584	16	254,329	12	1,555,933	72	2,166,846
2016-17	331,040	15	246,319	12	1,560,826	73	2,138,186
2017-18	454,351	18	307,567	12	1,793,125	70	2,555,043
2018-19	567,876	18	307,322	10	2,253,032	72	3,128,230
2019-20	629,112	19	283,213	8	2,457,457	73	3,369,782
July-March							
2019-20	484,014	18	229,099	8	2,012,097	74	2,725,210
2020-21 P	478,056	16	206,686	7	2,335,538	77	3,020,281

P : Provisional

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

* : Total may differ due to rounding off figure

TABLE 8.5 B

ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF IMPORTS

Rs million									
Year	Capital Goods		Industrial Raw Material For				Consumer Goods		Total Value *
	Value	Percentage Share	Capital Goods		Consumer Goods		Value	Percentage Share	
			Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share			
2000-01	157,091	25	34,371	6	345,770	55	89,768	14	627,000
2001-02	176,702	28	39,038	6	346,865	55	72,025	11	634,630
2002-03	220,942	31	41,216	6	380,035	53	72,179	10	714,372
2003-04	316,082	35	57,310	7	441,586	49	82,847	9	897,825
2004-05	441,528	36	101,719	8	557,226	46	122,607	10	1,223,079
2005-06	631,644	37	124,480	7	769,336	45	185,698	11	1,711,158
2006-07	670,539	36	134,519	7	864,736	47	182,011	10	1,851,806
2007-08	731,017	29	202,538	8	1,322,329	53	256,187	10	2,512,072
2008-09	790,327	29	246,600	9	1,337,986	49	348,657	13	2,723,570
2009-10	812,016	28	209,051	7	1,509,081	52	380,827	13	2,910,975
2010-11	829,005	24	239,525	7	1,826,243	53	560,512	16	3,455,285
2011-12	911,561	23	262,212	7	2,292,309	57	543,011	14	4,009,093
2012-13	1,049,775	24	293,733	7	2,353,818	54	652,553	15	4,349,880
2013-14	1,081,329	23	306,810	7	2,462,189	53	780,192	17	4,630,521
2014-15	1,233,341	27	388,167	8	2,214,664	48	807,980	17	4,644,152
2015-16	1,482,878	31	417,210	9	1,887,884	41	870,977	19	4,658,748
2016-17	1,887,928	34	470,891	9	2,199,168	40	981,733	18	5,539,721
2017-18	2,084,584	31	660,986	10	2,878,788	43	1,070,539	16	6,694,897
2018-19	2,062,358	28	747,761	10	3,301,354	44	1,331,780	18	7,443,253
2019-20	2,016,700	29	757,355	11	2,978,352	42	1,277,412	18	7,029,818
<u>July-March</u>									
2019-20	1,508,644	28	583,562	11	2,333,834	43	1,008,484	19	5,434,524
2020-21 P	1,777,354	28	710,207	11	2,675,843	42	1,213,800	19	6,377,205

P : Provisional

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

* : Total may differ due to rounding off figures

TABLE 8.6
MAJOR IMPORTS

Items	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	Rs million	
										July-March	
										2019-20	2020-21 P
1. Chemicals	435,801	447,521	498,340	532,197	540,558	579,959	719,354	865,613	851,989	630,244	758,406
2. Drugs & medicines	62,268	80,736	81,399	96,183	96,135	102,110	118,122	148,428	157,763	118,324	135,173
3. Dyes and colours	29,129	29,932	38,601	40,221	43,345	47,334	55,255	72,491	65,958	50,329	64,287
4. Chemical Fertilizers	110,626	63,277	73,058	92,641	75,667	67,063	90,879	105,162	89,580	75,389	71,306
5. Electrical goods	72,608	81,728	114,784	122,183	187,163	243,082	236,896	239,618	349,334	272,152	177,690
6. Machinery (non-electrical)	435,139	473,258	551,829	633,733	712,920	996,128	1,045,502	984,410	1,042,935	771,457	985,382
7. Transport equipments	192,247	228,987	219,877	263,622	297,225	332,549	462,630	397,772	229,955	172,966	308,764
8. Paper, board & stationery	38,081	38,970	44,362	56,130	56,930	59,960	69,096	78,298	66,947	52,059	55,649
9. Tea	31,292	35,632	30,827	34,532	53,491	54,839	60,368	77,367	84,354	58,765	70,424
10. Sugar-refined	1,167	501	635	631	645	535	554	534	608	366	20,710
11. Art-silk yarn	52,939	52,328	63,596	69,028	64,612	66,478	72,996	94,611	79,126	67,071	80,711
12. Iron, steel & manufactures thereof	156,683	193,543	180,530	226,030	261,291	228,719	344,595	401,045	319,554	238,986	289,709
13. Non-ferrous metals	35,370	37,693	44,389	44,709	51,722	55,534	67,736	61,698	49,606	37,089	52,949
14. Petroleum & products	1,361,511	1,447,531	1,527,753	1,195,025	794,698	982,619	1,289,222	1,475,012	1,171,969	1,001,965	885,217
15. Edible oils	216,387	196,776	206,955	186,010	195,200	212,327	238,563	265,430	300,008	222,632	308,488
16. Grains, pulses & flour	48,691	45,239	52,710	71,742	77,525	110,483	72,603	84,754	112,183	74,797	238,955
17. Other imports	729,154	896,228	900,876	979,535	1,149,622	1,340,002	1,750,526	2,091,010	2,057,949	1,589,933	1,873,385
Grand Total	4,009,093	4,349,880	4,630,521	4,644,152	4,658,749	5,479,721	6,694,897	7,443,253	7,029,818	5,434,524	6,377,205
P : Provisional										Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics	

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS

										Rs million	
	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	July-March	
										2019-20	2020-21 P
1. Rice	184,405	186,304	222,906	206,266	194,246	168,244	224,739	285,031	343,916	249,099	251,312
2. Fish and Fish preparations	28,590	30,755	37,918	35,429	33,918	41,214	49,755	60,405	64,118	49,527	48,945
3. Fruits	32,068	37,772	45,196	44,375	44,607	39,878	43,842	56,272	67,769	59,183	61,037
4. Wheat	11,178	6,064	732	291	17	109	27,109	20,124	1,815	1,815	-
5. Sugar	2,576	51,643	29,638	32,686	13,818	16,867	56,379	31,147	11,063	11,063	-
6. Meat and Meat Preparations	15,522	20,362	23,650	24,657	28,036	23,103	24,920	33,438	48,021	36,379	40,120
7. Raw Cotton	41,393	14,882	21,353	14,931	7,948	4,559	6,184	2,709	2,669	2,669	98
8. Cotton Yarn	162,004	217,123	205,660	187,376	131,700	130,216	151,063	152,726	155,158	128,188	116,119
9. Cotton Fabrics	218,160	260,347	285,130	248,431	230,757	223,675	242,374	285,625	287,877	241,762	229,679
10. Hosiery (Knitwear)	176,682	196,408	235,564	243,719	246,267	247,242	298,374	394,748	440,104	359,419	449,951
11. Bedwear	155,108	172,538	219,962	213,018	210,543	223,812	248,538	307,202	338,750	275,280	332,181
12. Towels	61,326	75,060	78,889	80,778	83,681	83,819	87,633	107,043	111,969	92,560	111,895
13. Readymade Garments	144,269	175,662	196,198	212,210	228,861	242,782	283,498	362,320	401,355	339,017	367,028
14. Art Silk and Synthetic Textiles	48,817	39,369	39,508	33,485	30,005	19,638	34,069	40,433	49,548	40,795	43,470
15. Carpets, Carpeting Rugs & Mats	10,757	11,839	12,935	12,098	10,186	8,219	8,317	9,147	8,516	7,612	8,777
16. Sports Goods excl. Toys	30,240	31,888	37,256	34,294	33,862	32,285	37,710	41,995	41,286	34,802	31,146
17. Leather Excluding Reptile Leather (Tanned)	39,841	48,378	56,496	49,583	37,803	36,180	36,330	34,269	29,001	23,657	18,294
18. Leather Manufactures	46,536	54,000	64,360	60,429	54,788	51,421	57,422	66,146	74,588	62,673	69,302
19. Foot wear	8,860	10,037	12,209	13,304	11,453	10,024	11,913	16,734	19,839	16,311	16,029
20. Medical & Surgical Instruments	27,126	29,316	34,725	34,576	37,408	35,574	41,618	52,970	55,960	47,396	52,483
21. Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	96,009	84,213	120,391	99,339	83,752	92,176	114,350	154,532	159,377	114,840	136,138
22. Engineering goods	24,726	28,030	33,487	22,675	19,645	18,238	22,882	23,518	27,229	21,931	26,484
23. Jewellery	82,774	112,419	33,844	668	833	610	644	661	506	502	1,060
24. Cement and cement Products	44,619	55,878	52,147	44,943	33,468	24,896	24,420	36,550	40,849	32,804	34,051
25. All other items	417,019	421,592	483,309	447,952	359,244	363,405	420,960	552,485	588,499	475,926	574,682
Total Exports	2,110,605	2,371,879	2,583,463	2,397,513	2,166,846	2,138,186	2,555,043	3,128,230	3,369,782	2,725,210	3,020,281
P: Provisional	Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics										

P: Provisional

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.8

DESTINATION OF EXPORTS & ORIGIN OF IMPORTS

	% Share										
REGION	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
1. Developed Countries											
Exports	58.1	56.1	58.2	55.9	55.9	54.7	54.7	51.0	46.4	43.7	43.3
Imports	34.3	34.4	35.5	38.0	38.0	34.2	33.3	30.2	29.1	26.3	22.7
a. OECD											
Exports	57.6	55.6	57.5	55.2	55.2	53.8	53.8	50.0	45.5	42.8	42.3
Imports	33.7	33.5	34.7	34.7	34.7	32.4	31.5	27.1	27.8	25.3	21.6
b. Other European Countries											
Exports	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Imports	0.6	0.9	0.8	3.3	3.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	1.3	1.0	0.6
2. CMEA*											
Exports	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Imports	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.4	3.1	1.2	1.1
3. Developing Countries											
Exports	41.4	43.3	41.1	43.2	43.2	44.4	44.2	47.8	52.4	55.1	55.4
Imports	64.6	64.8	63.3	59.9	59.9	63.6	64.9	68.4	67.8	72.5	76.7
a. OIC											
Exports	19.2	22.3	20.7	21.9	21.9	23.3	21.6	26.4	30.4	29.1	28.3
Imports	36.0	35.2	33.7	29.2	29.2	33.7	32.0	33.4	33.9	37.4	38.0
b. SAARC											
Exports	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.4	6.5
Imports	2.4	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.9	4.7
c. ASEAN											
Exports	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.3
Imports	11.7	12.2	11.1	10.0	10.0	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.4	11.4	11.9
d. Central America											
Exports	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Imports	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
e. South America											
Exports	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5
Imports	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.1
f. Other Asian Countries											
Exports	11.4	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.4	8.5	11.2	11.8
Imports	10.9	12.5	12.3	13.7	13.7	13.7	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.3	17.8
g. Other African Countries											
Exports	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1
Imports	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.9
h. Central Asian States											
Exports	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Imports	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

- : Not available

(Contd...)

* : Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

TABLE 8.8

DESTINATION OF EXPORTS & ORIGIN OF IMPORTS

REGION	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	% Share	
										July-March	
										2019-20	2020-21 P
1. Developed Countries											
Exports	40.3	41.5	44.7	46.7	51.6	53.4	52.2	53.6	54.5	54.4	57.5
Imports	21.0	21.5	20.5	20.9	23.3	22.5	22.0	21.8	21.0	20.9	21.4
a. OECD											
Exports	39.2	40.4	43.5	45.5	50.5	52.2	50.8	52.3	53.0	53.0	56.2
Imports	19.9	20.5	18.5	18.4	20.9	20.6	20.1	19.9	19.3	19.2	18.8
b. Other European Countries											
Exports	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
Imports	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.6
2. CMEA*											
Exports	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6
Imports	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.1
3. Developing Countries											
Exports	58.3	57.0	53.7	51.6	46.6	44.6	45.8	44.2	43.3	43.2	39.9
Imports	77.9	77.6	78.5	77.8	75.8	76.2	77.0	77.3	77.9	78.0	76.5
a. OIC											
Exports	28.8	26.5	23.3	20.9	18.6	17.2	17.5	16.7	17.6	17.4	15.0
Imports	40.8	40.5	39.4	33.2	24.7	26.2	28.2	30.8	27.3	29.6	25.2
b. SAARC											
Exports	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	4.6	5.1	3.8
Imports	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
c. ASEAN											
Exports	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0
Imports	11.8	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	11.0
d. Central America											
Exports	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
Imports	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
e. South America											
Exports	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Imports	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.0
f. Other Asian Countries											
Exports	14.5	15.4	14.9	14.1	12.1	11.5	11.3	11.9	10.6	10.5	11.9
Imports	18.3	18.2	20.2	25.6	30.7	31.6	29.3	27.0	31.6	30.0	32.2
g. Other African Countries											
Exports	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.1
Imports	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.9
h. Central Asian States											
Exports	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Imports	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

P : Provisional - : Not available

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

* : Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

TABLE 8.9

WORKERS' REMITTANCES

	US \$ million										
COUNTRY	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
I. Cash Flow	1,021.59	2,340.79	4,190.73	3,826.16	4,152.29	4,588.03	5,490.97	6,448.84	7,810.95	8,904.9	11,200.9
Bahrain	23.87	39.58	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	153.27	151.4	167.3
Canada	4.90	20.52	15.19	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	100.62	79.07	115.1	184.6
Germany	9.20	13.44	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	100.71	81.2	106.6
Japan	3.93	5.97	8.14	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	4.75	5.10	5.7	8.1
Kuwait	123.39	89.66	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	432.05	445.1	495.2
Norway	5.74	6.55	8.89	10.19	18.30	16.82	22.04	28.78	24.94	34.7	37.0
Qatar	13.38	31.87	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	339.51	354.2	306.1
Saudi Arabia	304.43	376.34	580.76	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	1,251.32	1,559.56	1,917.7	2,670.1
Sultanat-e-Oman	38.11	63.18	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	277.82	287.3	337.6
U.A.E.	190.04	469.49	837.87	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	1,090.30	1,688.59	2,038.5	2,597.7
Abu Dhabi	48.11	103.72	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	669.40	1,130.3	1,328.8
Dubai	129.69	331.47	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	970.42	851.5	1,201.2
Sharjah	12.21	34.05	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	47.84	54.6	63.8
Others	0.03	0.25	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.93	2.1	4.0
U.K.	81.39	151.93	273.83	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	458.87	605.59	876.4	1,199.7
U.S.A.	134.81	778.98	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	1,762.03	1,735.87	1,771.2	2,068.7
Other Countries	88.40	293.28	727.64	567.93	507.27	679.50	763.54	695.45	808.87	826.6	1,022.2
II Encashment*	64.98	48.26	46.12	45.42	16.50	12.09	2.68	2.40	0.48	1.0	0.1
Total (I+II)	1,086.57	2,389.05	4,236.85	3,871.58	4,168.79	4,600.12	5,493.65	6,451.24	7,811.43	8,905.9	11,201.0

* Encashment and Profit in Pak Rs. of Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates (FEBCs)

(Contd...)

& Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates (FCBCs)

TABLE 8.9

WORKERS' REMITTANCES

	% Share										
COUNTRY	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Cash Flow											
Bahrain	2.34	1.69	1.71	2.11	2.20	2.19	2.48	2.18	1.96	1.70	1.49
Canada	0.48	0.88	0.36	0.60	1.17	1.78	1.59	1.56	1.01	1.29	1.65
Germany	0.9	0.57	0.64	1.22	1.30	1.29	1.40	1.14	1.29	0.91	0.95
Japan	0.38	0.26	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07
Kuwait	12.08	3.83	5.28	4.63	5.17	5.38	5.26	5.96	5.53	5.00	4.42
Norway	0.56	0.28	0.21	0.27	0.44	0.37	0.40	0.45	0.32	0.39	0.33
Qatar	1.31	1.36	2.09	2.32	2.09	2.59	3.11	3.62	4.35	3.98	2.73
Saudi Arabia	29.8	16.08	13.86	14.77	15.10	16.36	18.64	19.40	19.97	21.53	23.84
Sultanat-e-Oman	3.73	2.7	2.23	2.75	2.87	2.84	2.94	3.49	3.56	3.23	3.01
U.A.E.	18.6	20.06	19.99	15.62	17.16	15.61	15.78	16.91	21.62	22.89	23.19
Abu Dhabi	4.71	4.43	5.07	3.00	3.67	3.22	3.65	4.63	8.57	12.69	11.86
Dubai	12.69	14.16	13.87	11.70	12.83	11.77	11.58	11.80	12.42	9.56	10.72
Sharjah	1.2	1.45	1.02	0.90	0.63	0.59	0.53	0.44	0.61	0.61	0.57
Others	0	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04
U.K.	7.97	6.49	6.53	8.73	8.96	9.56	7.83	7.12	7.75	9.84	10.71
U.S.A.	13.2	33.28	29.53	32.02	31.17	27.08	26.58	27.32	22.22	19.89	18.47
Other Countries	8.65	12.53	17.36	14.84	12.22	14.81	13.91	10.78	10.36	9.28	9.13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(Contd...)

TABLE 8.9

WORKERS' REMITTANCES

COUNTRY	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	US \$ million	
										July-March	
										2019-20	2020-21 P
I. Cash Flow	13,186.6	13,921.6	15,837.7	18,719.8	19,916.8	19,351.3	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	16,991.6	21,467.8
Bahrain	211.0	282.8	318.8	389.0	448.4	396.4	355.7	340.2	417.1	229.2	350.7
Canada	177.7	177.2	160.0	171.0	176.0	187.4	211.1	213.0	313.4	137.8	394.4
Germany	88.7	83.2	85.6	78.1	93.7	94.1	127.8	123.5	392.2	92.4	310.1
Japan	9.0	5.2	7.1	7.8	13.2	14.3	22.8	23.0	66.4	21.5	65.7
Kuwait	582.6	619.0	681.4	748.1	774.0	763.8	774.2	725.8	738.6	504.6	636.7
Norway	38.5	37.8	30.8	27.6	34.9	41.3	47.8	43.5	69.7	25.6	78.7
Qatar	318.8	321.3	329.2	350.2	380.9	404.4	371.1	385.9	760.2	344.0	667.3
Saudi Arabia	3,687.0	4,104.7	4,729.4	5,630.4	5,968.3	5,469.8	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	3,925.7	5,731.8
Sultanat-e-Oman	382.7	384.8	530.5	685.7	819.4	760.9	657.3	667.2	994.3	548.8	803.7
U.A.E.	2,848.9	2,750.2	3,109.5	4,231.8	4,365.3	4,328.0	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	2,349.3	4,526.3
Abu Dhabi	1,367.6	1,485.0	1,512.5	1,750.7	1,418.3	1,426.8	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	1,121.2	647.3
Dubai	1,411.3	1,213.8	1,550.0	2,412.0	2,877.7	2,845.3	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	2,390.5	3,806.6
Sharjah	67.3	49.8	45.5	67.6	66.5	50.5	47.6	37.2	25.1	17.1	52.3
Others	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.8	5.5	5.0	16.7	8.1	23.4	20.1
U.K.	1,521.1	1,946.0	2,180.2	2,376.2	2,579.7	2,341.7	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	2,554.1	2,900.5
U.S.A	2,334.5	2,186.2	2,467.7	2,702.7	2,524.7	2,452.9	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,880.4	1,901.8
Other Countries	986.2	1,023.2	1,207.4	1,321.3	1,738.4	2,096.2	2,397.7	2,875.7	2,843.3	3,378.3	3,100.0
II Encashment*	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total (I+II)	13,186.6	13,921.7	15,837.7	18,720.0	19,916.8	19,351.3	19,913.6	21,739.5	23,132.3	16,991.6	21,467.8

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

* : Encashment and Profit in Pak Rs. of Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates (FEBCs)
& Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates (FCBCs)

TABLE 8.9

WORKERS' REMITTANCES

COUNTRY	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	% Share	
										July-March	
										2019-20	2020-21 P
<u>Cash Flow</u>											
Bahrain	1.60	2.03	2.01	2.08	2.25	2.05	1.8	1.56	1.80	1.35	1.63
Canada	1.35	1.27	1.01	0.91	0.88	0.97	1.1	0.98	1.35	0.81	1.84
Germany	0.67	0.60	0.54	0.42	0.47	0.49	0.6	0.57	1.70	0.54	1.44
Japan	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.1	0.11	0.29	0.13	0.31
Kuwait	4.42	4.45	4.30	4.00	3.89	3.95	3.9	3.34	3.19	2.97	2.97
Norway	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.2	0.20	0.30	0.15	0.37
Qatar	2.42	2.31	2.08	1.87	1.91	2.09	1.9	1.78	3.29	2.02	3.11
Saudi Arabia	27.96	29.48	29.86	30.08	29.97	28.27	24.4	23.01	28.59	23.10	26.70
Sultanat-e-Oman	2.90	2.76	3.35	3.66	4.11	3.93	3.3	3.07	4.30	3.23	3.74
U.A.E.	21.60	19.75	19.63	22.61	21.92	22.37	21.9	21.24	24.26	13.83	21.08
Abu Dhabi	10.37	10.67	9.55	9.35	7.12	7.37	5.7	6.84	3.50	6.60	3.02
Dubai	10.70	8.72	9.79	12.88	14.45	14.70	15.9	14.15	20.61	14.07	17.73
Sharjah	0.51	0.36	0.29	0.36	0.33	0.26	0.2	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.24
Others	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.0	0.08	0.03	0.14	0.09
U.K.	11.54	13.98	13.77	12.69	12.95	12.10	14.5	15.70	11.11	15.03	13.51
U.S.A	17.70	15.70	15.58	14.44	12.68	12.68	14.3	15.22	7.53	16.95	8.86
Other Countries	7.48	7.35	7.62	7.06	8.73	10.83	12.0	13.23	12.29	19.88	14.44
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

P: Provisional

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

TABLE 8.10

GOLD & CASH FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES HELD & CONTROLLED BY STATE BANK OF PAKISTAN IN RUPPEES

Rs million												
Period	Total				Cash ²				Gold ¹			
	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High
2001	170,786	252,249	100,825	252,249	134,587	216,050	65,083	216,050	36,199	36,199	34,015	36,199
2002	326,715	501,291	259,497	501,291	286,695	461,271	223,298	461,271	40,020	40,020	36,199	40,020
2003	616,683	662,663	532,661	662,673	576,640	620,734	492,641	620,744	40,043	41,929	40,020	41,929
2004	691,051	638,332	634,239	702,725	642,746	590,027	585,934	660,742	48,305	48,305	41,929	48,305
2005	669,957	653,680	676,803	649,495	615,236	599,713	573,421	652,465	54,721	53,967	49,296	54,721
2006	771,157	772,963	646,033	772,963	694,840	695,786	592,016	716,000	76,317	77,177	54,017	77,177
2007	990,929	963,215	937,241	1,031,761	909,776	855,848	855,848	932,508	81,153	107,363	81,153	107,367
2008 R	784,159	761,302	477,146	931,355	652,439	619,658	353,900	811,637	131,720	141,644	116,489	143,112
2009	992,930	1,276,176	790,720	1,276,176	835,343	1,083,600	632,050	1,083,600	157,588	192,576	147,245	203,409
2010 R	1,413,294	1,537,264	1,205,987	1,537,264	1,193,108	1,288,062	1,011,828	1,288,062	220,186	249,203	189,972	249,203
2011 R	1,696,181	1,584,975	1,556,926	1,775,642	1,428,227	1,299,849	1,294,186	1,445,662	267,954	285,126	235,433	329,980
2012	1,438,697	1,314,155	1,299,786	1,584,430	1,125,621	980,592	954,440	1,257,965	313,077	333,563	303,074	348,805
2013	963,392	774,197	753,136	1,302,120	717,295	512,038	471,447	965,052	246,097	262,159	246,097	337,068
2014	1,307,687	1,449,882	754,644	1,449,882	1,038,379	1,200,107	481,286	1,200,107	269,308	249,275	248,274	288,264
2015	1,757,189	2,034,391	1,452,365	2,034,391	1,510,039	1,803,668	1,188,267	1,803,668	247,151	230,723	230,723	264,097
2016	2,325,799	2,307,147	2,001,893	2,404,776	2,038,628	2,055,633	1,759,993	2,128,176	287,170	251,514	241,900	291,829
2017	2,110,682	2,037,749	1,789,701	2,229,859	1,840,320	1,740,610	1,509,347	1,966,073	270,361	297,139	263,786	297,139
2018	1,693,453	1,631,886	1,590,720	1,906,897	1,377,842	1,262,167	1,258,993	1,598,188	315,611	369,719	302,540	369,719
2019	1,957,316	2,546,111	1,766,630	2,546,111	1,488,691	2,056,041	1,386,208	2,056,041	468,625	490,069	376,650	498,191
2020	2,923,806	3,006,316	2,546,495	3,021,459	2,306,312	2,379,317	1,960,583	2,379,317	617,495	626,999	508,578	681,860
2021 P	-	-	2,813,795	2,926,572	-	-	2,276,950	2,306,446	-	-	536,845	620,126

- : Not available P: Provisional R: Revised

* : Last day of the month

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

1 : Gold excludes unsettled claims of Gold on RBI

2 : Cash includes Sinking fund, Foreign currencies cash holdings and excludes unsettled claims on RBI

Note : Gold and Currency wise foreign exchange reserve are converted into US Dollar and then converted into PKR. Further, Low and High value may differ with given US \$ due to exchange rate volatility.

TABLE 8.11
EXCHANGE RATE POSITION
(Pakistan Rupees in Terms of One Unit of Selected Foreign Currencies)

Country	Currency	(Average During the Year)									
		2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Australia	Dollar	32.1607	34.2101	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	58.2931	73.9643	84.6185
Bangladesh	Taka	1.0826	1.0108	0.9842	0.9774	0.9121	0.8723	0.9088	1.1423	1.2118	1.2101
Canada	Dollar	39.1719	38.8234	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	67.5867	79.4785	85.4711
China	Yuan	7.4149	7.0613	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	11.4930	12.2840	12.9120
Hong Kong	Dollar	7.8720	7.4990	7.3970	7.6176	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	10.1246	10.8074	11.0019
India	Rupee	1.2787	1.2219	1.2682	1.3253	1.3389	1.3746	1.5417	1.6468	1.7995	1.8881
Iran	Rial	0.0307	0.0073	0.0069	0.0067	0.0066	0.0066	0.0067	0.0081	0.0084	0.0082
Japan	Yen	0.4884	0.4888	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.8012	0.9164	1.0301
Kuwait	Dinar	200.7861	194.5677	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	281.2742	291.6604	304.4159
Malaysia	Ringgit	16.1621	15.3944	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	22.3290	24.8037	27.7427
Nepal	Rupee	0.8033	0.7515	0.7802	0.8169	0.8296	0.8575	0.9593	1.0285	1.1251	1.1800
Norway	Krone	7.0288	8.1021	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	12.4113	14.0698	14.7356
Singapore	Dollar	33.9503	33.3406	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	53.5502	59.6004	66.1304
Sri Lanka	Rupee	0.6624	0.6057	0.5920	0.5813	0.5872	0.5649	0.5676	0.7024	0.7336	0.7694
Sweden	Krona	5.9117	6.691	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	10.4330	11.5692	12.8272
Switzerland	Franc	37.1824	41.4643	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6736	70.0527	78.9664	89.9297
S. Arabia	Riyal	16.3792	15.5961	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	20.9341	22.3482	22.8047
Thailand	Baht	1.4000	1.3742	-	1.4763	1.5005	1.6789	1.8786	2.2651	2.5326	2.7963
UAE	Dirham	16.7231	15.9261	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	21.3856	22.8216	23.2883
UK	Pound	88.5691	92.7433	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	126.0915	132.4866	135.9640
USA	Dollar	61.4258	58.4995	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	78.4983	83.8017	85.5017
EMU	Euro	54.9991	61.3083	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	92.1700	107.4327	116.4991	116.5981
IMF	SDR	78.0627	79.3198	83.2470	88.5631	86.9594	90.7726	98.6265	119.9599	129.7431	133.3407

- : Not available

(Contd...)

TABLE 8.11
EXCHANGE RATE POSITION
(Pakistan Rupees in Terms of One Unit of Selected Foreign Currencies)

Country	Currency	(Average During the Year)									July-March 2020-21 P
		2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	
Australia	Dollar	91.8961	99.2813	94.4043	84.6706	75.8551	78.9703	85.1230	97.1750	105.9281	119.6485
Bangladesh	Taka	1.1385	1.2059	1.3232	1.3045	1.3327	1.3263	1.3414	1.6203	1.8636	1.9093
Canada	Dollar	88.8631	96.3207	96.1939	86.6031	78.6541	78.9236	86.5105	102.7630	117.6982	124.4677
China	Yuan	14.0507	15.5063	16.7639	16.3639	16.1983	15.4059	16.9332	19.9618	22.4714	24.2806
Hong Kong	Dollar	11.4768	12.4764	13.2668	13.0664	13.4416	13.5015	14.0663	17.3843	20.2849	20.9023
India	Rupee	1.7836	1.7658	1.6757	1.6354	1.5735	1.5778	1.6903	1.9323	2.1845	2.1997
Iran	Rial	0.0079	0.0079	0.0041	0.0037	0.0035	0.0033	0.0030	0.0032	0.0038	0.0038
Japan	Yen	1.1352	1.1116	1.0180	0.8865	0.8959	0.9611	0.9965	1.2257	1.4617	1.5351
Kuwait	Dinar	322.3284	342.4219	364.0262	346.1203	345.2872	345.0024	364.9610	448.8278	516.4404	530.9886
Malaysia	Ringgit	28.9142	31.3927	31.6823	29.3817	25.2457	24.4675	27.0716	33.0115	37.5510	39.2726
Nepal	Rupee	1.1164	1.1044	1.0477	1.0222	0.9838	0.9861	1.0565	1.2070	1.3770	1.3683
Norway	Krone	15.5404	16.8037	17.0596	14.2794	12.4110	12.4644	13.7701	16.0675	16.9236	18.2446
Singapore	Dollar	70.7611	78.0767	81.6310	77.3079	74.9776	75.1927	81.9160	99.7173	114.1680	119.8411
Sri Lanka	Rupee	0.7625	0.7524	0.7862	0.7701	0.7372	0.7031	0.7107	0.7853	0.8669	0.8611
Sweden	Krona	13.2669	14.6811	15.7629	13.1103	12.4006	11.8827	13.2473	14.8779	16.3999	18.7992
Switzerland	Franc	99.3752	102.7673	113.7726	107.4720	106.3904	105.5866	113.2043	136.7574	161.7409	178.0510
S. Arabia	Riyal	23.7943	25.8099	27.4313	27.0040	27.7996	27.9260	29.2998	36.2985	42.1047	43.1704
Thailand	Baht	2.8943	3.1909	3.2278	3.1076	2.9393	3.0034	3.3964	4.2335	5.0949	5.2769
UAE	Dirham	24.2894	26.3384	28.0070	27.5787	28.3865	28.5170	29.9164	37.0585	43.0181	44.0887
UK	Pound	141.1402	151.5965	167.2207	159.4351	154.4878	132.7123	148.0433	175.9308	199.0651	215.2232
USA	Dollar	89.2359	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	161.9699
EMU	Euro	119.1998	125.1227	139.4950	121.6726	115.6294	114.0341	131.0859	155.0710	174.5851	192.4414
IMF	SDR	138.9409	147.2259	158.0043	146.9546	145.8777	143.8126	156.7849	189.5557	217.2951	230.5854

P: Provisional

Source: State Bank of Pakistan