

## **WEIGHTS AND MEASURES**

### **RUPEES**

One Lakh	=One hundred thousand	=100,000
Ten Lakh	=One million	=1,000,000
One Crore	=Ten million	=10,000,000
One Billion	=One thousand million	
One Trillion	=One thousand billion	

### **CURRENCY EQUIVALENT**

Prior to 1972

One Rupee = US\$ 0.21                      One US\$ = Rs. 4.76

With effect from 8<sup>th</sup> January, 1982, Rupee is floating against Dollar and is linked to a basket of currencies.

### **WEIGHTS**

One Gram	=0.035 Ounce	=0.0857 Tola
One Pound	=16 ounces	=453.592 grams
One Kilogram	=1000 grams	=1.07 seers      =2.205 pounds
One Metric tonne	=1000 Kilograms	=0.9842 ton      =26.792 Maunds
One Maund	=37.3242 Kilograms	
One Tonne	=2240 pounds	=1.016 metric tonnes
One cotton bale	=375 lbs.	=170.2 kg
One bushel	=0.73 mds	=27.25 kg

### **LENGTH**

One yard	=3 feet =36 inches	=0.914 metre
One mile	=1760 yards	=1.609 kilometres
One sq. yard	=0.83613 sq. metres	
One sq. metre	=1.196 sq. yards	
One Acre	=4840 sq. yards	=0.4049 hectare
One Hectare	=2.47 Acres	

### **VOLUME**

One cubic metre	=35.315 cubic feet
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### **LIQUID MEASURE**

One barrel	=36 gallons (imperial)	=163.656 litres
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### **YEAR**

Fiscal/Trade/Agriculture Year in Pakistan starts from 1<sup>st</sup> July and ends on 30<sup>th</sup> June every year

### **CROPPING SEASONS**

**Kharif** – Crop sowing from April to June and harvested during October-December

**Rabi** – Crops sowing from October to December and harvested during April-May