

POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE & EMPLOYMENT

HIGHLIGHTS		
Area	Sq. Km.	796,096
Population	Million	177.10 [@]
Density	Person per Km.	217.90 (2010)
Population Dynamics		
Growth Rate	Percent	2.05
Crude Birth Rate	Per thousand	27.50
Crude Death Rate	Per thousand	7.30
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	70.50
Life Expectancy at Birth		
Male	Years	64.18
Female	Years	67.90
Distribution of Population by Sex		
Male	Million	91.59
Female	Million	85.51
Labour Force	Million	58.41
Participation Rate	Percent	32.81
Employed Labour Force	Million	54.68
Rural	Million	36.52
Urban	Million	18.17
Unemployment Rate	Percent	5.95
Rural	Percent	4.68
Urban	Percent	8.84

Note : The population figures in different tables may not tally with each other due to different sources/Agencies.

@ : All the estimates are based on the recent projections for the 10th Five Year Plan 2010-15

TABLE 12.1

POPULATION**

Mid Year	Popu- lation (mln)	Labour Force Participation Rate(%)	Civilian Labour Force (mln)	Employed Total (mln)	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Infant Mortality Rate	Compound growth rate
(...per 1000 persons)								
1981*	85.09	30.30	25.78	24.70
1991	112.61	27.97	31.50	29.52	39.50	9.80	102.40	3.06
1992	115.54	28.11	32.48	30.58	39.30	10.10	100.90	2.54
1993	118.50	27.86	33.01	31.45	38.90	10.10	101.80	2.52
1994	121.48	27.88	33.87	32.23	37.60	9.90	100.40	2.51
1995	124.49	27.46	34.18	32.35	36.60	9.20	94.60	2.49
1996	127.51	28.69	35.01	33.13	35.20	8.80	85.50	2.47
1997	130.56	29.38	37.45	35.16	33.80	8.90	84.40	2.42
1998*	133.32	29.38	39.17	36.86	-	-	-	2.69
1999	136.41	28.97	40.08	37.70	30.50	8.60	82.90	2.61
2000	139.41	28.97	40.38	37.22	-	-	-	2.60
2001	142.55	28.48	41.23	38.00	-	-	-	2.61
2002	145.22	29.61	43.01	39.45	27.03	8.20	85.00	-
2003	148.21	29.61	43.88	40.25	27.30	8.00	83.00	1.90
2004	151.09	30.41	45.95	42.42	27.80	8.70	79.90	-
2005	153.96	30.41	46.82	43.22	-	-	-	-
2006	156.77	32.22	50.50	47.37	26.10	7.10	76.70	-
2007	162.91	31.82	50.78	48.07	25.50	7.90	72.40	1.76
2008	166.41	32.17	52.23	49.52	25.00	7.70	70.20	1.73
2009 @	169.94	32.81	55.76	52.71	28.40	7.60	73.50	2.08
2010 @	173.51	32.98	57.22	54.05	28.00	7.40	72.00	2.05
2011 P	177.10	32.83	58.41	54.68	27.50	7.30	70.50	2.03

- : Not available P : Provisional

* : Census Years

** : Population figures in different tables may not tally due to different sources of data / agencies.

@-Sources:

(1) Population : All the estimates are based on the recent projections for the 10th Five Year Plan 2010-15

(2) : Labour Force Participation Rate : Planning Commission

(3) Infant Mortality Rate / Life expectancy at birth : Pakistan Demographic Surveys, Federal Bureau of Statistics and Planning Commission

(4) : Crude Birth Rate / Crude Death Rate : Planning Commission

Sources : (1) Population : Population Census Organisation, Planning Commission and Demographic Survey 1991 and 1996-97

(2) Labour Force Participation Rate : Labour Force Surveys, Population Census of Pakistan 1998

(3) Infant Mortality Rate / Life expectancy at birth : Pakistan Demographic Surveys, Federal Bureau of Statistics and Planning Commission

(4) Crude Birth Rate / Crude Death Rate: (i) Population Census of Pakistan 1981* and 1998* (ii) Pakistan Demographic Survey 1996-97

TABLE 12.2

POPULATION BY SEX AND RURAL / URBAN AREAS

(Population 000)					
Mid Year	All Areas	Male	Female	Rural areas	Urban areas
1981 *	85.09	44.67	40.42	61.01	24.08
1991	112.61	58.82	53.79	77.95	34.66
1992	115.54	60.31	55.23	79.60	35.79
1993	118.50	61.83	56.67	81.45	37.05
1994	121.48	63.35	58.13	93.19	28.29
1995	124.49	64.88	59.61	94.95	29.54
1996	127.51	66.42	61.09	86.69	40.82
1997	130.56	67.98	62.58	88.44	42.12
1998 *	133.48	69.45	64.03	89.98	43.52
1999	136.69	71.09	65.60	91.91	44.78
2000	139.96	72.65	67.11	93.63	46.13
2001	142.86	74.23	68.63	95.36	47.50
2002	146.75	75.79	70.17	97.06	48.89
2003	149.65	77.38	71.65	99.12	49.91
2004	152.53	77.62	73.45	101.05	50.00
2005	153.96	77.59	76.36	101.55	52.41
2006	156.77	-	-	-	-
2007	162.91	82.81	76.76	103.91	55.66
2008	166.41	84.27	78.11	105.06	57.32
2009	169.94	87.93	82.01	109.07	60.87
2010	173.51	89.76	83.75	110.46	63.05
2011	177.10	91.59	85.51	111.82	65.28

* : Census Years

- : Not available

Sources: 1. Population Census Organization
2. Planning Commission, Islamabad

Note : Population Censuses were conducted in February 1951, January 1961, September 1972, and March 1981 and 1998

TABLE 12.3

POPULATION BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AREAS, 1972,1981 AND 1998 CENSUS

	(In thousands)									Density (Per sq. km)
Region/ Province	Population*									
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	
<u>1972 CENSUS</u>										
PAKISTAN	65,310	34,833	30,476	16,594	9,027	7,567	48,716	25,806	22,909	82
Islamabad**	238	131	106	77	46	31	161	86	75	259
Punjab**	37,607	20,209	17,398	9,183	4,977	4,206	28,424	15,424	13,192	183
Sind	14,156	7,574	6,582	5,726	3,131	2,595	8,430	4,443	3,987	100
Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	83,889	4,363	4,026	1,196	647	549	7,193	3,716	3,477	113
Baluchistan	2,429	1,290	1,139	399	218	181	2,029	1,071	958	7
FATA	2,491	1,266	1,225	13	8	5	2,478	1,258	1,220	92
<u>1981 CENSUS</u>										
PAKISTAN	84,253	44,232	40,021	23,841	12,767	11,074	60,412	31,465	28,947	106
Islamabad	340	185	155	204	113	91	136	72	64	376
Punjab	47,292	24,860	22,432	13,052	6,952	6,100	34,241	17,909	16,332	230
Sind	19,029	9,999	9,030	8,243	4,433	3,810	10,786	5,566	5,220	135
Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	11,061	5,761	5,300	1,665	898	767	9,396	4,863	4,533	148
Baluchistan	4,332	2,284	2,048	677	371	306	3,655	1,913	1,742	13
FATA	2,199	1,143	1,056	-	-	-	2,199	1,143	1,056	81
<u>1998 CENSUS</u>										
PAKISTAN	132,352	68,874	63,478	43,036	22,752	20,284	89,316	46,122	43,194	166
Islamabad	805	434	371	529	291	238	276	143	133	889
Punjab	73,621	38,094	35,527	23,019	12,071	10,948	50,602	26,023	24,579	359
Sind	30,440	16,098	14,342	14,840	7,905	6,935	15,600	8,193	7,407	216
Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	17,744	9,089	8,655	2,994	1,589	1,405	14,750	7,500	7,250	238
Baluchistan	6,566	3,506	3,056	1,569	849	719	4,997	2,657	2,340	19
FATA	3,176	1,652	1,524	85	46	39	3,091	1,606	1,485	117

* : This population does not include the population of AJK and Northern Areas

Source: Population Census Organization

** : Adjusted due to transfer of some mouzas from Rawalpindi to Islamabad district

Note : Totals may not tally due to rounding of figures

TABLE 12.4

POPULATION BY AGE, SEX URBAN/RURAL AREAS 1981 AND 1998 CENSUS

Age (in years)	(In thousands)								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
<u>1981 Census</u>									
All ages	84,253	44,232	40,021	23,841	12,767	11,074	60,412	31,465	28,947
0- 4	12,911	6,365	6,546	3,579	1,813	1,766	9,332	4,552	4,780
5- 9	13,494	6,992	6,502	3,552	1,839	1,713	9,942	5,153	4,789
10-14	11,092	6,012	5,080	3,119	1,653	1,466	7,973	4,359	3,614
15-19	7,971	4,304	3,667	2,540	1,365	1,175	5,491	2,939	2,492
20-24	6,395	3,356	3,039	2,108	1,159	950	4,287	2,198	2,089
25-29	5,626	2,968	2,658	1,719	943	776	3,907	2,025	1,882
30-34	4,741	2,451	2,290	1,391	757	634	3,350	1,694	1,656
35-39	4,309	2,177	2,132	1,276	668	608	3,033	1,509	1,524
40-44	3,969	1,989	1,980	1,132	606	526	2,837	1,383	1,454
45-49	3,158	1,653	1,505	882	490	392	2,276	1,163	1,113
50-54	3,045	1,681	1,364	796	459	337	2,249	1,222	1,027
55-59	1,654	882	772	424	242	182	1,230	640	590
60-64	2,276	1,334	942	549	327	222	1,727	1,007	720
65-69	1,013	570	443	232	135	97	781	435	346
70-74	1,193	696	497	261	152	109	932	544	388
75 and above	1,406	802	604	281	160	121	1,125	642	483
<u>1998 Census*</u>									
All ages	129,176	67,222	61,954	86,225	44,516	41,709	42,951	22,705	20,245
0- 4	19,118	9,761	9,357	13,534	6,907	6,627	5,584	2,854	2,730
5- 9	20,215	10,571	9,644	14,211	7,466	6,745	6,004	3,105	2,899
10-14	16,732	8,909	7,822	11,106	5,973	5,132	5,625	2,935	2,690
15-19	13,400	6,909	6,490	8,553	4,396	4,157	4,846	2,513	2,333
20-24	11,588	5,815	5,773	7,402	3,610	3,791	4,186	2,205	1,981
25-29	9,521	4,878	4,643	6,092	3,024	3,067	3,429	1,854	1,575
30-34	8,040	4,232	3,808	5,083	2,604	2,479	2,956	1,628	1,328
35-39	6,166	3,254	2,913	3,846	1,984	1,862	2,320	1,270	1,050
40-44	5,745	2,931	2,814	3,660	1,812	1,848	2,086	1,119	967
45-49	4,563	2,360	2,203	2,995	1,512	1,483	1,568	849	720
50-54	4,148	2,210	1,948	2,776	1,458	1,318	1,372	742	630
55-59	2,777	1,505	1,272	1,868	1,001	867	909	504	405
60-64	2,637	1,418	1,219	1,838	987	851	799	431	368
65-69	1,554	850	704	1,076	585	491	478	265	213
70-74	1,408	778	631	1,022	564	458	386	214	172
75 and above	1,563	849	714	1,162	632	531	400	217	183

*: Figures regarding FATA not included

Source: Population Census Organization

TABLE 12.5

ENUMERATED POPULATION OF PAKISTAN BY PROVINCE, LAND AREA AND
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION 1951-1998

		Area	Population (In thousand)				
		Sq km	1951	1961	1972	1981	1998
PAKISTAN		796,096 (100.0)	33,740 (100.0)	42,880 (100.0)	65,309 (100.0)	84,254 (100.0)	132,352 (100.0)
Province	Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	74,521 (9.4)	4,556 (13.6)	5,731 (13.4)	8,358 (12.8)	11,061 (13.1)	17,744 (13.4)
	FATA	27,220 (3.4)	1,332 (3.9)	1,847 (4.3)	2,491 (3.8)	2,199 (2.6)	3,176 (2.4)
	Punjab	205,345 (25.8)	20,541 (60.9)	25,464 (59.4)	37,607 (57.6)	47,292 (56.1)	73,621 (55.6)
	Sindh	140,914 (17.7)	6,048 (17.9)	8,367 (19.5)	14,156 (21.7)	19,029 (22.6)	30,440 (23.0)
	Balochistan	347,190 (43.6)	1,167 (3.5)	1,353 (3.2)	2,429 (3.7)	4,332 (5.1)	6,566 (5.0)
	Islamabad	906 (0.1)	96 (0.3)	118 (0.3)	238 (0.4)	340 (0.4)	805 (0.6)

Source: Population Census Organisation

Note : Percentage distribution is given in parenthesis

TABLE 12.6

LITERACY RATIOS OF POPULATION BY SEX, REGION AND URBAN/RURAL AREAS, 1998 AND 1981 CENSUS

Sex	Total			Urban			Rural		
	1998	1981	1981	1998	1981	1981	1998	1981	1981
	15 Years & Above	10 Years & Above	10 Years & Above	15 Years & Above	10 Years & Above	10 Years & Above	15 Years & Above	10 Years & Above	10 Years & Above
PAKISTAN									
Both Sexes	41.5	43.9	26.2	61.0	63.1	47.1	30.8	33.6	17.3
Male	53.4	54.8	35.0	69.1	70.0	55.3	44.4	46.4	26.2
Female	28.5	32.0	16.0	51.6	55.2	37.3	16.7	20.1	7.3
ISLAMABAD									
Both Sexes	70.2	72.4	47.8	75.6	77.3	57.6	58.8	62.5	32.5
Male	79.8	80.6	59.1	82.6	83.2	65.8	73.6	75.1	48.1
Female	58.3	62.4	33.5	66.6	69.7	46.8	42.7	48.8	14.7
PUNJAB									
Both Sexes	43.8	46.6	27.4	62.4	64.5	46.7	34.9	38.0	20.0
Male	55.6	57.2	36.8	70.2	70.9	55.2	48.3	50.4	29.6
Female	31.2	35.1	16.8	53.5	57.2	36.7	20.9	24.8	9.4
SINDH									
Both Sexes	43.6	45.3	31.5	61.9	63.7	50.8	24.0	25.7	15.6
Male	53.8	54.5	39.7	68.9	69.8	57.8	36.9	37.9	24.5
Female	32.0	34.8	21.6	53.6	56.7	42.2	9.9	12.2	5.2
Khyber Pakhtunkhwa									
Both Sexes	32.1	35.4	16.7	51.4	54.3	35.8	27.7	31.3	13.2
Male	48.7	51.4	25.9	65.9	67.5	47.0	44.6	47.7	21.7
Female	15.1	18.8	6.5	34.5	39.1	21.9	11.2	14.7	3.8
BALUCHISTAN									
Both Sexes	30.7	24.8	10.3	43.9	46.9	32.2	16.1	17.5	6.2
Male	33.3	34.0	15.2	56.4	58.1	42.4	25.0	25.8	9.8
Female	11.8	14.1	4.3	28.6	33.1	18.5	6.4	7.9	1.7
FATA									
Both Sexes	-	17.4	6.4	-	39.3	-	-	16.8	6.4
Male	-	29.5	10.9	-	59.7	-	-	28.6	10.9
Female	-	3.0	0.8	-	12.0	-	-	2.8	0.8

FATA: Federally Administered Tribal Areas

Source: Population Census Organization

- : Not available

TABLE 12.7

LAND AREA AND POPULATION, AND OTHER PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION 1951, 1981, 1998, 2006, 2007, 2010 and 2011

		(Population in Thousand)								Area Sq. Kms
Province		Year 1951	Year 1981	Year 1998	Year 2005	Year 2006	Year 2007	Year 2010	Year 2011	
A	PAKISTAN	33,740 100.00	84,254 100.00	132,352 100.00	153,960(E) 100.00	156,770(E) 100.00	162.91 100.00	173.51	17,710.00 100.00	796,096 100.00
i)	PUNJAB	20,541 60.80	47,292 56.13	73,621 55.63	85,650(E) 55.63	86,255 55.00	87,683.00 54.71	94.70	96,550.00 54.52	205,344 25.79
ii)	SINDH	6,048 17.90	19,029 22.59	30,440 23.00	35,410(E) 23.00	35,864 23.00	36,458.00 22.01	41.30	42,180.00 23.82	140,914 17.70
iii)	KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA	4,556 13.50	11,061 13.13	17,744 13.41	20,640(E) 13.41	21,392 13.60	21,856.00 13.42	23.30	23,770.00 13.42	74,521 9.10
iv)	BALUCHISTAN	1,167 3.50	4,332 5.14	6,566 4.96	7,630(E) 4.96	8,004 5.10	8,190.00 5.03	8.80	9,070.00 5.12	347,190 43.61
v)	FATA	1,332 3.90	2,199 2.61	3,176 2.40	3,690(E) 2.40	3,621 2.30	3,770.00 1.88	4.10	4,200.00 2.37	27,220 3.42
vi)	Islamabad	96 0.30	340 0.40	805 0.61	940(E) 0.61	1,124 0.71	1,124.00 0.82	1.30	1,330.00 0.75	906 0.11

Sources : i) Population Census Organization
ii) Planning and Development Division

TABLE 12.8

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF 10 YEARS AND ABOVE AND CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY SEX AND NATURE OF ACTIVITY (2010-11)

(Percent Share)															
	Population			Civilian Labour Force									Not in Civilian Labour Force		
				Total Civilian Labour Force			Employed			Unemployed					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PAKISTAN	100.00	51.06	48.94	45.69	35.08	10.60	42.97	33.30	9.66	2.72	1.78	0.94	54.31	15.98	38.33
Rural	100.00	50.67	49.33	49.05	35.45	13.60	46.76	34.03	12.73	2.29	1.42	0.88	50.95	15.21	35.73
Urban	100.00	51.79	48.21	39.54	34.41	5.13	36.05	31.97	4.07	3.50	2.44	1.06	60.46	17.39	43.07
Punjab	100.00	50.16	49.84	48.26	34.98	13.29	45.32	33.14	12.18	2.94	1.84	1.11	51.74	15.19	36.55
Rural	100.00	49.75	50.25	51.81	35.13	16.68	49.18	33.53	15.65	2.64	1.61	1.03	48.19	14.61	33.57
Urban	100.00	50.98	49.02	41.24	34.66	6.58	37.69	32.38	5.31	3.55	2.28	1.27	58.76	16.32	42.44
Sindh	100.00	53.54	46.46	45.03	37.66	7.37	42.74	35.87	6.87	2.29	1.78	0.50	45.97	15.89	39.08
Rural	100.00	54.12	45.88	52.26	40.71	11.55	51.26	39.97	11.29	1.00	0.74	0.27	47.74	13.42	34.32
Urban	100.00	52.99	47.01	38.10	34.73	3.37	34.58	31.94	2.64	3.52	2.79	0.73	61.90	18.26	43.64
Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	100.00	48.95	51.05	38.14	30.65	7.49	35.07	28.82	6.25	3.07	1.83	1.24	61.86	18.30	43.56
Rural	100.00	48.57	51.43	38.61	30.43	8.18	35.68	28.70	6.98	2.93	1.73	1.20	61.39	18.14	43.25
Urban	100.00	50.71	49.29	36.00	31.66	4.34	32.26	29.36	2.90	3.74	2.30	1.43	64.00	19.04	44.96
Balochistan	100.00	55.19	44.81	39.83	35.71	4.12	38.64	34.85	3.79	1.19	0.86	0.33	60.17	19.48	40.69
Rural	100.00	55.45	44.55	41.51	36.80	4.71	40.51	36.08	4.43	1.00	0.72	0.29	58.49	18.65	39.84
Urban	100.00	54.41	45.59	34.78	32.44	2.34	33.02	31.15	1.86	1.76	1.29	0.48	65.22	21.97	43.25

Source: Labour Force Survey 2008-09, Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 12.9

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

(Million)

Mid Year	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Population	139.76	142.86	145.96	149.03	150.47	153.96	156.77	162.91	166.41	169.94	173.51	177.10
Rural	93.63	95.36	97.07	99.12	100.08	101.55	102.75	108.22	105.05	108.76	111.05	111.82
Urban	46.13	47.50	48.89	49.91	51.22	52.41	54.02	54.69	61.36	61.18	62.46	65.28
Working Age Population	94.59	96.69	99.70	101.80	112.90	115.52	109.76	116.01	118.50	121.01	123.56	126.11
Rural	61.43	62.38	65.08	66.45	73.70	75.41	70.79	74.86	74.86	84.00	85.76	87.54
Urban	33.16	34.31	34.62	35.35	39.20	40.11	38.97	41.15	40.78	37.02	37.79	38.57
Labour Force	40.49	41.38	43.21	44.12	45.76	46.82	50.50	52.41	54.60	55.67	57.22	58.14
Rural	28.49	29.12	29.40	30.01	31.07	31.79	34.63	36.62	36.02	37.29	38.31	38.31
Urban	12.00	12.26	13.81	14.11	14.69	15.03	15.87	15.79	18.58	18.46	18.91	19.83
Employed Labour Force	37.32	38.14	39.64	40.47	42.24	43.22	47.37	49.68	51.62	52.71	54.05	54.68
Rural	26.51	27.10	27.18	27.74	28.98	29.65	32.78	34.90	34.32	35.53	36.46	36.52
Urban	10.81	11.04	12.46	12.73	13.26	13.57	14.59	14.79	17.30	17.18	17.58	18.17
Unemployed Labour Force	3.17	3.24	3.57	6.65	3.52	3.60	3.13	2.73	2.98	3.04	3.18	3.46
Rural	1.98	2.02	2.22	2.27	2.09	2.14	1.85	1.72	1.70	1.76	1.85	1.79
Urban	1.19	1.22	1.35	1.38	1.43	1.46	1.28	1.00	1.28	1.28	1.33	1.67
Unemployment Rate (%)	7.82	7.82	8.27	8.27	7.69	7.69	6.20	5.20	5.46	5.46	5.55	5.95
Rural	6.94	6.94	7.55	7.55	6.74	6.74	5.35	4.71	4.73	4.73	4.82	4.68
Urban	9.92	9.92	9.80	9.80	9.70	9.70	8.04	6.34	7.11	7.11	7.21	8.84
Labour Force Participation Rates (%)	28.97	28.97	29.61	29.61	30.41	30.41	32.22	32.17	32.81	32.81	32.98	32.83
Rural	29.82	29.82	29.85	29.85	31.02	31.02	33.23	33.84	34.29	34.29	34.50	34.26
Urban	27.17	27.14	29.10	29.10	29.20	29.20	30.20	28.70	29.87	29.87	29.99	29.99

Source : i) Labour Force Surveys by Federal Bureau of Statistics

ii) Planning and Development Division

iii) For the years 2000-01, 2002-03 and 2004-05 LFS was not conducted

TABLE 12.10

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

												(Million)
Years (End June)	Popula- tion	Crude Activity Rate(%)	Labour Force	Unemp- loyment	Employed Labour Force	Agricul- ture	Mining & Manu- facturing	Construc- tion	Electricity & Gas Distri- bution	Trans- port	Trade	Others
1990	109.71	28.83	31.63	0.98	30.65	15.68	3.93	1.96	0.18	1.50	3.65	3.75
1991	112.61	27.97	31.50	1.98	29.52	14.01	3.66	1.95	0.24	1.55	3.90	4.21
1992	115.54	28.11	32.48	1.90	30.58	14.76	3.83	1.93	0.24	1.69	4.01	4.12
1993	118.50	27.86	33.01	1.56	31.45	14.95	3.46	2.18	0.26	1.74	4.19	4.67
1994	121.48	27.88	33.87	1.64	32.23	16.12	3.26	2.10	0.28	1.60	4.12	4.75
1995	124.49	27.46	34.18	1.83	32.35	15.14	3.40	2.33	0.26	1.64	4.69	4.89
1996	127.51	27.46	35.01	1.88	33.13	15.50	3.48	2.39	0.27	1.68	4.80	5.01
1997	130.56	28.69	37.45	2.29	35.16	15.52	3.93	2.37	0.35	2.01	5.14	5.84
1998	133.61	29.38	39.26	2.32	36.94	17.46	3.75	2.32	0.25	2.02	5.13	6.01
1999	136.64	29.38	40.15	2.37	37.78	17.85	3.84	2.37	0.26	2.07	5.24	6.15
2000	139.76	28.97	40.49	3.17	37.32	18.07	4.31	2.16	0.26	1.88	5.04	5.60
2001	142.86	28.97	41.38	3.24	38.14	18.47	4.40	2.21	0.26	1.92	5.15	5.73
2002	145.96	28.97	43.21	3.57	39.64	16.68	5.51	2.40	0.32	2.34	5.89	6.50
2003	149.03	28.97	44.12	3.65	40.47	17.03	5.63	2.45	0.33	2.39	6.01	6.63
2004	150.47	30.41	45.76	3.52	42.24	18.18	5.83	2.46	0.28	2.42	6.25	6.82
2005	153.96	30.41	46.82	3.60	43.22	18.60	5.96	2.52	0.29	2.48	6.39	6.98
2006	156.77	32.22	50.50	3.13	47.37	20.54	6.60	2.91	0.31	2.72	6.95	7.34
2007	162.91	32.17	52.41	5.20	49.68	22.18	6.51	3.13	0.35	2.71	7.26	7.54
2008	166.41	32.17	53.53	5.20	50.75	22.66	6.65	3.19	0.36	2.77	7.42	7.70
2009	169.94	32.81	55.76	5.46	52.71	23.76	6.93	3.49	0.36	2.76	8.68	6.73
2010	173.51	32.98	57.22	5.55	54.05	24.19	7.32	3.64	0.43	2.83	8.19	7.44
2011	177.10	32.83	58.14	5.95	54.68	24.63	7.55	3.80	0.26	2.79	8.11	7.52

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics
Planning and Development Division
For the years 2000-01, 2002-03 and
2004-05 LFS was not conducted

TABLE 12.11

DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS OF 10 YEARS AGE AND ABOVE BY MAJOR INDUSTRIES

Years	(Percentage)						
	Agriculture	Mining & Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity & Gas Distribution	Transport	Trade	Others
1990	51.15	12.84	6.38	0.59	4.89	11.93	12.22
1991	47.45	12.38	6.62	0.83	5.24	13.24	14.22
1992	48.27	12.53	6.33	0.79	5.51	13.10	13.48
1993	47.55	11.00	6.93	0.84	5.52	13.32	14.84
1994	50.04	10.12	6.50	0.87	4.95	12.78	14.75
1995	46.79	10.50	7.21	0.82	5.07	14.50	15.12
1996	46.79	10.50	7.21	0.82	5.07	14.50	15.12
1997	44.15	11.20	6.75	0.98	5.71	14.62	16.60
1998	47.25	10.15	6.26	0.70	5.48	13.87	16.28
1999	47.25	10.15	6.26	0.70	5.48	13.87	16.28
2000	48.42	11.55	5.78	0.70	5.03	13.50	15.02
2001	48.42	11.55	5.78	0.70	5.03	13.50	15.02
2002	42.09	13.91	6.05	0.81	5.90	14.85	16.39
2003	42.09	13.91	6.05	0.81	5.90	14.85	16.39
2004	43.05	13.80	5.83	0.67	5.73	14.80	16.12
2005	43.05	13.80	5.83	0.67	5.73	14.80	16.12
2006	43.37	13.93	6.13	0.66	5.74	14.67	15.49
2007	43.61	13.65	6.56	0.75	5.39	14.42	15.60
2008	44.65	13.11	6.29	0.70	5.46	14.62	15.17
2009	45.08	13.14	6.62	0.69	5.23	16.47	12.77
2010	44.96	13.34	6.74	0.80	5.24	16.28	12.64
2011	45.05	13.80	6.95	0.48	5.11	16.15	12.46

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 12.12

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS OF 10 YEARS AGE AND ABOVE BY MAJOR INDUSTRY 2010-11

Major Industry Division	(Percentage)														
	Pakistan			Punjab			Sindh			Khyber Pakhtunkhwa			Baluchistan		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Total	100.00	70.30	29.70	100.00	72.05	27.95	100.00	58.71	41.29	100.00	83.52	16.48	100.00	78.71	21.29
1) Agriculture Forestry, Hunting	44.87	43.02	1.86	45.34	43.20	2.14	45.30	43.88	1.42	37.92	36.95	0.96	54.68	51.89	2.79
2) Fishing	0.18	0.15	0.03	0.05	0.05	-	0.43	0.37	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.01	1.02	0.73	0.30
3) Mining and Quarrying	0.15	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.18	0.12	0.05	0.48	0.47	0.02	0.50	0.38	0.12
4) Manufacturing	13.65	6.19	7.47	15.44	7.99	7.45	12.47	1.99	10.47	10.24	7.32	2.92	3.88	1.97	1.91
5) Electricity, Gas and Water	0.48	0.20	0.28	0.40	0.20	0.20	0.64	0.12	0.51	0.49	0.31	0.18	0.62	0.32	0.29
6) Construction	6.95	4.98	1.97	6.72	4.88	1.84	4.93	2.43	2.50	12.96	11.44	1.52	6.05	4.15	1.89
7) Wholesale and Retail Trade	14.84	6.40	8.44	14.84	6.91	7.93	15.08	3.31	11.77	14.41	10.01	4.39	14.55	7.87	6.68
8) Hotels and restaurants	1.31	0.60	0.71	1.18	0.52	0.66	1.74	0.69	1.05	0.95	0.64	0.32	1.71	1.31	0.40
9) Transport, sportage and communication	5.11	2.81	2.30	4.71	2.75	1.96	5.15	1.58	3.57	7.34	5.66	1.68	4.65	3.31	1.35
10) Financial Intermediation	0.47	0.10	0.38	0.31	0.12	0.19	1.05	0.06	0.99	0.21	0.04	0.17	0.13	0.05	0.08
11) Real estate, renting and business activities	0.95	0.26	0.70	0.93	0.32	0.62	1.12	0.08	1.04	0.86	0.40	0.46	0.49	0.08	0.40
12) Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2.88	1.34	1.53	2.04	0.98	1.06	4.07	1.41	2.66	3.51	2.35	1.17	6.21	3.56	2.64
13) Education	3.81	1.99	1.81	3.22	1.49	1.73	4.04	1.80	2.25	6.40	4.97	1.44	3.90	2.40	1.50
14) Health and Social services	1.37	0.67	0.70	1.32	0.70	0.61	1.42	0.39	1.03	1.70	1.21	0.50	0.90	0.47	0.43
15) Other community, social and personal service activities	2.94	1.45	1.48	3.42	1.90	1.52	2.35	0.46	1.89	2.46	1.72	0.74	0.71	0.23	0.48
16) Activities of private households as employers and undifferentiated production	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	-
17) Extraterritorial organization and bodies	0.01	-	0.01	0.01	-	0.01	0.01	-	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	-	0.01

- : Not available

Source : Labour Force Survey 2010-11, Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 12.13

AGE SPECIFIC LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

(Percentage)												
Age Group	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
10 years & over												
Both Sexes	43.34	42.80	43.34	43.34	43.74	43.74	46.01	45.18	45.17	45.66	45.89	45.69
Male	70.48	70.39	70.32	70.32	70.61	70.61	71.97	70.14	69.54	69.31	68.83	68.70
Female	13.92	13.72	14.44	14.44	15.93	15.93	18.93	19.10	19.59	20.66	21.51	21.67
10-14												
Male	17.95	18.32	17.18	17.18	18.45	18.45	20.68	16.92	17.09	16.20	15.42	14.27
Female	7.40	2.79	6.28	6.28	6.69	6.69	9.21	9.18	9.69	9.48	9.24	8.83
15-19												
Male	52.43	58.26	57.56	57.56	59.00	59.00	60.87	56.29	53.94	52.74	52.66	51.59
Female	13.51	7.19	13.78	13.78	14.51	14.51	16.91	16.60	17.61	18.90	19.17	19.58
20-24												
Male	84.86	85.24	87.03	87.03	85.70	85.70	87.63	86.76	85.12	85.39	84.54	84.27
Female	15.16	14.14	15.94	15.94	18.03	18.03	20.67	20.66	20.98	22.76	23.88	24.20
25-34												
Male	96.96	96.41	96.57	96.57	96.27	96.27	97.03	97.16	96.90	97.19	96.89	97.42
Female	14.80	18.80	16.07	16.07	18.31	18.31	21.62	21.66	21.87	23.63	25.48	25.44
35-44												
Male	97.80	97.51	97.49	97.49	97.36	97.36	97.57	98.01	97.87	98.37	97.53	98.34
Female	17.29	21.70	19.90	19.90	21.64	21.64	25.07	25.93	26.75	27.67	27.88	29.46
45-54												
Male	96.23	95.90	95.55	95.55	95.63	95.63	96.37	96.62	96.65	96.69	96.96	97.29
Female	17.15	21.27	19.39	19.39	20.95	20.95	24.78	25.01	24.42	25.86	29.41	28.35
55-59												
Male	90.63	90.61	88.19	88.19	89.68	89.68	90.62	92.20	92.54	93.71	93.26	92.24
Female	15.84	17.76	14.50	14.50	18.57	18.57	22.84	22.45	25.53	26.37	27.98	26.27
60+												
Male	63.65	60.68	56.63	56.63	58.37	58.37	59.38	58.52	59.46	56.38	55.49	54.95
Female	13.60	13.04	11.36	11.36	12.90	12.90	14.69	15.70	15.50	15.22	13.54	14.62

Source: Labour Force Surveys, Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 12.14

DAILY WAGES OF CONSTRUCTION WORKERS IN DIFFERENT CITIES*

Category of workers and cities	(In Pak Rupees)												
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Carpenter													
Islamabad	200.00	225.00	218.75	225.00	225.00	250.00	325.00	400.00	450.00	525.00	600.00	625.00	650.00
Karachi	250.00	285.57	292.30	291.34	298.08	301.92	337.00	365.00	402.00	450.00	575.00	600.00	600.00
Lahore	226.42	262.50	262.50	262.50	262.50	262.50	277.00	338.00	361.00	388.00	527.00	527.00	582.00
Peshawar	200.00	200.00	200.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	250.00	275.00	300.00	375.00	488.00	500.00	500.00
Quetta	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	275.00	275.00	400.00	500.00	600.00	600.00	650.00
Mason (Raj)													
Islamabad	200.00	225.00	218.75	225.00	225.00	250.00	325.00	400.00	450.00	525.00	600.00	625.00	650.00
Karachi	250.00	285.57	292.30	291.34	298.08	301.92	337.00	365.00	402.00	450.00	625.00	650.00	650.00
Lahore	226.42	262.50	262.50	262.50	262.50	262.50	318.00	380.00	461.00	491.00	557.00	557.00	589.00
Peshawar	200.00	200.00	200.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	275.00	325.00	325.00	442.00	500.00	508.00	575.00
Quetta	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	275.00	275.00	400.00	450.00	600.00	600.00	750.00
Labour (Unskilled)													
Islamabad	110.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	130.00	160.00	200.00	250.00	275.00	300.00	325.00	350.00
Karachi	160.00	172.11	174.04	176.34	182.11	183.27	150.00	230.00	275.00	300.00	350.00	375.00	375.00
Lahore	122.50	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	167.00	200.00	246.00	250.00	300.00	300.00	375.00
Peshawar	80.00	80.00	80.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	134.00	150.00	175.00	200.00	233.00	275.00	300.00
Quetta	110.00	110.00	100.00	100.00	112.50	111.67	150.00	170.00	250.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	350.00

*: Data pertains to month of November each year

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics