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## WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

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### **RUPEES**

One Lakh	=One hundred thousand	=100,000
Ten Lakh	=One million	=1,000,000
One Crore	=Ten million	=10,000,000
One Billion	=One thousand million	
One Trillion	=One thousand billion	

### **WEIGHTS**

One Gram	=0.035 Ounce	=0.0857 Tola
One Pound	=16 ounces	=453.592 grams
One Kilogram	=1000 grams	=1.07 seers      =2.205 pounds
One Metric tonne	=1000 Kilograms	=0.9842 ton      =26.792 Maunds
One Maund	=37.3242 Kilograms	
One Ton	=2240 pounds	=1.016 metric tonnes
One cotton bale	=375 lbs.	=170.2 kg
One bushel	=0.73 mds	=27.25 kg

### **LENGTH**

One yard	=3 feet =36 inches	=0.914 metre
One mile	=1760 yards	=1.609 kilometres
One sq. yard	=0.83613 sq. metres	
One sq. metre	=1.196 sq. yards	
One Acre	=4840 sq. yards	=0.4049 hectare
One Hectare	=2.47 Acres	

### **VOLUME**

One cubic metre	=35.315 cubic feet
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### **LIQUID MEASURE**

One barrel	=36 imperial gallons	=163.656 litres
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### **YEAR**

Fiscal Year and Agriculture Year starts from 1<sup>st</sup> July ends on 30<sup>th</sup> June  
Before 1959-60, the fiscal year was from April 1 to March 31

### **CROPPING SEASONS**

**Kharif** – Crops sown in late Spring or in the beginning of Summer and harvested in Autumn.  
**Rabi** – Crops sown in Autumn and harvested in the following Spring.

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Note : Indigenous system (seers, yards etc.) and Imperial system (pound, foot etc.) in Pakistan have been replaced by International system of weights and measures (kilograms, meter etc.) w.e.f. December, 1978.