

TRADE AND PAYMENTS

HIGHLIGHTS	(US \$ million) 2008-09
Trade Balance	-12,456
- Export (f.o.b)	19,212
- Imports (f.o.b)	-31,668
Services (net)	-3,282
Current Transfer	11,214
(Workers Remittances)	7,811
Current Account Balance	-8,861
Long Term Capital (net)	6,433
Change in Reserves	3,490
(-ve = increase)	

TABLE 8.1

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(US \$ million)										
Items	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Trade Balance	-2764	-3450	-2989	-3324	-3552	-3042	-2294	-2557	-2573	-2485
1. Merchandise Exports	2799	2319	2627	2669	2457	2942	3498	4362	4634	4926
2. Merchandise Imports	-5563	-5769	-5616	-5993	-6009	-5984	-5792	-6919	-7207	-7411
3. Non-Factor Services (Net)	-254	-176	-189	-275	-309	-376	-287	-553	-586	-650
4. Investment Income (Net)	-261	-320	-420	-442	-506	-640	-695	-828	-875	-966
Income Payments	95	130	121	196	155	112	92	105	138	108
5. Private Transfers (net)	-356	-450	-541	-638	-661	-752	-787	-933	-1013	-1074
Workers Remittances	2242	2412	3081	3044	2687	2822	2557	2256	2100	2210
Current Account Balance	2,116	2,225	2,886	2,737	2,446	2,595	2,279	2,013	1,897	1,942
	-1037	-1534	-517	-997	-1680	-1236	-719	-1682	-1934	-1891
6. Private Capital (net)	+261	+364	+673	+265	+108	757	320	330	328	473
6.1 Direct Investment (a)	71	122	26	43	100	168	129	155	177	200
6.2 Other Long-term	137	205	371	119	206	159	93	164	184	181
6.3 Short-term	53	37	276	103	-198	430	98	11	-33	92
7. Public Capital (net)	+811	+605	+522	+652	+586	939	656	1242	1659	1840
7.1 Disbursements, Long-term (b)	843	886	969	1061	1006	1296	1317	1679	2467	2213
7.2 Less: Repayments, Long-term	-270	-266	-396	-499	-449	-515	-722	-714	-706	-757
7.3 Other(Short-term and Long-term)(c)	238	-15	-51	90	29	158	61	277	-102	384
8. Change in Reserves (- = increase)	-45	580	-698	86	1017	-434	-264	140	-11	-377
9. Errors & Omissions (net)	-25	-15	20	-6	-31	-26	7	-30	-42	-45

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.1

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(US \$ million)									
Items	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
Trade Balance	-2483	-2236	-3267	-2000	-2537	-3704	-3145	-1867	-2,085
1. Exports (f.o.b)	5902	6762	6782	6685	7759	8311	8096	8434	7,528
2. Imports (f.o.b.)	-8385	-8998	-10049	-8685	-10296	-12015	-11241	-10301	-9,613
3. Non-Factor Services (Net)	-630	-958	-1250	-757	-613	-1296	-1492	-934	-810
4. Investment Income (Net)	-1160	-1266	-1498	-1598	-1771	-1953	-2167	-2330	-1,808
Income	82	69	71	96	182	184	155	124	95
Payments	-1242	-1335	-1569	-1694	-1953	-2137	-2322	-2454	-1,903
5. Private Transfers (net)	2102	3114	2327	2390	2437	2378	2958	3210	2,274
Workers Remittances	1,848	1,468	1,562	1,446	1,866	1,461	1,409	1,490	1,060
Current Account Balance	-2171	-1346	-3688	-1965	-2484	-4575	-3846	-1921	-2,429
6. Private Capital (net)	506	568	1175	1958	1725	2681	1832	-331	-1,901
6.1 Direct Investment (a)	254	562	447	649	1529	1311	968	793	456
6.2 Other Long-term	187	446	804	719	101	223	325	-176	10
6.3 Short-term	65	-440	-76	590	95	1147	539	-948	-2,367
7. Public Capital (net)	1737	942	1898	1513	1072	1514	916	1512	196
7.1 Disbursements, Long-term (b)	2013	2339	2346	2470	2559	2577	2280	2788	2,852
7.2 Less: Repayments, Long-term	-785	-794	-1156	-1293	-1455	1503	1592	1724	2,038
7.3 Other(Short-term and Long-term)(c)	509	-603	708	336	-32	440	228	448	-618
8. Change in Reserves (- = increase)	-6	-130	589	-1585	-238	431	1032	306	-824
9. Financing accumulation of arrears	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	3,966
10. Errors & Omissions (net)	-66	-34	26	79	-75	-51	66	434	992

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.1

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(US \$ million)										
Items	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09 P
Trade Balance	-1,412	-1,269	-294	-444	-1,208	-4,352	-8,236	-9,495	-14,820	-12,335
1. Exports (f.o.b)	8,190	8,933	9,140	10,889	12,396	14,401	16,388	17,119	20,207	19,008
2. Imports (f.o.b.)	-9,602	-10,202	-9,434	-11,333	-13,604	-18,753	-24,624	-26,614	-35,027	-31,343
3. Non-Factor Services (Net)	-776	-981	-298	83	-1,387	-3,455	-4,635	-4,386	-6,607	-3,403
4. Investment Income (Net)	-2,018	-2,161	-2,319	-2,211	-2,207	-2,386	-2,667	-3,582	-3,923	-4,337
Income	117	113	111	170	187	437	784	940	1,613	902
Payments	-2,135	-2,274	-2,430	-2,381	-2,394	-2,823	-3,451	-4,522	-5,536	-5,239
5. Private Transfers (net)	3,063	3,898	4,249	5,737	6,116	8,440	9,914	10,102	11,048	11,054
(of which Workers Remittances)	983	1,087	2,389	4,237	3,871	4,168	4,600	5,494	6,451	7,811
Current Account Balance	-1,143	-513	1,338	3,165	1,314	-1,753	-5,624	-7,361	-14,302	-9,021
6. Private Capital (net)	-2,504	-380	-144	612	331	374	3,936	8,174	5,254	3,414
6.1 Foreign Investment (a)	546	146	475	793	881	1,621	3,823	7,331	5,350	3,143
6.2 Other Long-term	-269	-214	-652	-568	-190	-400	330	495	837	652
6.3 Short-term	-2,781	-312	33	387	-360	-847	-217	348	-933	-381
7. Public Capital (net)	-748	577	532	290	-986	1,813	2,308	3,231	2,919	2,159
7.1 Disbursements, Long-term (b)	2,230	2,302	2,911	2,240	1,549	2,301	2,944	3,231	2,903	3,465
7.2 Less: Repayments, Long-term	1,967	1,795	1,513	2,421	2,419	1,434	1,059	1,031	1,131	1,308
7.3 Other(Short-term and Long-term)(c)	-1,011	70	-866	471	-116	946	423	1,031	1,147	2
8. Change in Reserves (-ve = increase)	-71	-1,001	-2,792	-5,209	-826	-372	-818	-4,303	6,014	3,490
9. Exceptional Financing	3,966	692	138	620	-55	-55	-55	100	0	0
10. Errors & Omissions (net)	499	625	928	522	222	-7	253	159	115	-42

P : Provisional

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

(a) : Includes Portfolio Investment except Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates, Dollar Bearer Certificates, Euro Bond and FCBC

(b) : Includes Net Official Transfers

(c) : Includes Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates (Introduced w.e.f. August, 1991), Dollar Bearer Certificates, Foreign Currency Certificates & Euro bonds and special US \$ bonds

TABLE 8.2

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(US \$ million)								
Items	1987-88	88-89	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	93-94	1994-95
Trade Balance	-2557	-2573	-2485	-2483	-2236	-3267	-2000	-2537
Exports (f.o.b)	4362	4634	4926	5902	6762	6782	6685	7759
Imports (f.o.b)	-6919	-7207	-7411	-8385	-8998	-10049	-8685	-10296
Services (Net)	-1381	-1461	-1616	-1790	-2224	-2748	-2355	-2384
Receipts	970	1081	1398	1630	1581	1628	1720	2150
Payments	-2351	-2542	-3014	-3420	-3805	-4376	-4075	-4534
Shipment	(602)	(630)	(642)	(709)	(734)	(880)	(784)	(918)
Investment Income	(933)	(1,013)	(1,074)	(1,242)	(1,335)	(1,569)	(1,694)	(1,953)
Others	(816)	(899)	(1,298)	(1,467)	(1,736)	(1,927)	(1,597)	(1,663)
Private Unrequited Transfers (net)	2256	2100	2210	2102	3114	2327	2390	2437
Workers Remittances	2,013	1,897	1,942	1,848	1,468	1,562	1,446	1,866
Current Account Balance	-1682	-1934	-1891	-2171	-1346	-3688	-1965	-2484
Long-term Capital (net)	1,299	1,952	1,671	1,729	2,541	2,515	2,503	2,702
Private Capital (net)	431	390	466	510	1,061	1,384	1,368	1,630
Official Capital (net)@	868	1,562	1,205	1,219	1,480	1,131	1,135	1,072
Basic Balance	-383	18	-220	-442	1195	-1173	538	218
Errors and Omissions (net)*	-19	-75	47	-1	-474	-50	669	20
Balance Requiring Official Financing	-402	-57	-173	-443	721	-1223	1207	238
Official Borrowings	262	68	550	449	-591	634	378	0
Official Short-term Capital (net)	253	-88	324	440	-600	630	422	269
Balance of Payments Borrowings	9	156	226	9	9	4		
IMF Trust Fund	(-)	(147)	(217)	(-)	(-)	(-)	-44	-269
Others(Debt Cancellation)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	9	4		
Change in Reserves (- = increase)	140	-11	-377	-6	-130	589	-1585	-238

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.2

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(US \$ Million)								
Items	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
1. Trade Balance	-3,704	-3,145	-1,867	-2,085	-1,412	-1,269	-294	-444
Exports (f.o.b)	8,311	8,096	8,434	7,528	8,190	8,933	9,140	10,889
Imports (f.o.b)	-12,015	-11,241	-10,301	-9,613	-9,602	-10,202	-9,434	-11,333
2. Services (Net)	-3,249	-3,659	-3,264	-2,618	-2,794	-3,142	-2,617	-2,128
Receipts	2,100	1,840	1,708	1,409	1,501	1,464	2,027	2,967
Payments	-5,349	-5,499	-4,972	-4,027	-4,295	-4,606	-4,644	-5,095
Shipment	-1,045	-978	-921	-844	-802	-877	-809	-951
Investment Income	-2,137	-2,322	-2,454	-1,903	-2,135	-2,274	-2,430	-2,381
Others	-2,167	-2,199	-1,597	-1,280	-1,358	-1,455	-1,405	-1,763
3. Private Unrequited Transfers (net)	2,378	2,958	3,210	2,274	3,063	3,898	4,249	5,737
Workers Remittances	1,461	1,409	1,490	1,060	983	1,087	2,389	4,237
4. Current Account Balance	-4,575	-3,846	-1,921	-2,429	-1,143	-513	1,338	3,165
5. Long-term Capital (net)	2,599	2,018	1,707	1,836	525	171	1,280	1,035
Private Capital (net)	1,534	1,293	617	466	277	-68	-177	225
Official Capital (net)@	1,065	725	1,090	1,370	248	239	1,457	810
6. Basic Balance	-1,976	-1,828	-214	-593	-618	-342	2,618	4,200
7. Errors and Omissions (net)*	1,096	605	-514	-1,375	-2,282	313	961	909
8. Balance Requiring Official Financing	-880	-1,223	-728	-1,968	-2,900	-29	3,579	5,109
9. Official Assistance & Debt Relief	449	191	422	-1,174	-996	338	-925	-520
Medium and Short-Term Capital	341	-446	390	-863	-221	431	-334	-180
Other Short-Term Assets/Liabilities FEBC, DBC								
FEBC & Euro Bonds (Net)	108	637	32	-311	-775	-93	-591	-340
10 Financing Accumulation of Arrears	0	0	0	3,966	3,966	692	138	620
11. Change in Reserves (-ve = increase)	431	1,032	306	-824	-71	-1,001	-2,792	-5,209

@ : Includes Official Unrequited Transfers

* : Includes Private Short-term Capital

P : Provisional

(..Contd.)

Note: Figures may not tally with table 8.1 due to some changes in nomenclature and rearrangement of some components in the light of 4th edition of IMF Balance of Payments Manual

TABLE 8.2

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Items	(US \$ Million)					
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09 P
1. Trade Balance	-1,208	-4,352	-8,236	-9,495	-14,820	-12,335
Exports (f.o.b)	12,396	14,401	16,388	17,119	20,207	19,008
Imports (f.o.b)	-13,604	-18,753	-24,624	-26,614	-35,027	-31,343
2. Services	-3,594	-5,841	-7,302	-7,968	-10,530	-7,740
Receipts	2,894	3,837	4,718	5,239	5,422	5,149
Payments	-6,488	-9,678	-12,020	-13,207	-15,952	-12,889
Shipment	-1,253	-1,713	-2,201	-2,337	-3,087	-2,788
Investment Income	-2,394	-2,823	-3,450	-4,521	-5,536	-5,239
Others	-2,841	-5,142	-6,369	-6,349	-7,329	-4,862
3. Private Unrequited Transfers	6,116	8,440	9,914	10,102	11,048	11,054
(of which Workers Remittances)	3,871	4,168	4,600	5,494	6,451	7,811
4. Current Account Balance	1,314	-1,753	-5,624	-7,361	-14,302	-9,021
5. Long-term Capital (net)	-201	2,562	6,017	10,006	8,427	6,433
Private Capital (net)	691	1,221	4,153	7,826	6,187	3,801
Official Capital (net)@	-892	1,341	1,864	2,180	2,240	2,632
(Incl. Official unrequited transfers)						
6. Basic Balance	1,113	809	393	2,645	-5,875	-2,588
7. Errors and Omissions (net)*	-137	-854	36	507	-818	-429
(Includes Private Short-term Capital)						
8. Balance Requiring Official Financing	976	-45	429	3,152	-6,693	-3,017
9. Official Assistance & Debt Relief	-95	472	444	1,051	679	-473
Medium and Short-Term Capital	-317	147	-218	-83	559	-148
Other Short-Term Assets/ Liabilities FEBC, DBC						
FEBC, Euro & Special US\$ bonds (net)	222	325	662	1,134	120	-325
10 Exceptional Financing	-55	-55	-55	100	0	0
11. Change in Reserves (-ve = increase)	-826	-372	-818	-4,303	6,014	3,490

@ : Includes Official Unrequited Transfers

Source : State Bank of Pakistan

* : Includes Private Short-term Capital

P : Provisional

Note : Figures may not tally with table 8.1 due to some changes in nomenclature and rearrangement of some components in the light of 4th edition of IMF Balance of Payments Manual

TABLE 8.3

COMPONENTS OF BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (AS PERCENT OF GDP)

Year	Exports ^	Imports ^	Trade Deficit ^	Worker's Remittances #	Current Account Balance
1980-81	10.5	19.3	8.7	7.5	-3.7
1981-82	8.0	18.3	10.3	7.2	-5.0
1982-83	9.4	18.7	9.3	10.1	-1.8
1983-84	8.9	18.3	9.4	8.8	-3.2
1984-85	8.0	19.0	11.0	7.9	-5.4
1985-86	9.6	17.7	8.0	8.1	-3.9
1986-87	11.1	16.1	5.1	6.8	-2.2
1987-88	11.6	16.7	5.0	5.2	-4.4
1988-89	11.7	17.6	5.9	4.7	-4.8
1989-90	12.4	17.4	4.9	4.9	-4.7
1990-91	13.5	16.7	3.3	4.1	-4.8
1991-92	14.2	19.1	4.8	3.0	-2.8
1992-93	13.3	19.4	6.1	3.0	-7.2
1993-94	13.1	16.6	3.4	2.8	-3.8
1994-95	13.5	17.2	3.7	3.1	-4.1
1995-96	13.8	18.7	4.9	2.3	-7.2
1996-97	13.4	19.1	5.7	2.3	-6.2
1997-98	13.9	16.3	2.4	2.4	-3.1
1998-99	13.3	16.1	2.8	1.8	-4.1
1999-00	11.7	14.1	2.4	1.3	-1.6
2000-01	12.9	15.1	2.1	1.5	-0.7
2001-02	12.8	14.4	1.7	3.3	1.9
2002-03	13.5	14.8	1.3	5.1	4.9
2003-04	12.6	15.9	3.3	3.9	1.8
2004-05	13.0	18.6	5.6	3.8	-1.4
2005-06	13.0	22.5	9.5	3.6	-4.4
2006-07	11.9	21.3	9.4	3.8	-5.2
2007-08	11.6	24.3	12.7	3.9	-8.4
2008-09 P	8.9	17.4	8.5	4.7	-5.3

^ : Based on the data compiled by FBS

Source: FBS, SBP & E.A.Wing, Finance Division

: Based on the data compiled by SBP

TABLE 8.4

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND TRADE BALANCE

Year	(Rs million)						(US \$ million)					
	Current Prices			Growth Rate (%)			Current Prices			Growth Rate (%)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1950-51	1,343	1,167	176	-	-	-	406	353	53	-	-	-
1951-52	922	1,474	-552	-31.35	26.31	-413.64	279	445	-166	-31.28	26.06	-413.21
1952-53	867	1,017	-150	-5.97	-31.00	-72.83	262	307	-45	-6.09	-31.01	-72.89
1953-54	641	824	-183	-26.07	-18.98	22.00	194	249	-55	-25.95	-18.89	22.22
1954-55	491	783	-292	-23.40	-4.98	59.56	149	237	-88	-23.20	-4.82	60.00
1955-56	742	965	-223	51.12	23.24	-23.63	156	203	-47	4.70	-14.35	-46.59
1956-57	698	1,516	-818	-5.93	57.10	266.82	147	319	-172	-5.77	57.14	265.96
1957-58	434	1,314	-880	-37.82	-13.32	7.58	91	276	-185	-38.10	-13.48	7.56
1958-59	444	1,025	-581	2.30	-21.99	-33.98	93	215	-122	2.20	-22.10	-34.05
1959-60	763	1,806	-1,043	71.85	76.20	79.52	160	379	-219	72.04	76.28	79.51
1960-61	540	2,173	-1,633	-29.23	20.32	56.57	114	457	-343	-28.75	20.58	56.62
1961-62	543	2,236	-1,693	0.56	2.90	3.67	114	470	-356	0.00	2.84	3.79
1962-63	998	2,800	-1,802	83.79	25.22	6.44	210	588	-378	84.21	25.11	6.18
1963-64	1,075	2,982	-1,907	7.72	6.50	5.83	226	626	-400	7.62	6.46	5.82
1964-65	1,140	3,672	-2,532	6.05	23.14	32.77	239	772	-533	5.75	23.32	33.25
1965-66	1,204	2,880	-1,676	5.61	-21.57	-33.81	253	605	-352	5.86	-21.63	-33.96
1966-67	1,297	3,626	-2,329	7.72	25.90	38.96	273	762	-489	7.91	25.95	38.92
1967-68	1,645	3,327	-1,682	26.83	-8.25	-27.78	346	699	-353	26.74	-8.27	-27.81
1968-69	1,700	3,047	-1,347	3.34	-8.42	-19.92	357	640	-283	3.18	-8.44	-19.83
1969-70	1,609	3,285	-1,676	-5.35	7.81	24.42	338	690	-352	-5.32	7.81	24.38
1970-71	1,998	3,602	-1,604	24.18	9.65	-4.30	420	757	-337	24.26	9.71	-4.26
1971-72	3,371	3,495	-124	68.72	-2.97	-92.27	591	638	-47	40.71	-15.72	-86.05
1972-73	8,551	8,398	153	153.66	140.29	-223.39	817	797	20	38.24	24.92	-142.55
1973-74	10,161	13,479	-3,318	18.83	60.50	-2,268.63	1,026	1,362	-336	25.58	70.89	-1,780.00
1974-75	10,286	20,925	-10,639	1.23	55.24	220.64	1,039	2,114	-1,075	1.27	55.21	219.94
1975-76	11,253	20,465	-9,212	9.40	-2.20	-13.41	1,137	2,067	-930	9.43	-2.22	-13.49
1976-77	11,294	23,012	-11,718	0.36	12.45	27.20	1,141	2,325	-1,184	0.35	12.48	27.31
1977-78	12,980	27,815	-14,835	14.93	20.87	26.60	1,311	2,810	-1,499	14.90	20.86	26.60
1978-79	16,925	36,388	-19,463	30.39	30.82	31.20	1,710	3,676	-1,966	30.43	30.82	31.15
1979-80	23,410	46,929	-23,519	38.32	28.97	20.84	2,365	4,740	-2,375	38.30	28.94	20.80

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.4

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND TRADE BALANCE

Year	(Rs million)						(US \$ million)					
	Current Prices			Growth Rate (%)			Current Prices			Growth Rate (%)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1980-81	29,280	53,544	-24,264	25.07	14.1	3.17	2,958	5,409	-2,451	25.07	14.11	3.2
1981-82	26,270	59,482	-33,212	-10.28	11.09	36.88	2,464	5,622	-3,158	-16.70	3.94	28.85
1982-83	34,442	68,151	-33,709	31.11	14.57	1.50	2,694	5,357	-2,663	9.33	-4.71	-15.67
1983-84	37,339	76,707	-39,368	8.41	12.55	16.79	2,768	5,685	-2,917	2.75	6.12	9.54
1984-85	37,979	89,778	-51,799	1.71	17.04	31.58	2,491	5,906	-3,415	-10.01	3.89	17.07
1985-86	49,592	90,946	-41,354	30.58	1.30	-20.16	3,070	5,634	-2,564	23.24	-4.61	-24.92
1986-87	63,355	92,431	-29,076	27.75	1.63	-29.69	3,686	5,380	-1,694	20.07	-4.51	-33.93
1987-88	78,445	112,551	-34,106	23.82	21.77	17.30	4,455	6,391	-1,936	20.86	18.79	14.29
1988-89	90,183	135,841	-45,658	14.96	20.69	33.87	4,661	7,034	-2,373	4.62	10.06	22.57
1989-90	106,469	148,853	-42,384	18.06	9.58	-7.17	4,954	6,935	-1,981	6.29	-1.41	-16.52
1990-91	138,282	171,114	-32,832	29.88	14.96	-22.54	6,131	7,619	-1,488	23.76	9.86	-24.89
1991-92	171,728	229,889	-58,161	24.19	34.35	77.15	6,904	9,252	-2,348	12.61	21.43	57.80
1992-93	177,028	258,643	-81,615	3.09	12.51	40.33	6,813	9,941	-3,128	7.62	6.46	5.82
1993-94	205,499	258,250	-52,751	16.08	-0.15	-35.37	6,803	8,564	-1,761	5.75	23.32	33.25
1994-95	251,173	320,892	-69,719	22.23	24.26	32.17	8,137	10,394	-2,257	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
1995-96	294,741	397,575	-102,834	17.35	23.90	47.50	8,707	11,805	-3,098	7.01	13.58	37.26
1996-97	325,313	465,001	-139,688	10.37	16.96	35.84	8,320	11,894	-3,574	-4.44	0.75	15.36
1997-98	373,160	436,338	-63,178	14.71	-6.16	-54.77	8,628	10,118	-1,490	3.70	-14.93	-58.31
1998-99	390,342	465,964	-75,622	4.60	6.79	19.70	7,779	9,432	-1,653	-9.84	-6.78	10.94
1999-00	443,678	533,792	-90,114	13.66	14.56	19.16	8,569	10,309	-1,740	10.15	9.30	5.26
2000-01	539,070	627,000	-87,930	21.50	17.46	-2.42	9,202	10,729	-1,527	7.39	4.07	-12.24
2001-02	560,947	634,630	-73,683	4.06	1.22	-16.20	9,135	10,340	-1,205	-0.73	-3.63	-21.09
2002-03	652,294	714,372	-62,078	16.28	12.57	-15.75	11,160	12,220	-1,060	22.17	18.18	-12.03
2003-04	709,036	897,825	-188,789	8.70	25.68	204.12	12,313	15,592	-3,279	10.33	27.59	209.34
2004-05	854,088	1,223,079	-368,991	20.46	36.23	95.45	14,391	20,598	-6,207	16.88	32.11	89.30
2005-06	984,841	1,711,158	-726,317	15.31	39.91	96.84	16,451	28,581	-12,130	14.31	38.76	95.42
2006-07	1,029,312	1,851,806	-822,494	4.52	8.22	13.24	16,976	30,540	-13,564	3.19	6.80	11.82
2007-08	1,196,638	2,512,072	#####	16.26	35.66	59.93	19,052	39,966	-20,914	12.23	30.86	54.19
2008-09 P	1,383,852	2,723,106	#####	15.64	8.40	1.81	14,754	28,927	-14,173	-22.56	-27.62	-32.23

P : Provisional

Source: FBS

TABLE 8.5

UNIT VALUE INDICES AND TERMS OF TRADE (T.O.T) (1980-81 = 100)

										(Indices)
Groups	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
All Groups										
Exports	98.40	106.16	118.77	124.32	118.71	132.05	163.89	167.99	192.93	197.05
Imports	110.78	119.38	125.18	133.01	132.21	136.89	170.15	187.54	215.00	252.79
T.O.T.	88.82	88.93	94.88	93.47	89.79	96.46	96.32	89.58	89.73	77.95
Food & Live Animals										
Exports	102.91	104.18	103.95	114.59	117.65	131.30	148.01	160.22	174.38	145.92
Imports	104.51	109.49	139.31	165.74	143.79	136.91	128.44	143.75	183.26	182.59
T.O.T.	98.47	95.15	74.62	69.14	81.82	95.90	115.24	111.46	95.15	79.92
Beverages & Tobacco										
Exports	110.91	127.55	151.82	163.21	175.69	163.69	174.99	156.64	300.99	252.54
Imports	107.02	98.92	109.12	106.81	109.57	127.37	127.34	149.92	170.08	156.01
T.O.T.	103.63	128.94	139.13	152.80	160.34	128.52	137.42	104.48	176.97	161.87
Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)										
Exports	90.42	95.50	115.56	113.00	86.89	81.73	140.71	130.07	182.65	200.28
Imports	101.41	104.29	105.69	119.73	116.07	121.81	132.60	164.74	180.29	186.22
T.O.T.	89.16	91.57	109.34	94.38	74.86	67.10	106.12	78.95	101.31	107.55
Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants										
Exports	95.34	117.14	115.67	117.22	98.46	70.01	76.37	77.74	89.33	162.04
Imports	109.62	125.50	114.75	126.08	111.38	78.86	95.01	87.42	109.43	158.40
T.O.T.	86.97	93.34	100.80	92.97	88.40	88.78	80.38	88.93	81.63	102.30
Chemicals										
Exports	111.03	107.02	103.96	108.05	116.47	133.28	155.88	190.80	216.27	247.88
Imports	108.92	112.25	123.08	124.84	138.24	137.76	184.10	226.47	219.41	244.44
T.O.T.	101.94	75.34	84.47	86.55	84.25	96.75	84.67	84.25	98.57	101.41
Animal & Vegetable										
Oils, Fats & Waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..
Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..
Imports	96.17	98.67	150.18	185.14	139.95	100.70	131.30	171.99	160.05	179.23
T.O.T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..
Manufactured Goods										
Exports	100.15	110.67	130.82	134.53	131.52	156.84	184.39	192.05	209.00	223.13
Imports	115.21	122.18	122.23	126.51	156.07	169.09	210.35	208.39	275.88	309.16
T.O.T.	86.93	90.58	107.03	106.34	84.27	92.76	87.66	92.16	75.76	72.17
Machinery and Transport										
Equipment										
Exports	126.21	108.66	100.65	97.85	114.06	118.09	83.83	160.56	187.31	183.63
Imports	124.43	130.36	147.57	128.33	155.51	288.63	394.35	463.23	507.82	583.35
T.O.T.	101.43	83.35	68.20	76.25	73.35	40.91	21.26	34.66	36.89	31.48
Miscellaneous Manufac- tured Articles										
Exports	98.20	115.36	116.00	142.44	152.70	173.28	209.91	215.40	238.53	265.09
Imports	107.62	118.64	120.71	120.15	139.52	194.30	199.41	297.71	281.10	356.27
T.O.T.	91.25	97.24	96.10	118.55	109.45	89.18	105.27	72.35	84.86	74.41

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.5

UNIT VALUE INDICES AND TERMS OF TRADE (T.O.T) (1990-91 = 100)

										(Indices)
Groups	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
All Groups										
Exports	119.92	123.54	142.93	168.61	185.36	204.85	245.62	258.40	253.77	271.47
Imports	131.89	133.49	141.16	164.22	185.48	201.71	198.87	223.32	259.03	298.44
T.O.T.	90.92	92.55	101.25	102.67	99.94	101.56	123.51	115.71	97.97	90.96
Food & Live Animals										
Exports	106.61	118.30	127.47	137.17	159.21	180.63	203.20	221.84	234.95	249.32
Imports	111.66	115.32	127.25	152.02	181.19	191.78	217.54	225.64	248.38	278.82
T.O.T.	95.48	102.58	100.17	90.23	87.87	94.19	93.41	98.32	94.59	89.42
Beverages & Tobacco										
Exports	122.06	150.13	138.85	155.04	128.51	141.10	143.35	106.30	143.34	171.44
Imports	119.04	158.71	232.30	280.40	357.50	381.24	399.60	561.35	532.21	698.92
T.O.T.	102.54	94.59	59.77	55.29	35.95	37.01	35.87	18.94	26.93	24.53
Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)										
Exports	94.36	84.74	97.62	145.78	167.34	181.16	186.45	214.68	169.85	192.12
Imports	113.53	113.42	158.62	138.96	175.15	193.03	186.22	198.56	198.06	218.95
T.O.T.	83.11	74.71	61.54	104.91	95.54	93.85	100.12	108.12	85.76	87.75
Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants										
Exports	96.61	117.05	124.60	132.03	133.15	200.53	176.62	166.47	283.63	373.65
Imports	86.81	86.94	85.59	95.63	110.70	134.14	121.46	108.55	206.30	276.87
T.O.T.	111.29	134.63	145.58	138.06	120.28	149.49	145.41	153.36	137.48	134.96
Chemicals										
Exports	113.94	118.90	125.65	206.64	221.42	219.09	257.86	263.37	276.51	282.36
Imports	116.51	116.72	128.32	154.31	187.06	193.88	185.97	196.20	208.54	228.06
T.O.T.	97.79	101.87	97.92	133.91	118.37	113.00	138.66	134.23	132.59	123.81
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes										
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	108.90	132.95	152.44	233.27	267.05	242.61	303.07	326.86	229.68	195.10
T.O.T.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufactured Goods										
Exports	126.36	131.48	153.43	186.63	199.88	210.74	267.89	275.59	266.96	279.04
Imports	124.63	132.02	146.47	161.17	198.76	203.43	220.74	226.26	224.61	251.50
T.O.T.	101.39	99.59	104.75	115.80	100.56	103.59	121.36	121.80	118.86	110.95
Machinery and Transport Equipment										
Exports	138.56	149.78	139.75	160.05	227.85	187.95	227.85	291.07	396.34	453.20
Imports	224.00	220.97	215.17	244.86	245.52	268.00	250.35	355.79	417.87	470.20
T.O.T.	61.86	67.78	64.95	65.36	92.74	70.13	91.01	81.81	94.85	96.38
Miscellaneous Manufac- tured Articles										
Exports	115.46	125.64	148.06	147.66	174.29	213.59	246.64	259.80	263.04	292.47
Imports	152.83	159.45	193.45	203.86	210.15	224.52	230.03	240.08	278.99	323.02
T.O.T.	75.55	78.80	76.54	72.43	82.94	95.13	107.22	108.21	94.28	90.54

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.5

UNIT VALUE INDICES AND TERMS OF TRADE (T.O.T) (1990-91 = 100)

								(Indices)
Groups	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09 P
All Groups								
Exports	271.18	254.02	279.65	288.84	299.31	310.03	350.40	454.93
Imports	298.56	309.52	355.43	392.45	460.38	495.33	632.30	808.09
T.O.T.	90.83	82.07	78.68	73.60	65.01	62.59	55.42	56.30
Food & Live Animals								
Exports	260.55	258.11	267.55	303.93	327.47	350.75	496.58	814.28
Imports	277.41	259.76	282.18	314.36	323.95	431.20	551.25	619.79
T.O.T.	93.92	99.36	94.82	96.68	101.09	81.34	90.08	131.38
Beverages & Tobacco								
Exports	169.82	146.52	175.33	162.96	191.13	208.44	202.67	372.70
Imports	790.14	598.00	521.88	561.23	621.67	675.14	635.41	860.45
T.O.T.	21.49	24.50	33.60	29.04	30.74	30.87	31.02	43.31
Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)								
Exports	158.90	171.58	218.86	195.64	209.97	225.52	328.53	493.21
Imports	228.14	232.37	245.01	293.06	329.71	350.19	445.35	643.89
T.O.T.	69.65	73.84	89.33	66.76	63.68	64.40	73.77	76.60
Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants								
Exports	314.40	365.14	416.09	525.75	644.33	733.54	979.83	871.98
Imports	249.66	297.20	306.38	389.16	615.00	632.08	877.47	1090.38
T.O.T.	125.93	122.86	135.81	135.10	104.77	116.05	111.67	79.97
Chemicals								
Exports	281.54	270.05	265.61	277.23	312.89	362.50	397.29	484.32
Imports	239.29	245.60	313.15	334.10	372.17	392.87	471.77	611.09
T.O.T.	117.66	109.96	84.82	82.98	84.07	92.27	84.21	79.26
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes								
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	224.82	300.36	347.94	358.48	341.40	406.00	647.28	866.17
T.O.T.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufactured Goods								
Exports	281.83	248.93	274.02	284.72	289.58	300.76	318.97	390.80
Imports	244.97	240.82	287.80	301.00	340.71	375.06	427.60	549.29
T.O.T.	115.05	103.37	95.21	94.59	84.99	80.19	74.60	71.15
Machinery and Transport Equipment								
Exports	579.13	572.31	396.09	342.97	414.01	430.91	518.62	799.29
Imports	481.18	450.67	537.55	561.15	538.14	580.85	639.86	858.55
T.O.T.	120.36	126.99	73.68	61.12	76.93	74.19	81.05	93.10
Miscellaneous Manufac- tured Articles								
Exports	298.40	294.67	318.55	324.17	342.71	340.99	351.77	430.84
Imports	320.35	299.60	333.22	343.13	414.94	418.65	605.24	666.29
T.O.T.	93.15	98.35	95.60	94.47	82.59	81.45	58.12	64.66

- : Not applicable

P : Provisional

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.6

ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (A. EXPORTS)

Year	Primary Commodities		Semi-Manufactures		Manufactured Goods		(Rs million)
	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	Total Value
1970-71	650	33	472	24	876	44	1,998
1971-72	1,510	45	914	27	947	28	3,371
1972-73	3,366	39	2,583	30	2,602	30	8,551
1973-74	4,007	39	2,294	23	3,860	38	10,161
1974-75	4,933	48	1,308	13	4,047	39	10,286
1975-76	4,902	44	2,068	18	4,283	38	11,253
1976-77	4,622	41	1,888	17	4,783	42	11,294
1977-78	4,633	36	1,912	15	6,435	50	12,980
1978-79	5,475	32	3,489	21	7,963	47	16,925
1979-80	9,838	42	3,519	15	10,053	43	23,410
1980-81	12,824	44	3,320	11	13,136	45	29,280
1981-82	9,112	35	3,507	13	13,651	52	26,270
1982-83	10,326	30	4,618	13	19,498	57	34,442
1983-84	10,789	29	5,172	14	21,378	57	37,339
1984-85	10,981	29	6,664	17	20,334	54	37,979
1985-86	17,139	35	7,892	16	24,561	49	49,592
1986-87	16,796	26	13,214	21	33,345	53	63,355
1987-88	22,163	28	15,268	20	41,012	52	78,445
1988-89	29,567	33	16,937	19	43,679	48	90,183
1989-90	21,641	20	25,167	24	59,661	56	106,469
1990-91	25,820	19	33,799	24	78,663	57	138,282
1991-92	32,645	19	36,731	21	102,352	60	171,728
1992-93	26,133	15	36,507	21	114,388	64	177,028
1993-94	21,321	10	48,748	24	135,430	66	205,499
1994-95	28,113	11	62,624	25	160,436	64	251,173
1995-96	47,852	16	63,802	22	183,087	62	294,741
1996-97	36,452	11	66,889	21	221,972	68	325,313
1997-98	47,357	13	64,683	17	261,120	70	373,160
1998-99	45,143	12	70,288	18	274,911	70	390,342
1999-00	53,833	12	68,208	15	321,637	73	443,678
2000-01	67,783	13	81,288	15	389,999	72	539,070
2001-02	60,346	11	80,438	14	420,163	75	560,947
2002-03	71,194	11	71,323	11	509,777	78	652,294
2003-04	70,716	10	83,361	12	554,959	78	709,036
2004-05	92,018	11	86,483	10	675,586	79	854,088
2005-06	112,268	11	106,029	11	766,543	78	984,841
2006-07	113,954	11	121,930	12	793,428	77	1,029,312
2007-08	171,670	14	127,090	11	897,877	75	1,196,638
2008-09 P	231,477	17	130,510	9	1,021,864	74	1,383,852

*: Revised P : Provisional

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.6

ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (B. IMPORTS)

(Rs million)

Year	Industrial Raw Material For								Total Value
	Capital Goods		Capital Goods		Consumer Goods		Consumer Goods		
	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	
1970-71	1,885	52	382	11	950	26	385	11	3,602
1971-72	1,482	42	367	11	851	24	795	23	3,495
1972-73	2,499	30	830	10	2,584	31	2,485	30	8,398
1973-74	3,975	30	904	7	5,386	40	3,214	24	13,479
1974-75	6,152	29	1,802	9	8,257	40	4,714	23	20,925
1975-76	7,158	35	1,261	6	7,709	28	4,337	21	20,465
1976-77	8,750	38	1,463	6	9,148	40	3,651	16	23,012
1977-78	9,316	34	1,921	7	11,023	40	5,555	20	27,815
1978-79	10,970	30	2,160	6	15,416	42	7,842	22	36,388
1979-80	16,679	36	2,916	6	19,834	42	7,500	16	46,929
1980-81	14,882	28	4,055	8	26,832	50	7,775	15	53,544
1981-82	17,504	30	4,861	8	28,710	48	8,407	14	59,482
1982-83	21,135	31	4,040	6	33,383	49	9,593	14	68,151
1983-84	24,419	32	4,525	6	37,017	48	10,746	14	76,707
1984-85	28,968	32	4,859	6	41,579	46	14,372	16	89,778
1985-86	33,195	37	4,966	5	36,353	40	16,432	18	90,946
1986-87	33,841	37	6,150	7	36,227	39	16,213	17	92,431
1987-88	40,350	36	8,021	7	48,153	43	16,027	14	112,551
1988-89	49,498	37	9,929	7	53,055	39	23,359	17	135,841
1989-90	48,420	33	10,439	7	61,562	41	28,432	19	148,853
1990-91	56,303	33	11,621	7	76,290	44	26,900	16	171,114
1991-92	96,453	42	15,167	7	88,791	38	29,478	13	229,889
1992-93	108,993	42	14,304	6	99,290	38	36,056	14	258,643
1993-94	97,301	38	15,692	6	110,291	43	34,966	13	258,250
1994-95	112,305	35	16,754	5	148,419	46	43,414	14	320,892
1995-96	140,405	35	22,541	6	180,539	45	54,090	14	397,575
1996-97	169,774	37	22,259	5	202,379	43	70,589	15	465,001
1997-98	139,618	32	23,344	5	195,528	45	77,848	18	436,338
1998-99	146,450	31	25,646	6	220,563	47	73,305	16	465,964
1999-00	140,045	26	30,712	6	287,801	54	75,234	14	533,792
2000-01	157,091	25	34,371	6	345,770	55	89,768	14	627,000
2001-02	176,702	28	39,038	6	346,865	55	72,025	11	634,630
2002-03	220,942	31	41,216	6	380,035	53	72,179	10	714,372
2003-04	316,082	35	57,310	7	441,586	49	82,847	9	897,825
2004-05	441,528	36	101,719	8	557,226	46	122,607	10	1,223,079
2005-06	631,644	37	124,480	7	769,336	45	185,698	11	1,711,158
2006-07	670,539	36	134,519	7	864,736	47	182,011	10	1,851,806
2007-08	731,017	29	202,538	8	1,322,329	53	256,187	10	2,512,072
2008-09 P	779,683	29	247,808	9	1,335,574	49	360,041	13	2,723,106

P : Provisional

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Fish & Fish Preparations			Rice			Hides and Skins			Raw Wool		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.kg	U.V. Rs/kg
1970-71	61	17	4	173	182	951	17	136	123	21	4.5	4.7
1971-72	111	22	5	274	198	1,384	20	185	106	25	4.3	5.8
1972-73	234	20	12	1,136	789	1,440	17	140	121	83	5.9	14.1
1973-74	276	17	16	2,098	597	3,515	24	139	169	64	3.0	21.3
1974-75	157	14	12	2,304	478	4,819	46			20	1.3	15.4
1975-76	279	12	24	2,479	782	3,170	30	..	..	66	4.5	14.7
1976-77	381	14	27	2,478	945	2,622	2	..	..	76	4.2	18.1
1977-78	341	13	25	2,409	879	2,740	..	..	..	73	4.9	14.9
1978-79	462	14	34	3,380	1,015	3,330	..	..	..	100	5.3	18.9
1979-80	531	13	40	4,179	1,087	3,846	..	..	..	95	4.2	22.6
1980-81	559	20	28	5,602	1,244	4,503	23	34	676	50	2.7	18.5
1981-82	790	18	43	4,128	951	4,340	6	13	462	112	5.8	19.3
1982-83	897	17	54	3,683	905	4,070	2	3	667	169	7.1	23.8
1983-84	1,007	28	37	5,688	1,265	4,496	5	7	714	171	8.2	20.9
1984-85	1,231	36	34	3,340	719	4,645	4	7	571	261	10.8	24.2
1985-86	1,335	36	37	5,527	1,316	4,200	4	11	364	274	9.8	28.0
1986-87	1,930	40	48	5,139	1,270	4,046	3	7	429	315	8.6	37.0
1987-88	2,186	44	50	6,404	1,210	5,293	5	15	333	298	6.1	49.0
1988-89	2,096	45	47	5,967	854	6,987	2	7	285	358	6.8	53.0
1989-90	2,024	45	45	5,144	744	6,915	1	3	333	367	8.4	43.6
1990-91	2,576	48	54	7,848	1,205	6,515	1	3	435	196	4.2	47.1
1991-92	2,852	64	44	10,340	1,512	6,839	1	2	368	204	5.5	37.3
1992-93	4,733	87	55	8,214	1,032	7,958	2	4	487	155	4.8	32.6
1993-94	4,644	69	67	7,319	984	7,435	1	9	131	181	4.3	42.5
1994-95	4,760	63	76	14,026	1,852	7,572	1	8	127	331	5.9	56.1
1995-96	4,702	66	71	17,141	1,601	10,706	10	53	198	431	7.0	61.6
1996-97	5,798	80	73	18,453	1,767	10,443	4	45	97	528	8.2	64.5
1997-98	7,374	77	95	24,562	2,091	11,745	-	-	-	293	3.8	76.9
1998-99	6,175	79	78	26,825	1,789	14,996	1	7	104	134	1.7	77.8
1999-00	7,191	90	80	27,944	1,916	14,584	4	124	35	61	0.9	68.3
2000-01	7,994	82	97	30,849	2,294	13,446	13	359	37	37	0.5	69.3
2001-02	7,746	84	92	27,509	1,684	16,333	24	580	41	58	1.1	53.4
2002-03	7,867	93	84	32,433	1,820	17,820	10	157	61	78	1.5	52.4
2003-04	8,806	103	85	36,535	1,823	20,044	49	727	67	81	1.5	53.0
2004-05	8,259	97	85	55,392	2,891	19,159	10	101	103	60	1.0	62.7
2005-06	11,624	128	90	69,325	3,689	18,794	2	-	-	128	2.5	50.7
2006-07	11,419	124	92	68,286	3,129	21,823	15	55	273	124	2.2	55.1
2007-08	13,228	132	101	117,088	2,809	41,681	-	-	-	250	4.1	60.7
2008-09	18,698	134	139	155,055	2,560	60,566	-	-	-	150	1.9	80.7

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Raw Cotton			Cotton Waste			Leather			Cotton Yarn		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Value Rs mln.	Qty m kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.sq.m	U.V. Rs/sq.m	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.kg	U.V. Rs/kg
1970-71	270	100	2,700	15	13.5	1.1	107	16.1	6.6	344	101.3	3.4
1971-72	955	196	4,871	27	21.0	1.3	174	16.1	10.8	592	129.2	4.6
1972-73	1,167	216	5,403	31	15.0	2.1	545	21.8	25.0	1,941	182.3	10.6
1973-74	367	37	9,922	35	12.9	2.7	419	13.1	32.0	1,811	98.2	18.4
1974-75	1,544	200	7,720	19	5.2	3.7	367	11.4	32.2	851	75.8	11.2
1975-76	981	113	8,681	10	2.7	3.7	596	4.3	138.6	1,422	110.4	12.9
1976-77	292	18	16,222	24	4.3	5.6	647	8.5	76.1	1,172	66.6	17.6
1977-78	1,102	101	10,911	16	2.8	5.7	637	8.7	73.2	1,060	60.0	17.7
1978-79	655	55	12,000	15	2.9	5.2	1,247	12.7	98.2	1,956	97.9	20.0
1979-80	3,321	251	13,231	19	2.7	7.0	1,264	10.2	123.9	2,038	99.8	20.4
1980-81	5,203	325	16,010	19	2.7	7.0	892	8.8	101.4	2,050	95.2	21.5
1981-82	2,938	231	12,719	12	1.6	7.5	1,152	11.0	104.7	2,075	95.6	21.7
1982-83	3,897	255	15,282	82	8.9	9.2	1,195	10.7	111.7	3,146	134.1	23.5
1983-84	1,772	98	18,082	195	18.5	10.5	1,972	16.6	118.8	2,931	101.8	28.8
1984-85	4,368	263	16,608	137	12.3	11.1	2,325	15.7	148.1	3,974	125.9	31.6
1985-86	8,291	639	12,975	85	9.5	8.9	2,900	17.7	163.8	4,511	157.9	28.6
1986-87	7,676	641	11,975	101	10.3	10.0	4,079	20.0	204.0	8,709	259.7	34.0
1987-88	10,759	502	21,432	162	16.5	10.0	5,042	20.0	252.0	9,530	210.9	45.0
1988-89	18,032	840	21,467	240	22.2	10.8	4,702	16.5	285.0	11,645	292.0	39.9
1989-90	9,550	295	32,426	597	43.8	13.6	6,002	20.6	291.9	17,917	377.4	47.5
1990-91	9,553	282	33,910	1,255	79.1	15.9	6,184	18.3	337.6	26,675	501.1	53.3
1991-92	12,944	455	28,435	1,482	93.8	15.9	5,991	15.6	383.5	29,170	505.9	57.7
1992-93	7,001	263	26,627	1,281	88.2	14.5	5,769	15.2	379.8	29,183	555.3	52.6
1993-94	2,383	75	31,400	1,878	114.1	16.5	6,772	16.2	416.9	38,076	578.6	65.8
1994-95	1,924	31	62,057	1,952	95.6	20.4	8,401	18.1	464.9	47,191	522.1	90.4
1995-96	17,421	311	56,017	1,931	82.1	23.5	8,726	16.4	531.5	52,164	535.9	97.3
1996-97	1,239	21	59,018	1,632	79.9	20.4	9,322	14.3	651.9	55,239	508.2	108.7
1997-98	5,483	89	61,846	1,812	84.9	21.3	8,970	12.9	698.0	49,988	461.9	108.2
1998-99	116	2	66,564	1,406	67.5	20.8	8,895	12.6	705.5	47,421	421.5	112.5
1999-00	3,761	83	45,333	1,887	90.2	20.9	9,071	12.9	703.3	55,485	513.0	108.2
2000-01	8,072	135	59,755	2,279	95.2	23.9	13,723	17.5	782.7	62,914	545.1	115.4
2001-02	1,502	35	42,969	2,187	95.3	23.0	14,740	17.3	852.5	57,135	540.0	105.8
2002-03	2,873	55	52,134	2,111	93.5	22.6	13,733	15.3	894.7	54,314	519.3	104.6
2003-04	2,741	37	73,484	2,196	95.3	23.0	14,491	16.0	902.9	64,851	499.1	129.9
2004-05	6,549	117	55,936	2,399	93.1	25.8	18,013	18.4	977.1	62,749	504.7	124.3
2005-06	4,080	63	65,111	2,622	87.1	30.1	17,505	17.4	1,007.3	82,794	671.7	123.3
2006-07	3,048	45	67,632	2,502	70.5	35.5	19,474	21.3 r	1,014.9 r	86,588	665.5	130.1
2007-08	443	56	79,134	2,476	61.7	40.1	26,027	26.0	1,072.9	81,320	554.8	146.6
2008-09 P	6,878	80	86,472	1,734	22.8	75.4	22,871	19.0	1,153.6	86,628	523.8	165.4

r : Revised

P : Provisional

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Cotton Thread			Cotton Cloth			Petroleum & Products			Synthetic Textiles		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.sq.m	U.V. Rs/sq.m	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.sq.m	U.V. Rs/sq.m
1970-71	13	1.8	7.2	311	332.7	0.9	39	595	65	15	11.2	1.3
1971-72	13	1.6	8.2	387	382.1	1.0	41	551	75	12	8.3	1.4
1972-73	33	2.1	15.7	1,247	516.3	2.4	129	814	158	57	13.9	4.1
1973-74	53	2.4	22.1	1,417	347.7	4.1	176	297	591	65	16.6	3.9
1974-75	57	2.5	22.8	1,313	397.1	3.3	139	162	855	22	7.5	2.9
1975-76	40	1.7	23.5	1,359	463.8	2.9	192	323	594	34	11.8	2.9
1976-77	43	1.5	28.7	1,603	416.8	3.8	269	291	923	36	9.2	3.9
1977-78	71	2.2	32.3	1,741	453.5	3.8	626	759	825	154	31.3	4.9
1978-79	58	1.4	41.4	2,135	531.8	4.0	608	681	893	65	10.3	6.3
1979-80	70	2.0	35.0	2,416	545.8	4.4	1,764	1,037	1,701	54	5.1	10.6
1980-81	101	3.2	31.6	2,390	500.9	4.8	1,675	1,005	1,667	1,272	90.8	14.0
1981-82	81	2.5	32.4	2,949	584.4	5.0	2,047	1,002	2,043	248	12.3	20.2
1982-83	162	3.6	45.0	3,579	605.3	5.9	985	363	2,713	2,798	140.2	20.0
1983-84	116	1.8	64.4	4,856	664.4	7.3	543	185	2,935	1,452	66.1	22.0
1984-85	72	1.3	55.4	4,638	687.7	6.7	525	149	3,523	636	28.6	22.2
1985-86	61	1.2	50.8	5,083	727.3	7.0	507	175	2,897	802	99.9	8.0
1986-87	57	0.9	63.0	5,931	693.5	9.0	444	191	2,325	2,698	277.6	10.0
1987-88	67	1.0	67.0	8,540	848.6	10.1	479	200	2,395	3,478	298.0	12.0
1988-89	58	0.7	82.9	8,947	845.3	10.6	352	133	2,647	2,240	213.1	10.5
1989-90	65	0.8	81.3	12,000	1,018.0	11.8	235	76	3,086	4,556	338.2	13.5
1990-91	76	0.9	85.3	15,199	1,056.5	14.3	2,228	605	3,565	7,807	504.5	15.5
1991-92	93	0.9	108.2	20,372	1,196.1	17.1	2,048	630	3,251	10,403	510.7	20.4
1992-93	125	1.1	111.4	22,431	1,127.6	19.9	2,137	558	3,833	13,078	601.4	21.8
1993-94	121	1.1	106.0	24,789	1,046.8	23.7	1,621	407	3,985	19,610	875.2	22.4
1994-95	59	0.5	130.7	33,373	1,160.6	28.8	2,493	586	4,255	17,748	670.6	26.5
1995-96	50	0.3	162.9	43,279	1,323.1	32.7	2,242	495	4,528	15,436	506.4	30.5
1996-97	69	0.4	182.3	49,354	1,257.4	39.3	3,212	485	6,623	20,049	593.9	33.8
1997-98	79	0.3	235.0	53,991	1,271.3	42.5	1,526	247	6,176	26,729	710.1	37.6
1998-99	76	0.3	242.6	55,980	1,355.2	41.3	2,374	442	5,375	19,971	505.5	39.5
1999-00	66	0.3	250.5	56,757	1,574.9	36.0	4,238	440	9,638	23,697	640.6	37.0
2000-01	61	0.2	268.9	60,486	1,735.8	34.8	10,833	825	13,138	31,911	843.0	38.0
2001-02	31	0.1	255.1	69,297	1,909.3	36.3	11,764	1021	11,517	25,232	654.9	38.5
2002-03	28	0.1	292.1	78,665	2,036.3	38.6	14,507	1005	14,439	33,534	787.9	42.6
2003-04	17	0.1	298.0	98,542	2,409.4	40.9	16,958	987	17,182	27,114	654.6	44.4
2004-05	56	0.2	287.5	110,579	2,399.5	46.1	28,281	1205	23,462	17,812	402.3	44.3
2005-06	19	0.1	242.8	126,195	2,634.0	47.9	49,438	1566	31,567	11,991	289.5	41.4
2006-07	82	0.4	226.0	122,873	2,211.7	55.6	52,043	1475	35,287	25,463	533.8	47.7
2007-08	426	1.9	226.5	126,172	2,035.1	62.0	79,336	1687	47,017	25,493	254.9	57.6
2008-09	511	2.3	215.5	150,934	1,882.3	80.2	62,820	1324	47,447	25,077	359.4	69.8

r : Revised

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Foot Wear			Animal Casings			Cement & Products			Guar & Products		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.pair	U.V. Rs/pair	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt
1970-71	29	8.1	3.6	8	424	20	21	308	67	40	49	808
1971-72	39	9.9	3.9	10	248	38	44	590	74	39	55	712
1972-73	84	12.2	6.9	21	265	80	106	701	151	96	119	804
1973-74	95	10.5	9.0	29	489	60	167	78	214	176	67	2,622
1974-75	126	11.7	10.8	21	165	128	280	577	484	164	48	3,410
1975-76	66	7.1	9.3	35	256	137	51	99	514	197	91	2,164
1976-77	89	9.3	9.6	33	213	155	6	13	431	182	82	2,216
1977-78	72	6.6	10.9	26	182	145	3	4	800	203	89	2,276
1978-79	97	8.0	12.1	31	224	139	..	..	..	273	110	2,479
1979-80	106	8.0	13.3	41	231	314	..	..	..	333	85	3,913
1980-81	101	6.7	15.1	60	269	223	..	..	..	287	49	5,849
1981-82	100	6.2	16.1	57	270	210	..	2	..	305	56	5,450
1982-83	148	6.4	23.1	53	262	201	1	1	..	288	63	4,571
1983-84	214	9.6	22.3	56	287	195	..	..	..	322	79	4,076
1984-85	248	6.4	38.8	69	338	204	..	5	..	341	67	5,090
1985-86	248	6.8	36.5	99	482	205	..	..	..	444	73	6,082
1986-87	281	7.9	36.0	144	493	292	..	..	..	582	74	7,865
1987-88	376	10.0	38.0	210	579	363	..	..	..	923	51	18,098
1988-89	365	9.4	38.8	222	540	411	..	..	..	763	86	8,872
1989-90	504	9.6	52.7	260	565	460	31	37	827	896	132	6,806
1990-91	724	11.1	65.3	309	562	550	159	229	673	653	68	9,442
1991-92	997	11.3	88.6	289	468	618	115	..	..	616	54	11,365
1992-93	979	9.7	101.2	262	537	489	55	..	..	658	65	10,081
1993-94	1,135	9.4	120.5	226	506	446	2	..	..	919	56	16,374
1994-95	1,514	10.8	140.7	371	613	604	3	..	..	901	54	16,576
1995-96	1,723	8.6	199.9	561	747	751	3	..	..	1,447	61	23,600
1996-97	2,014	8.2	245.6	594	686	866	61	..	..	1,253	39	32,119
1997-98	1,865	8.1	231.0	618	696	888	69	..	..	1,409	24	59,802
1998-99	1,756	8.5	206.0	576	698	826	32	..	..	1,652	19	84,994
1999-00	1,928	7.5	256.7	566	719	787	75	..	..	1,865	26	71,991
2000-01	2,400	7.5	318.5	590	835	707	47	..	..	1,205	22	54,431
2001-02	3,327	9.2	361.2	528	668	791	198	..	..	1,008	23	42,953
2002-03	5,018	13.3	377.0	593	1,539	385	635	..	..	1,389	26	54,464
2003-04	5,114	12.4	413.8	803	1,392	577	1,572	..	..	1,162	24	47,449
2004-05	8,180	18.7	437.6	909	1,547	588	3,650	..	..	1,571	25	63,038
2005-06	8,694	22.2	391.6	919	1,154	796	6,227	..	..	1,109	16	69,063
2006-07	6,941	15.1	460.6	791	1,102	718	8,864	..	..	520	7	73,754
2007-08	7,811	13.6	572.6	159	134	1,192	25,992	..	..	2,300	30	77,220
2008-09	10,198	14.4	707.2	1,436	135	1,082	45,262	..	..	2,190	26	85,557

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Paints & Varnishes			Tobacco Raw & Manufactured			Ready Made Garments & Hosiery		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.
1970-71	4	1.7	2.4	14	..	..	25	..	..
1971-72	5	2.2	2.3	25	..	..	36	..	..
1972-73	5	1.0	5.0	49	..	..	97	..	..
1973-74	6	1.1	5.5	104	..	..	167	..	..
1974-75	7	0.8	8.8	133	..	..	245	..	..
1975-76	8	1.4	5.7	160	..	..	328	..	..
1976-77	10	1.0	10.0	164	..	..	418	..	..
1977-78	8	0.7	11.4	126	..	..	139	..	..
1978-79	8	0.6	13.3	101	..	..	377	..	..
1979-80	9	0.6	15.0	81	..	..	731	..	..
1980-81	14	0.6	23.3	54	..	..	745	..	..
1981-82	9	0.4	22.5	106	..	..	1,294	..	..
1982-83	9	0.5	18.0	123	..	..	2,025	..	..
1983-84	45	2.0	22.5	143	..	..	2,950	..	..
1984-85	15	0.8	18.8	158	..	..	2,662	..	..
1985-86	7	0.5	14.0	195	..	..	4,214	..	..
1986-87	11	0.7	16.0	219	..	..	7,759	..	..
1987-88	15	0.9	17.0	318	..	..	8,521	..	..
1988-89	13	0.6	22.0	22	..	..	9,692	..	..
1989-90	6	0.3	18.9	213	..	..	14,341	..	..
1990-91	16	0.5	31.1	116	..	..	18,666	..	..
1991-92	8	0.3	24.7	271	..	..	25,823	..	..
1992-93	5	0.2	22.7	171	..	..	28,154	..	..
1993-94	12	0.3	40.4	134	..	..	33,850	..	..
1994-95	13	0.3	44.7	185	..	..	41,051	..	..
1995-96	10	0.1	99.5	91	..	..	45,663	..	..
1996-97	33	0.4	88.6	95	..	..	55,533	..	..
1997-98	25	0.3	93.6	212	..	..	62,359	..	..
1998-99	28	0.3	98.7	235	..	..	69,846	..	..
1999-00	22	0.2	105.8	280	..	..	85,870	..	..
2000-01	17	0.2	113.7	587	..	..	101,560	..	..
2001-02	54	0.4	134.3	286	..	..	105,854	..	..
2002-03	117	1.4	85.9	362	..	..	130,935	..	..
2003-04	302	3.4	89.7	767	..	..	141,221	..	..
2004-05	2989	21.3	140.49	674	..	..	161,493	..	..
2005-06	1275	20.3	62.9	386	..	..	183,252	..	..
2006-07	886	7.8	112.9	570	..	..	202,829	..	..
2007-08	884	6.9	128.1	454	..	..	208,144	..	..
2008-09	926	2.1	453.1	839	..	..	232,515	..	..

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Drugs & Chemicals			Surgical Instruments			Woolen Carpets & Rugs			Sports Goods			Other Exports		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.sq.m	U.V. Rs/sq.m	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.
1970-71	12	..	..	18	..	..	65	..	..	33	..	..	337	..	..
1971-72	11	..	..	23	..	..	109	..	..	51	..	..	345	..	..
1972-73	37	..	..	45	..	..	282	..	..	136	..	..	894	..	..
1973-74	103	..	..	85	..	..	457	..	..	188	..	..	..	..	..
1974-75	116	..	..	129	..	..	456	..	..	205	..	..	1,565	..	..
1975-76	133	..	..	131	..	..	719	2.0	359.5	189	..	..	1,748	..	..
1976-77	134	..	..	134	..	..	912	2.1	434.3	199	..	..	1,988	..	..
1977-78	146	..	..	161	..	..	1,171	1.9	616.3	195	..	..	2,401	..	..
1978-79	131	..	..	211	..	..	1,765	2.5	706.0	212	..	..	2,966	..	..
1979-80	122	..	..	240	..	..	2,198	2.7	814.1	245	..	..	3,512	..	..
1980-81	149	..	..	264	..	..	2,243	2.5	897.2	312	..	..	5,181	..	..
1981-82	125	..	..	252	..	..	1,679	1.9	883.7	320	..	..	5,485	..	..
1982-83	128	..	..	287	..	..	1,913	2.2	869.5	442	..	..	8,430	..	..
1983-84	157	..	..	430	..	..	2,323	4.7	494.3	665	..	..	9,326	..	..
1984-85	127	..	..	774	..	..	2,031	2.1	967.1	674	..	..	9,369	..	..
1985-86	84	..	..	842	..	..	2,693	2.7	997.4	787	..	..	10,599	..	..
1986-87	105	..	..	956	..	..	2,439	2.8	1,228.0	1,000	..	..	11,775	..	..
1987-88	216	..	..	998	..	..	4,445	3.1	1,434.0	1,145	..	..	14,324	..	..
1988-89	267	..	..	1,221	..	..	4,451	3.1	1,435.8	1,369	..	..	17,159	..	..
1989-90	476	..	..	1,502	..	..	4,923	3.3	1,497.4	2,311	..	..	22,548	..	..
1990-91	350	..	..	1,901	..	..	5,003	3.5	1409.7	3,099	..	..	29,093	..	..
1991-92	555	..	..	2,253	..	..	5,709	3.9	1453.8	3,515	..	..	35,677	..	..
1992-93	620	..	..	2,661	..	..	4,524	3.3	1368.0	3,423	..	..	41,407	..	..
1993-94	730	..	..	2,819	..	..	4,583	3.1	1468.9	6,028	..	..	47,664	..	..
1994-95	1,222	..	..	3,513	..	..	6,116	3.4	1,812.0	8,165	..	..	55,860	..	..
1995-96	1,544	..	..	4,293	..	..	7,131	3.7	1,946.0	8,375	..	..	60,367	..	..
1996-97	1,435	..	..	4,941	..	..	7,820	3.7	2,113.5	12,131	..	..	74,565	..	..
1997-98	1,907	..	..	5,411	..	..	8,709	3.5	2,522.0	16,593	..	..	93,176	..	..
1998-99	1,762	..	..	5,597	..	..	10,209	3.8	2,681.0	12,851	..	..	116,424	..	..
1999-00	3,040	..	..	6,221	..	..	13,686	5.1	2,662.1	14,457	..	..	125,506	..	..
2000-01	6,077	..	..	7,293	..	..	17,015	6.3	2,666.1	15,919	..	..	157,099	..	..
2001-02	6,176	..	..	8,896	..	..	15,275	5.1	3,006.9	18,623	..	..	183,497	..	..
2002-03	14,746	..	..	8,767	..	..	12,690	3.6	3,489.4	19,579	..	..	217,316	..	..
2003-04	14,786	..	..	7,631	..	..	13,173	3.7	3,604.3	18,700	..	..	231,424	..	..
2004-05	23,817	..	..	10,860	..	..	16,217	4.5	3,621.6	18,236	..	..	295,333	..	..
2005-06	24,582	..	..	9,762	..	..	15,248	3.8	4,003.3	20,560	..	..	337,104	..	..
2006-07	22,741	..	..	11,571	..	..	13,924	3.4	4,040.9	17,483	..	..	348,108	..	..
2007-08	38,915	..	..	16,366	..	..	13,295	3.2	4,092.5	19,013	..	..	391,046	..	..
2008-09	47,431	..	..	19,613	..	..	11,360	2.8	4,073.2	21,422	..	..	459,300	..	..

.. : not available

Qty : Quantity

U.V : Unit value

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.8

RICE EXPORTS

Year	(US \$ million)					
	Basmati		Other Varieties		Total	
	Qty(ton)	Value	Qty(ton)	Value	Qty(ton)	Value
1974-75	153,427	119.28	273,403	90.19	426,830	209.47
1975-76	236,461	124.08	526,480	98.59	762,941	222.67
1976-77	401,974	138.79	481,322	86.76	883,296	225.55
1977-78	246,613	111.25	556,737	129.10	803,350	240.35
1978-79	180,727	134.28	829,021	204.46	1,009,748	338.74
1979-80	314,880	225.07	771,794	194.80	1,086,674	419.87
1980-81	409,653	292.02	835,019	271.97	1,244,672	563.99
1981-82	261,808	188.84	689,278	205.27	951,086	394.11
1982-83	228,575	146.07	676,270	143.19	904,845	289.26
1983-84	405,927	245.05	853,809	179.09	1,259,736	424.14
1984-85	174,042	109.37	544,627	112.65	718,669	222.02
1985-86	260,901	175.22	1,056,062	169.03	1,316,963	344.25
1986-87	187,829	135.24	1,082,699	166.49	1,270,528	301.73
1987-88	221,387	160.56	988,566	204.49	1,209,953	365.05
1988-89	215,462	150.64	633,551	151.49	849,013	302.13
1989-90	207,972	142.53	535,917	96.68	743,889	239.21
1990-91	466,391	218.45	738,184	127.77	1,204,575	346.22
1991-92	557,898	230.42	953,946	185.26	1,511,844	415.68
1992-93	462,224	199.36	569,908	117.75	1,032,132	317.11
1993-94	305,714	125.96	678,611	116.21	984,325	242.17
1994-95	452,300	183.74	1,399,967	270.51	1,852,267	454.25
1995-96	716,392	295.27	884,132	208.69	1,600,524	503.96
1996-97	457,245	204.94	1,309,961	263.62	1,767,206	468.56
1997-98	552,419	253.35	1,538,824	309.07	2,091,243	562.42
1998-99	588,763	283.33	1,200,011	250.24	1,788,774	533.57
1999-00	569,823	290.47	1,346,231	249.20	1,916,054	539.67
2000-01	502,061	236.46	1,792,224	289.09	2,294,285	525.55
2001-02	550,033	257.97	1,134,265	190.26	1,684,298	448.23
2002-03	716,726	360.81	1,103,256	194.65	1,819,982	555.46
2003-04	816,339	421.75	1,006,400	212.71	1,822,739	634.46
2004-05	814,857	439.24	2,076,396	493.31	2,891,253	932.55
2005-06	839,002	479.62	2,849,740	678.20	3,688,742	1,157.81
2006-07	907,906	556.32	2,221,236	569.50	3,129,142	1,125.82
2007-08	1,138,093	1,068.86	1,671,055	767.20	2,809,148	1,836.06
2008-09 P	868,577	1,034.83	1,691,535	951.98	2,560,112	1,986.81

P : Provisional

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.9

QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE OF SELECTED IMPORTS

Year	Wheat unmilled		Tea		Edible Oil		Crude Petroleum		Petroleum Products		Chemical Fertilizer	
	Quantity 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Quantity 000 kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Quantity 000 kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Quantity 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Quantity 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Quantity 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt
1970-71	285	220	2,555	4.42	180,131	0.75	2,884	57.91	663	144.80	306	580.0
1971-72	690	391	31,405	5.11	52,078	1.63	1,067	161.20	586	145.00	159	332.0
1972-73	1,359	818	38,052	8.85	68,976	3.25	2,477	186.92	621	299.52	335	1,198.0
1973-74	1,229	1,258	37,881	9.06	142,337	5.76	2,854	369.66	844	537.91	631	1,419.0
1974-75	1,344	1,831	50,894	13.06	194,015	7.01	2,562	845.82	1,219	957.34	370	2,762.0
1975-76	1,186	1,505	52,514	11.74	241,459	4.34	2,791	905.05	1,219	999.18	380	1,469.0
1976-77	499	1,323	51,099	14.70	289,722	5.10	2,882	943.44	1,169	1,166.81	395	1,578.0
1977-78	1,052	1,271	61,932	20.31	267,788	5.80	3,368	1,003.56	1,302	1,181.26	604	1,735.0
1978-79	2,236	1,567	61,117	16.35	420,383	7.02	2,946	1,033.94	1,681	1,309.34	1,575	1,783.0
1979-80	602	1,729	60,912	15.65	345,557	6.64	1,619	3,617.67	4,820	109.66	1,112	2,438.0
1980-81	305	2,076	72,531	16.32	466,936	5.62	3,955	2,487.99	1,652	3,243.95	1,203	2,938.0
1981-82	360	2,224	69,453	15.70	624,054	5.42	4,478	2,706.79	1,634	3,626.07	314	2,843.0
1982-83	396	2,204	81,239	20.62	655,687	5.59	4,019	3,207.27	1,923	3,972.44	717	2,952.0
1983-84	291	2,952	95,873	26.77	857,033	8.35	4,108	2,957.40	2,015	3,479.90	490	3,141.0
1984-85	980	2,807	84,256	41.62	663,555	10.48	4,365	3,293.23	1,954	3,781.10	496	3,609.0
1985-86	1,909	2,472	83,099	26.18	825,167	7.43	3,727	2,854.87	1,949	3,147.91	544	3,822.0
1986-87	378	3,132	92,786	28.53	710,142	5.72	3,714	1,907.17	2,954	2,333.64	1,018	3,190.0
1987-88	601	3,079	90,004	24.95	1,013,258	7.67	3,810	2,353.31	3,055	2,718.28	885	3,573.0
1988-89	2,171	3,229	104,505	28.51	1,144,807	7.49	3,566	1,965.90	4,387	2,620.96	752	4,700.0
1989-90	2,047	4,197	107,622	36.01	962,006	8.58	3,516	2,576.72	5,084	3,123.08	1,127	3,935.0
1990-91	972	3,208	104,056	35.92	959,622	9.39	4,038	3,358.05	4,315	5,622.26	1,177	5,021.0
1991-92	2,018	4,205	110,235	39.06	1,045,948	9.59	4,076	3,316.05	5,206	4,012.80	1,269	5,019.0
1992-93	2,868	4,212	125,651	42.87	1,230,907	12.34	4,178	3,294.16	6,531	4,027.58	1,427	4,511.0
1993-94	1,902	3,804	116,140	48.39	1,131,334	13.00	4,102	3,279.18	7,474	3,843.58	1,524	5,261.0
1994-95	2,617	4,874	116,629	49.68	1,394,523	22.08	3,928	3,890.42	8,177	4,128.17	602	6,572.0
1995-96	1,968	7,718	114,760	49.73	1,142,843	25.09	3,992	4,285.78	10,370	4,843.90	1,493	7,881.0
1996-97	2,500	7,570	85,426	61.09	1,056,824	22.62	3,844	5,918.81	10,418	6,296.81	1,703	8,776.0
1997-98	4,088	7,413	98,649	99.52	1,178,612	28.25	4,048	4,964.39	9,670	4,902.44	1,049	8,651.0
1998-99	3,240	5,866	119,695	93.15	1,324,876	30.60	4,476	4,497.92	10,659	4,574.83	1,612	8,259.0
1999-00	2,006	7,316	108,644	100.27	1,050,941	20.36	4,453	9,361.15	11,810	8,768.20	1,121	9,124.0
2000-01	80	10,922	111,867	107.54	1,143,538	16.65	6,855	11,563.92	10,129	11,486.34	954	10,316.0
2001-02	267	11,437	99,396	96.69	1,196,807	19.42	7,140	10,620.30	9,229	10,483.27	1,219	8,943.0
2002-03	148	11,486	108,147	93.35	1,293,539	26.51	6,792	11,768.20	8,450	11,762.44	1,295	10,862.0
2003-04	108	12,550	115,967	95.53	1,360,717	27.87	7,892	12,879.68	5,412	14,909.32	1,348	12,171.0
2004-05	427	12,924	134,610	98.08	1,604,536	28.03	7,851	16,234.90	5,721	19,214.34	1,654	14,988.0
2005-06	816	9,730	127,071	104.95	1,695,834	26.07	8,738	25,992.58	6,092	28,322.62	2,445	16,679.36
2006-07	136	18,520	112,136	115.62	1,758,929	32.97	8,208	26,592.54	8,586	26,361.75	1,466	18,486.61
2007-08	1,820	29,717	100,391	126.04	1,770,400	60.82	8,460	38,965.95	10,151	38,878.97	1,998	27,613.72
2008-09 P	3,188	26,150	98,763	176.39	1,863,548	62.27	7,871	39,241.14	10,615	40,464.02	1,101	37,838.22
U.V : Unit value	P : Provisional											

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.10
MAJOR IMPORTS

		(Rs million)											
Items		1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1. Chemicals		483	550	648	815	895	2,413	2,699	3,423	4,587	5,604	6,602	8,846
2. Drugs and medicines		272	348	513	601	751	936	1,222	1,390	1,800	1,974	2,253	2,638
3. Dyes and colours		280	281	363	311	392	462	493	578	613	682	729	1,042
4. Chemical Fertilizers		558	624	1,048	2,808	2,711	3,537	893	2,117	1,539	1,790	2,079	3,247
5. Electrical goods		1,189	1,302	1,594	1,699	1,804	1,915	1,687	2,079	2,391	2,477	3,114	3,118
6. Machinery (non-electrical)		2,797	3,312	4,147	4,251	5,590	5,684	6,845	9,312	10,828	13,437	14,956	15,635
7. Transport equipment		1,353	2,016	1,635	2,474	4,903	4,686	5,170	5,424	6,307	7,816	9,178	8,791
8. Paper, board and stationery		270	341	387	493	608	741	922	1,054	1,172	1,559	1,626	1,963
9. Tea		617	752	1,258	1,000	954	1,184	1,091	1,676	2,567	3,507	2,175	2,648
10. Sugar-refined		-	1	1	3	494	473	1	14	1	-	930	2,763
11. Art-silk yarn		127	117	804	1,138	1,547	1,301	1,570	1,607	1,586	1,589	1,321	1,626
12. Iron, steel & manu- factured thereof		1,699	1,881	2,660	2,668	2,992	2,779	4,163	4,475	4,096	3,938	4,355	4,666
13. Non-ferrous metals		119	339	344	327	484	582	638	647	677	934	862	1,143
14. Petroleum & products		3,744	4,083	4,918	5,247	10,685	15,199	18,046	20,529	19,161	21,763	16,775	13,977
15. Edible oils		1,047	1,478	1,553	2,953	2,295	2,625	3,450	3,670	6,518	6,954	6,129	4,062
16. Grains, pulses & flours		1,792	665	1,339	3,507	1,050	637	806	880	866	2,910	5,067	1,754
17. Other imports		4,118	4,922	4,612	6,093	8,774	8,390	9,786	9,276	11,998	12,844	12,795	14,512
Grand Total		20,465	23,012	27,815	36,388	46,929	53,544	59,482	68,151	76,707	89,778	90,946	92,431

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.10
MAJOR IMPORTS

		(Rs million)											
Items		1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
1.	Chemicals	10,394	13,046	15,259	15,448	21,997	23,144	25,946	32,700	45,897	46,189	51,747	57,613
2.	Drugs and medicines	2,852	3,318	3,723	4,408	5,184	5,980	6,992	8,147	11,007	10,634	10,745	13,027
3.	Dyes and colours	1,204	1,419	1,868	2,136	2,945	3,219	4,109	4,174	4,982	5,249	5,927	6,535
4.	Chemical Fertilizers	3,162	3,534	4,437	5,911	6,367	6,438	8,018	3,954	11,767	14,948	9,079	13,311
5.	Electrical goods	3,688	4,962	4,259	4,929	7,469	6,955	8,901	8,561	14,815	16,525	13,236	7,435
6.	Machinery (non-electrical)	19,617	26,597	25,438	30,195	54,547	55,650	48,037	64,616	71,125	90,666	69,341	75,703
7.	Transport equipments	9,564	8,403	10,119	11,443	20,638	32,745	25,029	19,057	18,749	21,658	20,849	27,208
8.	Paper, board and stationery	2,388	2,734	2,876	3,216	4,027	3,663	3,848	4,036	5,412	5,159	5,435	5,880
9.	Tea	2,246	2,975	3,876	3,729	4,306	5,386	5,619	5,794	5,707	5,218	9,818	11,150
10.	Sugar-refined	958	204	1,920	3,596	913	551	447	69	54	9,862	1,686	153
11.	Art-silk yarn	2,170	2,527	2,298	1,980	2,605	1,968	1,763	1,355	1,962	1,951	1,656	2,241
12.	Iron, steel & manufactures thereof	5,053	7,131	6,993	7,100	10,236	9,758	11,940	14,839	20,555	23,625	19,003	18,370
13.	Non-ferrous metals	1,711	2,018	2,594	2,110	2,784	2,857	3,054	3,773	6,131	5,034	4,260	4,502
14.	Petroleum & products	17,270	18,509	24,937	37,823	34,406	40,066	42,177	48,978	67,338	88,353	67,507	68,896
15.	Edible oils	7,769	8,576	8,262	9,020	10,025	15,185	14,699	30,781	28,675	23,906	33,304	40,536
16.	Grains, pulses & flours	2,357	8,598	9,241	3,855	9,979	14,330	8,847	15,297	18,604	20,646	32,697	22,274
17.	Other imports	20,148	21,290	20,753	29,144	31,461	30,748	38,824	54,761	64,795	75,378	80,048	91,130
Grand Total		112,551	135,841	148,853	171,114	229,889	258,643	258,250	320,892	397,575	465,001	436,338	465,964

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.10
MAJOR IMPORTS

Items	(Rs. Million)									
	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09 P
1. Chemicals	72,797	80,106	82,263	90,953	119,683	160,711	176,200	200,333	256,618	300,677
2. Drugs and medicines	13,429	13,965	13,988	12,964	15,812	17,343	20,091	26,080	33,867	44,956
3. Dyes and colours	6,950	7,346	7,775	8,419	9,218	11,101	13,272	14,889	18,486	21,106
4. Chemical Fertilizers	10,227	9,842	10,904	14,068	16,405	24,794	40,787	27,306	55,165	41,664
5. Electrical goods	8,026	7,695	7,835	12,661	14,862	21,121	30,463	39,824	48,148	60,872
6. Machinery (non-electrical)	66,206	88,551	96,832	119,256	140,907	254,452	334,445	368,226	416,538	456,284
7. Transport equipments	29,202	24,918	30,587	39,984	87,374	75,981	133,480	140,919	137,701	95,811
8. Paper, board and stationery	6,352	7,646	8,608	10,451	12,138	14,850	19,135	24,061	28,817	33,412
9. Tea	10,895	12,030	9,611	10,095	11,078	13,202	13,336	12,965	12,653	17,421
10. Sugar-refined	769	14,488	1,485	153	189	5,229	37,366	15,722	912	4,550
11. Art-silk yarn	2,460	3,509	5,054	5,375	6,793	7,730	14,204	15,164	18,474	23,045
12. Iron, steel & manufactures thereof	18,864	20,267	24,633	28,813	35,942	62,444	96,043	89,985	105,494	128,303
13. Non-ferrous metals	5,016	5,964	6,757	8,430	10,544	15,547	20,665	27,395	25,641	25,807
14. Petroleum & products	145,238	195,611	172,578	179,317	182,332	237,387	399,667	444,610	724,333	738,410
15. Edible oils	21,402	19,045	24,034	34,288	37,917	44,975	44,212	57,996	108,427	116,029
16. Grains, pulses & flours	19,639	7,987	11,636	9,290	6,338	26,117	20,910	18,683	70,902	108,097
17. Other imports	96,320	108,030	120,050	129,855	190,293	391,573	296,882	327,648	449,896	506,662
Grand Total	533,792	627,000	634,630	714,372	897,825	1,223,079	1,711,158	1,851,806	2,512,072	2,723,106

P : Provisional

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.11
DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)														
Year	A. Organization of Islamic Countries (OIC)*													
	(a) Arab League													
	Algeria	Bahrain	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Soma lia	UAE	South Yemen	Syria
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16														
1975-76														
Exports	17	137	585	20	380	4	85	98	74	796	7	367	28	14
Imports	-	173	106	17	781	10	9	-	-	1,515	-	1,065	-	-
1976-77														
Exports	30	68	498	20	317	10	115	113	68	461	22	574	68	18
Imports	-	113	145	12	1,183	4	-	-	-	1,594	-	1,071	7	-
1977-78														
Exports	45	76	652	8	278	15	87	327	28	426	66	236	77	4
Imports	-	17	118	39	1,469	2	-	7	99	2,489	4	992	-	-
1978-79														
Exports	27	87	325	6	215	5	116	89	111	945	108	615	100	96
Imports	-	14	128	40	2,310	5	-	11	300	1,962	6	1,319	-	-
1979-80														
Exports	10	175	393	20	487	27	55	69	85	1,269	63	1,130	289	111
Imports	-	115	1,570	76	4,739	8	3	30	47	3,235	-	1,992	-	-
1980-81														
Exports	65	111	537	33	510	12	186	91	152	1,743	48	1,468	108	29
Imports	-	942	817	110	4,276	3	-	12	77	6,869	-	2,986	-	-
1981-82														
Exports	65	117	652	134	535	26	200	472	160	1,938	40	1,468	598	18
Imports	-	8	2	111	5,756	2	-	33	60	8,497	-	3,938	-	13
1982-83														
Exports	6	216	292	28	474	33	44	308	256	3,208	28	2,853	533	56
Imports	-	24	6	169	6,386	1	-	287	80	9,098	4	3,783	-	29
1983-84														
Exports	53	191	163	27	703	17	98	348	213	2,928	38	2,827	10	4
Imports	7	92	3	278	6,197	8	-	2	72	7,594	-	4,392	1	24
1984-85														
Exports	23	181	166	53	392	28	59	550	89	2,627	75	1,936	207	4
Imports	-	51	12	398	7,105	1	-	195	66	9,570	-	4,608	4	1
1985-86														
Exports	71	193	64	42	579	35	12	523	184	3,470	24	2,346	289	4
Imports	3	83	23	271	6,015	1	-	339	71	6,719	-	2,648	-	13
1986-87														
Exports	20	202	34	18	530	37	59	356	165	4,510	23	2,348	141	5
Imports	7	246	21	574	6,871	2	-	9	117	4,920	1	2,434	-	117
1987-88														
Exports	10	265	91	31	874	52	59	251	167	3,892	31	2,765	261	11
Imports	-	363	68	402	9,210	12	-	498	103	5,622	-	2,461	1	9
1988-89														
Exports	1	85	21	44	625	62	83	135	314	2,128	39	3,680	47	10
Imports	-	200	49	291	11,267	10	-	15	135	5,541	-	1,890	3	160
1989-90														
Exports	21	252	201	46	606	37	78	262	206	2,792	44	3,400	113	31
Imports	34	259	455	432	15,888	24	2	13	308	6,724	7	2,832	2	12
1990-91														
Exports	99	303	88	65	162	63	115	496	364	4,936	43	4,247	1,061	78
Imports	731	3,947	19	352	1,185	103	245	872	772	10,726	5	5,088	899	..
1991-92														
Exports	32	632	32	861	627	133	135	571	313	7,339	15	7,657	776	71
Imports	2	6,028	4	226	2,131	14	2	147	2,437	12,047	16	8,136	8	2

*: Excluding Maldives, Malaysia and Indonesia

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)															
A. Organization of Islamic Countries (OIC)*															
(a) Arab League															
Year	Al-geria	Bahrain	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Soma-lia	UAE	Yemen	Syria	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1992-93															
Exports	26	582	274	589	1,016	128	131	607	282	8,280	34	10,592	653	21	23,215
Imports	26	2,707	2	309	8,477	8	225	287	2,419	14,083	31	7,870	400	3	36,847
1993-94															
Exports	72	561	460	154	788	111	101	736	367	7,182	123	12,997	588	89	24,329
Imports	3	5,562	8	1,010	13,734	9	2	1,218	3,921	13,965	42	8,500	38	2	48,014
1994-95															
Exports	116	832	355	491	742	265	218	849	456	6,898	481	10,154	842	377	23,076
Imports	-	2,770	1	493	18,673	24	-	2,550	3,289	15,871	77	12,778	1,277	264	58,067
1995-96															
Exports	43	1,080	294	351	923	215	143	1,209	677	7,170	88	13,988	619	304	27,104
Imports	2	3,973	-	601	25,499	9	371	813	2,053	23,507	8	19,562	776	6	77,180
1996-97															
Exports	70	1,302	241	229	1,206	363	249	1,652	1,176	8,452	79	15,611	489	134	31,253
Imports	3	3,321	345	803	32,243	19	1	1,436	537	27,793	13	37,879	67	12	104,472
1997-98															
Exports	125	1,601	288	242	1,355	448	238	2,308	1,347	9,365	98	18,974	712	278	37,379
Imports	4	4,904	-	1,321	23,802	11	4	1,301	484	29,317	11	28,843	164	8	90,174
1998-99															
Exports	85	1,742	480	238	1,852	377	310	2,420	1,601	9,275	172	21,226	817	148	40,748
Imports	13	3,881	1	1,071	27,617	12		1,852	629	31,774	159	31,419	131	448	99,007
1999-00															
Exports	105	2,227	119	316	2,103	516	202	2,746	2,162	11,121	125	25,513	980	291	48,526
Imports	3	5,934	1	2,780	64,053	12	-	1,602	646	47,790	17	46,993	96	515	170,442
2000-01															
Exports	224	2,574	963	932	2,680	615	115	2,562	2,124	16,060	161	36,825	1,602	346	67,783
Imports	8	4,435	11	1,860	56,047	17	1	1,493	1,592	73,212	49	78,130	164	107	217,126
2001-02															
Exports	334	2,646	1,865	1,752	3,586	663	182	2,903	2,001	20,239	170	44,625	2,165	329	83,469
Imports	3	3,609	14	1,738	45,072	32	6	419	2,388	73,793	49	83,104	396	815	211,438
2002-03															
Exports	371	2,461	918	1,571	4,133	565	106	2,486	1,903	27,845	177	60,647	2,782	1,042	107,007
Imports	17	2,191	-	2,865	47,108	13	4	639	1,352	76,192	61	88,250	242	401	219,335
2003-04															
Exports	438	2,190	162	1,260	4,136	771	154	2,878	2,163	20,071	346	54,304	2,921	1,430	93,224
Imports	35	4,283	9	1,634	57,062	131	9	888	5,632	102,437	91	98,392	494	942	272,039
2004-05															
Exports	780	2,517	736	1,246	4,717	956	226	2,934	2,008	20,937	123	65,054	3,435	897	106,566
Imports	20	3,476	58	1,947	55,810	605	57	2,291	9,059	147,166	235	101,054	302	955	323,035
2005-06															
Exports	671	2,744	1,449	1,271	4,345	1,216	158	3,342	2,538	19,710	281	785,873	443	428	120,183
Imports	369	3,230	108	1,716	101,935	904	47	4,209	29,137	179,258	264	203,923	162	146	525,408
2006-07															
Exports	1,528	3,256	2,932	1,556	5,116	700	275	3,860	3,646	17,530	208	83,990	4,723	642	129,962
Imports	106	10,388	83	1,500	104,850	1,712	142	4,810	35,745	211,751	253	167,907	242	95	539,584
2007-08															
Exports	1,555	4,811	1,494	1,678	7,592	981	305	14,411	8,676	23,981	374	130,549	7,121	1,010	204,538
Imports	251	5,734	94	1,637	188,502	1,811	46	5,948	45,047	336,590	620	214,559	429	184	801,452
2008-09															
Exports	1,555	6,001	5,212	2,254	8,396	1,468	622	15,007	13,448	34,844	3,640	114,074	5,414	1,454	213,389
Imports	1,199	7,453	46	795	187,263	1,629	27	8,390	36,779	338,465	797	253,294	673	496	837,306

* : Excluding Maldives, Malaysia and Indonesia

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)															
Year	A. Organization of Islamic Countries (OIC)*											Total (OIC)	B.OECD		
	(b) E.C.O			(c) Other Asian			(d) Other African						(a) Consortium		
	Iran	Turkey	Total	Afgha- nistan	Others	Total	Egypt	Came- roun	Sierra- leone	Others	Total				
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1975-76															
Exports	176	82	258	95	35	130	20	22	2	103	147	3,147	646	88	
Imports	63	16	79	244	45	289	-	-	-	10	10	4,054	3,743	619	
1976-77															
Exports	879	69	948	128	110	238	7	35	8	147	197	3,765	582	72	
Imports	31	21	52	303	13	316	8	-	-	1	9	4,506	3,393	510	
1977-78															
Exports	525	244	769	207	80	287	35	64	2	273	374	3,755	656	74	
Imports	57	57	114	361	24	385	-	-	-	9	9	5,744	3,496	575	
1978-79															
Exports	464	160	624	217	38	255	7	446	2	105	560	4,284	1,164	98	
Imports	59	82	141	457	28	485	-	-	-	11	11	6,732	5,791	769	
1979-80															
Exports	1,040	128	1,168	220	353	573	12	459	1	224	696	6,620	1,201	137	
Imports	95	68	163	431	26	457	5	-	-	4	9	12,444	5,219	825	
1980-81															
Exports	2,295	243	2,538	211	114	325	7	874	1	153	1,035	8,991	1,770	138	
Imports	25	35	60	629	37	666	9	10	-	2	21	16,839	5,851	619	
1981-82															
Exports	823	59	882	172	70	242	25	619	2	179	825	8,372	1,897	150	
Imports	23	282	305	715	-	716	18	-	-	2	20	19,470	5,252	1,012	
1982-83															
Exports	4,225	66	4,291	213	116	329	10	733	-	199	942	13,897	2,071	190	
Imports	1,145	306	1,451	404	4	408	14	-	-	10	24	21,750	6,619	907	
1983-84															
Exports	6,053	146	6,199	220	810	1,030	32	375	2	321	730	15,579	3,261	268	
Imports	1,202	307	1,509	336	13	349	21	-	-	342	363	20,891	8,742	998	
1984-85															
Exports	1,132	115	1,247	270	11	281	10	269	10	351	640	8,558	3,965	355	
Imports	1,061	339	1,400	302	15	317	20	-	-	30	50	23,778	11,289	1,214	
1985-86															
Exports	1,024	34	1,059	324	24	348	12	331	12	395	750	9,993	5,139	494	
Imports	2,125	270	2,395	273	6	279	20	-	3	21	44	18,904	10,842	2,158	
1986-87															
Exports	968	81	1,049	464	51	515	14	193	-	600	807	10,819	6,411	706	
Imports	1,003	269	1,272	259	6	265	13	5	8	24	50	16,904	10,195	974	
1987-88															
Exports	470	192	662	627	66	693	23	121	-	733	877	10,992	8,603	1,125	
Imports	2,384	833	3,217	223	8	231	79	1	3	86	169	22,366	12,471	1,332	
1988-89															
Exports	1,452	191	1,643	101	38	139	46	23	-	1,014	1,083	10,139	10,348	1,377	
Imports	1,932	1,082	3,014	158	19	177	66	-	-	93	159	22,911	21,355	1,763	
1989-90															
Export	1,946	956	2,902	25	56	81	28	43	-	434	505	11,577	14,084	1,739	
Import	2,585	842	3,427	86	8	94	85	-	-	127	212	30,725	20,496	1,151	
1990-91															
Exports	2,194	1,866	4,060	68	30	98	49	145	112	943	1,249	17,527	14,893	2,323	
Imports	4,063	1,111	5,174	151	2	153	288	1	-	46	335	30,606	20,224	1,944	
1991-92															
Exports	3,576	872	4,448	316	37	353	46	18	2	997	1,063	25,058	22,006	3,293	
Imports	3,842	1,690	5,532	134	3	137	672	-	1	397	1,070	37,939	24,124	2,069	

*: Excluding Maldives, Malaysia and Indonesia

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)															
Year	A. Organization of Islamic Countries (OIC)*											B.OECD			
	(b) E.C.O			(c) Other Asian			(d) Other African					Total (OIC)	(a) Consortium		
	Iran	Turkey	Total	Afgha- nistan	Others	Total	Egypt	Came- roun	Sierra- leone	Others	Total		USA	Canada	
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1992-93															
Exports		1,130	2,413	3,543	432	19	451	169	33	-	1,000	1,202	28,411	24,542	4,020
Imports		4,601	1,633	6,234	227	18	245	237	-	-	177	414	43,740	24,396	2,528
1993-94															
Exports		574	1,460	2,034	464	62	526	406	93	-	746	1,245	28,134	29,502	4,871
Imports		3,927	1,200	5,127	338	6	344	222	6	1	208	437	53,922	27,367	1,241
1994-95															
Exports		2,369	3,425	5,794	1,010	111	1,121	1,076	110	1	1,138	2,325	32,316	40,600	5,153
Imports		5,076	2,983	8,059	351	8	359	1,488	-	-	463	1,951	68,436	30,111	3,794
1995-96															
Exports		3,998	2,839	6,837	450	76	526	1,719	23	-	1,752	3,494	37,961	45,692	4,451
Imports		6,150	2,660	8,810	755	9	764	1,012	4	3	1,119	2,138	88,892	35,574	3,454
1996-97															
Exports		622	2,448	3,070	596	40	636	1,654	30	-	1,629	3,313	38,272	57,629	5,885
Imports		11,177	2,781	13,958	1,273	15	1,288	366	-	-	779	1,145	120,863	55,966	2,256
1997-98															
Exports		1,018	3,022	4,040	1,352	31	1,383	1,961	23	1	1,961	3,946	46,748	76,664	7,172
Imports		6,809	1,813	8,622	1,190	28	1,218	1,025	7	3	786	1,821	101,835	49,018	5,426
1998-99															
Exports		567	1,756	2,323	2,433	86	2,519	1,766	127	8	1,960	3,861	49,451	85,081	7,949
Imports		3,853	6,553	10,406	1,831	177	2,008	1,514	5	5	312	1,836	113,257	35,841	3,263
1999-00															
Exports		595	3,162	3,757	5,969	111	6,080	1,831	168	37	2,313	4,349	62,712	109,937	9,497
Imports		6,746	5,516	12,262	2,115	24	2,139	1,913	1	8	1,009	2,931	187,774	33,476	4,027
2000-01															
Exports		1,406	5,868	7,274	8,353	91	8,444	2,401	339	20	2,645	5,405	88,906	131,263	10,659
Imports		21,656	2,774	24,430	1,758	24	1,782	1,758	38	3	1,389	3,188	246,526	32,902	4,722
2001-02															
Exports		1,789	6,016	7,805	10,314	96	10,410	2,387	156	2	3,482	6,027	107,711	138,789	10,729
Imports		9,659	2,130	11,789	1,398	110	1,508	2,035	120	5	1,882	4,042	228,777	42,155	4,654
2002-03															
Exports		3,694	8,538	12,232	18,380	226	18,606	3,269	189	20	3,933	7,111	145,256	153,061	12,047
Imports		17,692	7,357	25,049	2,035	79	2,114	2,053	245	3	2,632	4,933	251,431	42,985	7,081
2003-04															
Exports		5,324	12,598	17,922	28,393	196	28,589	2,669	311	99	4,287	7,368	147,103	169,512	10,460
Imports		16,349	4,482	20,831	2,732	13	2,745	2,393	614	-	3,865	6,872	302,487	76,513	11,824
2004-05															
Exports		8,728	15,340	24,068	44,393	57	44,450	2,785	2,180	219	6,807	11,991	187,075	204,426	11,511
Imports		14,375	6,109	20,484	2,314	72	2,386	6,033	511	2	4,367	10,913	356,818	92,813	11,672
2005-06															
Exports		11,258	18,228	29,486	63,671	144	63,815	3,677	1,205	574	1,047	815,934	229,418	250,990	12,510
Imports		26,942	11,302	38,244	2,843	54	2,897	7,284	490	4	2,900	10,678	577,227	99,220	19,242
2006-07															
Exports		10,161	23,645	33,806	45,686	37	45,723	4,626	857	1,203	6,356	13,042	222,533	253,584	12,222
Imports		24,596	9,283	33,879	4,622	6	4,628	7,157	379	-	6,300	13,837	591,928	139,453	29,982
2007-08															
Exports		13,727	27,244	40,971	71,974	18	71,992	5,517	1,796	5,061	1,646	19,465	336,966	232,758	12,347
Imports		34,654	9,742	44,396	5,683	21	5,704	14,226	390	461	1,618	26,280	877,832	153,278	31,927
2008-09															
Exports		32,564	31,428	63,992	112,706	20	112,726	7,766	2,268	534	19,768	30,336	420,443	258,041	13,474
Imports		67,874	9,206	77,080	7,456	0	7,456	10,419	187	7	5,321	15,934	937,776	134,893	32,109

*: Excluding Maldives, Malaysia and Indonesia

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11
DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)															
B. Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)															
Year	(a) Consortium										(b) Other than Consortium				
	Bel- gium	France	West Germany	Italy	Nether- lands	U.K.	Nor- way	Swe- den	Japan	Total	Den- mark	Finland	Aust- ria	Portu- gal	Switzer- land
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
1975-76															
Exports	82	229	598	431	151	711	41	93	786	3,856	76	5	20	9	146
Imports	315	548	1,242	669	260	1,551	68	71	2,498	11,584	54	27	84	31	205
1976-77															
Exports	109	262	648	421	215	808	40	94	913	4,164	100	19	19	5	167
Imports	256	201	1,463	717	516	1,861	69	109	3,292	12,687	84	21	45	310	187
1977-78															
Exports	97	253	732	377	233	861	24	65	1,108	4,480	119	3	25	4	180
Imports	368	808	2,174	783	700	2,306	74	238	3,322	14,844	70	4	50	16	227
1978-79															
Exports	161	423	1,037	678	335	1,289	18	126	1,670	6,999	123	8	28	5	347
Imports	389	1,061	2,084	1,254	1,862	2,279	159	220	4,149	20,017	147	16	72	37	279
1979-80															
Exports	318	581	1,430	882	376	1,128	38	162	1,813	8,066	150	14	46	26	411
Imports	615	2,149	2,309	1,854	1,094	2,878	134	291	5,422	22,790	369	57	122	42	431
1980-81															
Exports	226	623	1,260	750	375	1,163	45	159	1,877	8,386	115	22	62	34	398
Imports	592	1,509	2,694	1,590	1,041	3,297	207	332	6,188	23,920	201	19	105	31	510
1981-82															
Exports	239	607	1,018	873	307	1,350	47	202	2,222	8,912	130	29	46	13	328
Imports	539	986	3,497	1,565	1,080	3,769	159	519	7,346	25,724	172	21	142	42	654
1982-83															
Exports	384	617	1,545	1,041	316	1,659	90	218	2,819	10,950	133	35	64	31	378
Imports	621	1,173	3,885	2,245	901	4,379	166	442	9,128	30,466	440	201	148	47	852
1983-84															
Exports	332	767	1,778	1,309	457	1,632	116	352	3,210	13,482	199	35	79	56	396
Imports	727	1,425	4,940	2,189	856	5,116	192	544	10,957	36,686	187	40	139	98	1,182
1984-85															
Exports	482	978	2,163	1,564	581	2,538	107	473	4,573	17,779	185	294	59	123	385
Imports	923	1,582	5,163	2,164	947	5,277	344	805	12,002	41,710	168	221	113	38	1,257
1985-86															
Exports	630	1,382	2,984	2,175	911	2,731	147	925	4,746	22,264	312	794	81	303	414
Imports	720	1,385	7,860	3,475	1,426	5,976	302	654	13,518	48,316	246	176	230	23	1,739
1986-87															
Exports	1,050	2,111	4,454	3,675	1,029	4,528	250	761	6,882	31,857	509	435	230	570	641
Imports	1,217	2,370	6,958	2,543	2,470	6,175	704	912	15,145	49,663	414	271	186	27	2,598
1987-88															
Exports	1,093	2,513	5,491	4,522	1,610	5,323	282	1,006	8,847	40,415	687	726	330	1,161	868
Imports	1,383	4,911	8,769	2,698	2,162	7,625	618	917	16,910	59,796	287	274	283	46	2,593
1988-89															
Exports	959	2,580	5,608	4,120	1,536	5,615	391	900	10,468	43,902	636	478	234	1,075	769
Imports	1,655	3,710	9,796	3,957	2,605	8,005	395	1,059	18,802	73,102	293	332	874	48	2,775
1989-90															
Exports	1,738	3,941	8,472	5,063	2,088	7,234	517	2,496	9,824	57,196	923	1,686	390	828	837
Imports	2,089	2,768	11,414	2,705	2,395	7,861	876	1,248	18,777	71,780	313	596	447	33	3,325
1990-91															
Exports	2,380	5,300	12,281	5,200	2,753	10,051	563	2,620	11,448	69,812	1,093	1,285	683	810	857
Imports	2,493	4,949	12,429	5,919	3,061	8,435	428	1,651	22,161	83,694	370	452	653	275	4,377
1991-92															
Exports	2,398	6,667	12,175	5,482	3,707	11,375	705	2,564	14,226	84,598	986	522	681	812	827
Imports	2,785	10,883	18,277	9,537	3,719	12,533	625	2,009	32,934	119,495	1,308	588	667	87	6,024
(..Contd.)															

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

B. Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)															
Year	(a) Consortium										(b) Other than Consortium				
	Bel- gium	France	West Germany	Italy	Nether- lands	U.K.	Nor- way	Swe- den	Japan	Total	Den- mark	Finland	Aust- ria	Portu- gal	Switzer- land
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
1992-93															
Exports	3,001	7,630	13,803	4,520	4,679	12,654	759	1,954	12,109	89,671	1,025	528	663	1,229	943
Imports	2,768	10,747	19,354	8,719	5,154	13,414	442	2,857	41,091	131,470	1,095	560	1,012	50	5,888
1993-94															
Exports	4,762	8,371	16,428	5,582	6,292	16,031	861	2,112	16,460	111,272	1,080	344	822	1,385	1,087
Imports	3,649	10,374	19,971	6,224	4,174	12,657	394	2,796	30,407	119,251	707	648	628	47	5,350
1994-95															
Exports	6,530	8,319	17,620	7,375	8,088	17,725	1,009	2,319	16,753	131,491	1,464	527	955	2,408	984
Imports	2,958	7,761	21,714	16,754	4,309	16,410	321	2,184	30,667	136,983	1,817	927	594	48	7,498
1995-96															
Exports	7,003	9,167	20,066	8,227	8,920	18,811	952	2,565	19,544	145,398	1,779	589	768	2,853	1,087
Imports	4,361	7,553	23,145	13,547	6,473	17,310	786	2,644	42,653	157,500	3,229	2,297	834	203	18,880
1996-97															
Exports	8,453	9,377	24,408	9,455	10,616	23,282	1,273	3,270	18,700	172,348	1,764	758	861	3,906	1,397
Imports	4,778	9,016	26,209	15,665	8,323	23,356	463	2,863	40,137	189,032	2,183	4,925	618	200	11,937
1997-98															
Exports	10,201	10,754	23,340	10,052	11,779	25,597	1,501	3,331	15,583	195,974	2,017	707	767	4,753	1,292
Imports	4,840	8,139	22,506	10,168	5,881	17,718	369	4,402	34,247	162,714	1,004	611	497	133	13,736
1998-99															
Exports	9,374	12,458	25,767	10,367	12,182	25,915	1,521	3,234	13,616	207,464	2,134	802	898	3,616	1,415
Imports	6,783	8,898	19,250	12,892	7,402	20,264	236	1,976	38,817	155,622	765	644	636	260	17,936
1999-00															
Exports	10,470	14,637	26,543	10,836	11,863	30,007	1,419	3,174	13,850	242,233	2,088	812	908	4,006	1,843
Imports	6,286	11,640	21,914	8,867	7,918	18,415	554	2,563	33,681	149,341	896	702	1,010	134	18,145
2000-01															
Exports	10,247	15,534	28,978	13,549	13,641	33,769	1,494	3,600	11,246	273,980	2,162	880	1,073	5,156	1,414
Imports	10,703	8,530	22,380	10,487	10,475	20,569	223	2,786	33,747	157,524	1,284	852	766	79	13,483
2001-02															
Exports	10,935	15,189	27,763	15,511	15,823	40,485	1,634	3,681	10,250	290,789	2,156	1,079	1,675	4,367	1,382
Imports	15,870	8,167	26,984	13,124	10,748	21,880	253	2,073	31,825	177,733	1,298	1,228	1,036	126	10,350
2002-03															
Exports	14,018	17,028	33,867	19,920	16,768	46,075	1,570	3,415	8,312	326,081	2,345	1,184	1,523	4,264	1,209
Imports	17,272	9,476	32,883	15,070	11,334	20,751	453	2,307	47,012	206,694	1,984	1,946	1,530	217	11,072
2003-04															
Exports	15,109	19,502	34,927	26,147	19,296	54,174	1,573	4,119	7,759	362,578	2,607	1,306	1,402	5,842	1,806
Imports	15,079	9,245	35,227	18,002	12,686	25,228	405	3,879	53,913	262,001	1,627	3,334	1,667	661	19,013
2004-05															
Exports	18,567	21,809	40,862	34,920	20,477	52,993	2,289	4,675	9,758	422,287	2,809	1,863	1,752	6,137	1,838
Imports	10,511	12,324	53,267	21,598	8,718	31,602	949	11,950	86,046	341,450	3,323	9,197	4,305	315	25,123
2005-06															
Exports	19,266	20,155	41,142	35,045	23,889	53,530	3,630	5,688	7,668	473,513	3,265	2,335	1,889	7,328	2,189
Imports	21,137	20,380	70,424	31,353	14,940	48,194	547	27,554	110,175	463,166	6,414	26,668	5,549	549	28,231
2006-07															
Exports	21,833	20,988	42,527	38,794	26,799	57,610	2,839	5,840	7,524	490,560	3,860	2,917	2,192	9,575	1,233
Imports	13,617	25,399	73,073	32,977	14,894	42,383	1,620	25,144	105,484	504,026	4,648	20,324	5,080	678	19,488
2007-08															
Exports	25,743	22,905	51,255	45,391	32,303	64,597	3,068	6,089	8,585	505,041	4,740	3,310	1,198	10,226	1,445
Imports	14,946	30,776	79,950	34,639	22,282	48,373	1,889	26,895	114,510	559,465	3,683	23,058	6,836	703	23,475
2008-09															
Exports	29,478	24,372	58,808	45,442	38,337	67,117	4,081	6,814	9,071	555,035	6,460	3,585	1,159	9,624	988
Imports	19,949	29,381	101,249	62,820	28,349	72,709	7,211	20,062	98,250	606,982	5,297	25,480	9,134	1,142	24,491

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	B. Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD)						C. Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)									D. SAARC	
	(b) Other than Consortium					Total (OECD)	Russian								Total	Bangla- desh	India
	Spain	Greece	Austra- lia	New Zealand	Total		USSR	Feder- ation	Bulga- ria	Czech Republic	Hung- ary	Poland	Roma- nia				
	48	49	50	51	52		53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60				61	62	63	64
1975-76																	
Exports	275	56	69	7	663	4,519	195	-	21	17	40	119	106	498	220	150	
Imports	25	25	139	82	672	12,256	469	-	47	54	22	144	149	926	77	13	
1976-77																	
Exports	242	10	84	12	658	4,822	251	-	55	28	38	27	48	447	73	1	
Imports	43	4	559	65	1,318	14,005	431	-	114	64	86	92	63	850	257	236	
1977-78																	
Exports	162	15	70	6	584	5,064	273	-	86	60	52	24	62	557	260	347	
Imports	58	23	592	32	1,072	15,916	357	-	35	88	57	211	92	840	491	471	
1978-79																	
Exports	322	17	131	13	994	7,993	296	-	38	45	49	100	100	628	294	167	
Imports	256	47	806	77	1,737	21,754	548	-	52	115	77	133	217	1,142	421	209	
1979-80																	
Exports	230	77	130	24	1,107	9,173	424	-	18	61	94	129	82	908	579	479	
Imports	141	65	906	157	2,290	25,080	512	-	112	136	107	171	318	1,356	493	130	
1980-81																	
Exports	158	60	252	26	1,127	9,513	448	-	135	108	345	39	56	1,131	646	962	
Imports	807	51	502	197	1,923	25,843	456	-	237	152	236	346	281	1,708	711	22	
1981-82																	
Exports	236	30	344	36	1,192	10,104	485	-	116	113	208	49	112	1,083	708	602	
Imports	412	34	752	154	2,383	28,107	308	-	347	157	120	470	411	1,811	580	79	
1982-83																	
Exports	236	49	215	41	1,182	12,132	689	-	333	156	131	96	48	1,453	558	340	
Imports	327	62	981	367	3,425	33,891	332	-	516	106	100	163	237	1,454	871	60	
1983-84																	
Exports	264	28	337	53	1,447	14,929	983	-	97	170	139	83	193	1,665	624	343	
Imports	959	184	739	211	3,739	40,425	551	-	188	196	221	338	836	2,330	911	148	
1984-85																	
Exports	387	93	366	65	1,957	19,736	951	-	646	125	112	172	86	2,092	695	498	
Imports	570	192	2,391	190	5,140	46,850	438	-	128	218	220	123	281	1,408	869	261	
1985-86																	
Exports	446	285	509	79	3,223	25,487	1,168	-	803	528	343	52	46	2,940	1,066	465	
Imports	540	121	2,713	213	6,001	54,317	577	-	327	257	185	171	126	1,643	855	197	
1986-87																	
Exports	868	256	746	150	4,405	36,262	1,507	-	366	131	184	49	34	2,271	1,100	324	
Imports	830	65	1,447	287	6,125	55,788	529	-	83	375	311	291	176	1,765	680	166	
1987-88																	
Exports	1,467	501	1,036	153	6,929	47,344	1,895	-	406	304	259	155	127	3,146	1,862	483	
Imports	1,094	59	1,665	543	6,844	66,640	645	-	106	334	436	146	412	2,079	857	341	
1988-89																	
Exports	1,720	249	1,399	297	6,857	50,759	1,427	-	126	179	211	49	46	2,038	1,453	940	
Imports	934	21	2,748	526	8,551	81,653	606	-	71	383	834	230	292	2,416	790	614	
1989-90																	
Exports	1,814	412	1,342	266	8,498	65,694	1,646	-	1,161	386	464	21	25	3,703	2,230	757	
Imports	1,186	34	4,054	529	10,517	82,297	1,325	-	311	248	734	301	354	3,273	863	816	
1990-91																	
Exports	2,242	480	1,478	381	9,309	79,121	1,283	-	1,358	657	426	86	295	4,105	2,160	933	
Imports	1,478	571	3,070	363	11,609	95,303	1,256	-	172	425	427	500	389	3,169	758	1,026	
1991-92																	
Exports	3,046	280	2,103	471	9,728	94,326	1,519	-	127	210	295	79	229	2,459	3,218	2,814	
Imports	1,283	121	4,946	389	15,413	134,908	3,553	-	632	1,076	703	307	635	6,906	1,183	1,213	

(..Contd.)

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)																	
Year	B. Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD)					Total (OECD)	C. Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)								D. SAARC		
	(b) Other than Consortium						Russian								Bangla- desh	India	
	Spain	Greece	Austra- lia	New Zealand	Total		USSR	Feder- ation	Bulga- ria	Czech Republic	Hung- ary	Poland	Roma- nia	Total			
	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
1992-93																	
Exports	2,524	403		2,664	628	10,607	100,278	-	1,174	72	343	77	24	72	1,762	2,890	2,175
Imports	985	191		5,708	442	15,931	147,401	-	1,317	149	724	663	240	245	3,338	1,129	1,748
1993-94																	
Exports	3,037	518		3,078	704	12,055	123,327	-	773	38	54	118	33	34	1,050	3,092	1,288
Imports	1,356	489		5,529	471	15,225	134,476	-	2,093	98	129	917	344	590	4,171	864	2,126
1994-95																	
Exports	4,220	852		3,458	801	15,669	147,160	-	408	233	40	245	96	110	1,132	5,233	1,284
Imports	1,603	420		5,326	442	18,675	155,658	-	4,372	104	36	578	1,169	387	6,646	964	1,974
1995-96																	
Exports	4,327	1,510		3,786	956	17,655	163,053	-	577	39	199	380	163	184	1,542	3,956	1,379
Imports	2,883	144		8,354	486	37,310	194,810	-	4,149	370	208	717	837	1,573	7,854	1,194	3,172
1996-97																	
Exports	5,335	2,043		4,755	999	21,818	194,166	-	1,115	66	268	254	348	139	2,190	3,413	1,412
Imports	3,587	161		10,438	434	34,483	223,515	-	3,348	161	155	835	940	819	6,258	1,499	7,980
1997-98																	
Exports	7,981	2,095		5,299	1,160	26,071	222,045	-	1,163	30	322	392	272	135	2,314	4,257	3,912
Imports	3,446	446		17,624	763	38,260	200,974	-	1,949	252	220	601	499	393	3,914	1,654	6,675
1998-99																	
Exports	7,350	2,174		5,339	1,151	24,915	232,379	-	259	79	403	472	353	135	1,701	5,999	8,714
Imports	2,329	541		14,107	814	38,032	193,654	-	2,865	141	191	412	805	268	4,682	1,593	7,205
1999-2000																	
Exports	7,783	2,181		5,794	1,357	26,772	269,005	-	177	79	347	432	433	130	1,598	6,237	2,777
Imports	2,492	512		18,980	786	43,657	192,998	-	4,656	74	152	355	785	405	6,427	1,527	6,595
2000-01																	
Exports	9,512	2,620		6,581	1,465	30,863	304,843	-	475	141	390	470	447	189	2,112	7,841	3,246
Imports	2,737	417		13,267	739	33,624	191,148	-	3,610	217	148	349	687	407	5,418	1,944	13,928
2001-02																	
Exports	10,679	3,096		6,223	1,583	32,240	323,029	-	361	126	481	673	1,148	182	2,971	6,193	3,027
Imports	3,579	488		17,676	585	36,366	214,099	-	4,835	170	115	356	595	1,031	7,102	1,689	11,471
2002-03																	
Exports	13,366	3,930		7,034	1,775	36,630	362,711	-	600	83	520	967	1,400	249	3,819	6,676	4,122
Imports	3,283	500		11,167	687	32,386	239,080	-	2,958	239	182	1,229	421	516	5,545	1,908	9,737
2003-04																	
Exports	17,356	5,186		7,494	2,077	45,076	407,654	-	1,179	148	570	1,059	1,759	287	5,002	11,226	5,398
Imports	4,542	517		17,700	823	49,884	311,885	-	7,730	288	308	1,033	563	1,203	11,125	2,644	22,004
2004-05																	
Exports	20,232	6,055		6,600	2,113	49,399	471,686	-	2,607	215	622	1,070	2,296	460	7,270	12,226	17,126
Imports	5,124	1,472		33,270	1,297	83,426	424,876	-	16,604	312	556	3,508	2,039	2,065	25,084	3,635	32,488
2005-06																	
Exports	24,876	4,922		7,362	2,308	56,474	529,987	-	3,137	419	752	1,481	2,286	566	8,641	16,075	17,557
Imports	5,778	1,382		14,611	2,163	91,345	554,511	-	27,491	450	869	2,145	3,738	2,567	37,260	3,864	48,072
2006-07																	
Exports	28,231	5,756		7,462	1,985	63,211	553,771	-	5,060	270	1,170	1,550	3,123	747	11,921	15,884	20,805
Imports	6,223	1,716		17,984	3,684	79,825	583,851	-	16,727	3,489	1,849	7,273	1,254	3,158	33,750	3,540	74,938
2007-08																	
Exports	33,991	6,291		8,689	2,252	72,142	577,184	-	6,194	977	1,386	1,222	3,561	1,326	14,666	21,501	15,905
Imports	7,919	2,553		32,589	3,818	104,634	664,100	-	21,791	1,164	3,620	6,682	2,235	2,614	38,106	4,352	106,872
2008-09																	
Exports	31,783	5,763		10,272	2,347	71,981	627,017	-	8,994	847	1,324	1,232	3,523	1,623	17,543	31,421	26,463
Imports	10,032	4,548		38,705	5,211	124,041	731,024	-	52,851	17,548	3,207	3,052	4,153	14,694	95,505	5,938	92,902
(..Contid..)																	

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TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)																
Year	E. Association of										F. Central America	G. South America	H. Other European Countries			
	D. SAARC			Total	South East Asian Countries (ASEAN)								Malta	Yugo- slavia	Others	Total
	Maldi- ves	Nepal	Sri Lanka		Malay- sia	Singa- pore	Indone- sia	Thai- land	Philip- pines	Total						
65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81
1975-76																
Exports	5	1	360	736	19	152	133	8	15	327	57	10	18	64	12	94
Imports	2	12	505	609	310	205	411	92	8	1,026	33	31	-	95	13	108
1976-77																
Exports	5	1	437	517	18	134	187	36	3	378	56	9	13	19	56	88
Imports	5	3	444	945	414	213	384	40	12	1,063	12	99	1	122	62	185
1977-78																
Exports	1	4	232	844	12	250	310	55	35	662	49	101	12	12	20	44
Imports	5	7	633	1,607	587	293	532	38	26	1,476	20	71	1	203	24	228
1978-79																
Exports	27	3	423	914	16	237	75	57	31	416	11	41	8	25	31	64
Imports	2	26	423	1,081	830	922	447	84	53	2,336	58	645	1	220	34	255
1979-80																
Exports	5	1	381	1,445	24	291	152	49	48	564	121	421	17	74	34	125
Imports	6	43	443	1,115	1,291	944	496	108	66	2,905	16	695	-	223	41	264
1980-81																
Exports	2	4	300	1,914	42	555	73	38	27	735	376	240	14	56	45	115
Imports	7	26	419	1,185	1,506	762	245	137	38	2,688	39	1,055	-	231	117	348
1981-82																
Exports	1	-	296	1,607	37	625	294	16	7	979	233	15	2	15	4	21
Imports	1	12	485	1,157	1,648	932	428	352	63	3,423	6	552	-	326	46	372
1982-83																
Exports	1	2	121	1,022	185	635	147	78	14	1,059	316	20	8	8	100	116
Imports	3	7	515	1,456	2,107	801	376	262	102	3,648	51	569	11	235	192	438
1983-84																
Exports	10	1	232	1,210	250	506	312	71	21	1,160	64	83	2	2	107	111
Imports	17	9	386	1,471	3,233	846	432	264	24	4,799	139	875	6	293	329	628
1984-85																
Exports	21	1	369	1,584	123	294	173	236	40	866	23	18	3	10	62	75
Imports	3	9	588	1,731	4,677	1,531	653	327	41	7,229	33	1,318	54	220	323	497
1985-86																
Exports	2	6	879	2,418	206	258	421	416	299	1,600	48	647	5	48	118	171
Imports	1	47	434	1,534	3,498	1,221	937	335	28	6,019	109	1,193	28	306	471	805
1986-87																
Exports	2	14	749	2,189	126	524	439	989	240	2,318	110	385	6	37	163	206
Imports	24	18	597	1,485	2,798	1,476	410	605	44	5,333	163	984	12	398	484	894
1987-88																
Exports	10	23	1,359	3,737	213	550	611	1,007	300	2,681	78	64	12	62	184	258
Imports	1	21	833	2,053	3,784	1,531	585	657	103	6,660	157	1,171	13	447	459	919
1988-89																
Exports	13	17	1,282	3,705	250	940	1,314	2,143	559	5,206	117	111	13	76	204	293
Imports	1	19	1,028	2,452	4,731	2,032	946	1,086	18	8,813	314	1,533	2	587	431	1,020
1989-90																
Exports	16	22	1,098	4,123	443	1,735	1,048	1,237	464	4,927	129	130	40	171	208	417
Imports	-	14	787	2,480	5,260	2,621	1,019	2,231	150	11,281	257	1,623	-	446	469	915
1990-91																
Exports	29	9	1,711	4,842	697	3,093	706	1,760	769	7,025	196	272	28	511	267	806
Imports	2	10	782	2,578	6,836	5,528	1,448	1,437	25	15,274	332	2,819	221	528	587	1,336
1991-92																
Exports	35	25	2,017	8,109	1,547	3,067	2,129	2,359	463	9,565	319	889	43	136	368	547
Imports	3	156	849	3,404	9,663	3,315	2,007	1,838	43	16,866	237	3,014	89	475	661	1,225
(..Contd.)																

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	D. SAARC				E. Association of South East Asian Countries (ASEAN)						F. Central America	G. South America	H. Other European Countries			
	Maldi- ves	Nepal	Sri Lanka	Total	Malay- sia	Singa- pore	Indone- sia	Thai- land	Philip- pines	Total			Malta	Yugo- slavia	Others	Total
	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81
1992-93																
Exports	35	18	1,601	6,719	1,407	3,542	1,608	1,987	689	9,233	487	964	78	153	429	660
Imports	1	34	959	3,871	13,300	4,072	2,821	1,637	127	21,957	144	4,193	76	98	673	847
1993-94																
Exports	29	77	1,989	6,475	1,469	2,724	996	1,569	855	7,613	954	1,798	82	29	469	580
Imports	3	21	1,160	4,174	14,207	5,056	3,366	1,884	70	24,583	260	2,546	44	19	1,145	1,208
1994-95																
Exports	32	96	1,869	8,514	1,571	3,181	2,745	1,617	1,025	10,139	961	2,429	76	24	646	746
Imports	5	13	1,529	4,485	28,159	5,732	3,780	2,629	72	40,372	190	4,632	6	4	2,463	2,473
1995-96																
Exports	87	141	2,223	7,786	1,390	3,100	5,361	3,822	1,876	15,549	922	4,219	78	15	744	837
Imports	10	15	1,535	5,926	28,619	6,948	4,375	4,367	292	44,601	699	4,804	78	1	3,341	3,420
1996-97																
Exports	72	174	3,222	8,293	1,222	2,662	2,567	821	1,003	8,275	1,570	4,066	115	24	885	1,024
Imports	38	14	1,632	11,163	22,001	7,477	6,445	5,468	511	41,902	930	7,946	45	23	2,579	2,647
1997-98																
Exports	77	246	4,385	12,877	1,226	1,899	6,294	1,656	745	11,820	2,640	5,982	92	5	1,009	1,106
Imports	7	34	1,639	10,009	30,809	9,388	8,462	5,896	185	54,740	424	4,978	19	23	1,878	1,920
1998-99																
Exports	67	249	4,606	19,635	1,682	2,097	6,293	1,393	826	12,291	3,138	4,877	97	15	1,211	1,323
Imports	7	67	1,593	10,465	31,292	16,058	10,545	7,683	221	65,799	1,304	9,868	72	23	2,802	2,897
1999-2000																
Exports	63	106	5,000	14,183	2,368	2,532	2,738	3,182	1,600	12,420	3,785	5,131	113	92	1,664	1,869
Imports	8	124	1,789	10,043	22,745	13,831	9,093	8,252	328	54,249	1,103	5,517	15	7	3,293	3,315
2000-01																
Exports	103	131	4,397	15,718	2,969	2,819	7,964	3,736	1,901	19,389	4,566	6,630	130	16	2,258	2,404
Imports	10	57	2,057	17,996	25,083	19,075	9,487	12,218	489	66,352	1,370	10,018	7	16	3,489	3,512
2001-02																
Exports	92	147	4,420	13,879	3,173	2,755	4,743	3,402	1,361	15,434	5,640	4,828	109	38	2,466	2,613
Imports	10	51	1,751	14,972	27,997	19,811	14,859	10,899	470	74,036	892	4,245	169	8	3,502	3,679
2002-03																
Exports	194	179	4,447	15,618	4,583	5,058	4,305	3,496	1,506	18,948	6,227	4,308	156	-	3,345	3,501
Imports	4	80	2,236	13,965	33,145	24,936	15,084	13,329	468	86,961	630	4,354	63	-	6,604	6,667
2003-04																
Exports	109	266	5,633	22,632	4,804	6,738	2,563	3,642	1,521	19,268	6,479	5,327	207	-	4,576	4,783
Imports	10	197	2,786	27,641	34,697	28,292	20,593	15,499	621	99,702	646	4,910	590	-	6,780	7,370
2004-05																
Exports	152	163	9,260	38,927	3,891	3,379	4,188	4,578	1,956	17,992	7,782	7,940	108	-	5,817	5,925
Imports	205	223	2,663	39,214	40,266	22,172	34,131	24,579	1,013	122,161	1,398	13,522	1,026	-	39,941	40,967
2005-06																
Exports	153	187	9,531	43,503	3,830	2,276	3,474	4,043	2,991	16,614	9,015	10,151	148	-	8,618	8,766
Imports	9	197	4,269	56,411	42,405	27,735	45,379	3,892	41,614	1,560	5,722	23,240	5,423	-	30,851	30,874
2006-07																
Exports	221	99	12,166	49,175	4,406	4,140	4,418	4,077	2,900	19,941	11,246	14,220	169	-	8,778	8,947
Imports	2	192	3,843	82,515	57,319	29,225	51,333	36,201	1,991	176,069	2,725	14,310	253	-	33,464	33,717
2007-08																
Exports	283	49	13,413	51,151	5,967	2,815	3,848	4,370	6,952	23,952	12,645	18,268	97	-	11,882	11,979
Imports	-	75	3,852	115,151	96,935	48,764	73,998	37,259	2,882	259,838	2,804	42,756	21	-	61,807	61,828
2008-09																
Exports	477	65	15,047	73,474	9,731	2,563	3,679	6,911	5,301	28,185	14,784	19,780	130	-	11,834	11,964
Imports	-	88	5,256	104,184	122,385	42,996	66,867	45,109	3,660	281,017	6,149	34,481	21	-	34,188	34,209

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)														
Year	I. Other Asian Countries							J. Central Asian States*						
	China	Hong Kong	N. Korea	S. Korea	Burma/ Myanmar	Others	Total	Kazakhs- tan	Kyrghyzs- tan	Uzbek- istan	Tajik- istan	Turkmen- istan	Total	
	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
1975-76														
Exports	176	1,240	18	9	24	58	1,525		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	549	135	22	137	53	33	929		-	-	-	-	-	-
1976-77														
Exports	96	711	4	3	27	50	891		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	634	175	10	253	18	34	1,124		-	-	-	-	-	-
1977-78														
Exports	368	794	-	30	31	73	1,296		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	629	261	4	487	46	40	1,467		-	-	-	-	-	-
1978-79														
Exports	143	1,394	27	119	1	60	1,744		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	981	239	20	567	97	66	1,970		-	-	-	-	-	-
1979-80														
Exports	1,442	1,841	18	80	1	40	3,422		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1,464	228	2	824	55	83	2,656		-	-	-	-	-	-
1980-81														
Exports	3,571	1,141	11	143	9	248	5,123		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1,765	259	3	766	52	218	3,063		-	-	-	-	-	-
1981-82														
Exports	1,559	1,210	6	82	3	147	3,007		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1,891	254	9	1,309	70	526	4,059		-	-	-	-	-	-
1982-83														
Exports	1,680	1,502	6	178	1	315	3,682		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1,791	234	12	1,222	56	762	4,077		-	-	-	-	-	-
1983-84														
Exports	770	500	14	320	3	304	1,911		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1,906	233	-	1,148	31	737	4,055		-	-	-	-	-	-
1984-85														
Exports	1,032	1,073	2	470	15	835	3,427		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	2,465	377	1	1,217	56	809	4,925		-	-	-	-	-	-
1985-86														
Exports	275	1,294	1	1,202	20	1,516	4,308		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1,954	335	-	1,550	62	984	4,885		-	-	-	-	-	-
1986-87														
Exports	330	1,777	3	2,009	3	2,259	6,381		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	3,623	308	2	1,997	100	1,056	7,086		-	-	-	-	-	-
1987-88														
Exports	877	2,738	2	1,933	24	1,623	7,197		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	3,942	473	3	3,288	99	1,531	9,336		-	-	-	-	-	-
1988-89														
Exports	3,671	5,052	-	3,030	36	2,903	14,692		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	5,944	658	2	4,453	96	1,848	13,001		-	-	-	-	-	-
1989-90														
Exports	1,541	4,516	3	3,155	41	2,893	12,149		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	5,816	667	4	4,360	64	2,133	13,044		-	-	-	-	-	-
1990-91														
Exports	1,364	8,285	8	5,421	48	5,112	20,238		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	8,658	780	6	4,778	58	2,088	16,368		-	-	-	-	-	-
1991-92														
Exports	1,378	12,503	32	5,052	52	5,657	24,674		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	9,932	1,058	3	7,625	452	2,732	21,802		-	-	-	-	-	-

* : Data available only from 1992-93 onward

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs Million)

Year	I. Other Asian Countries							J. Central Asian States*					
	China	Hong Kong	N. Korea	S. Korea	Burma/ Myanmar	Others	Total	Kazakhs- tan	Kyrgyzs- tan	Uzbek- istan	Tajik- istan	Turkmen- istan	Total
82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
1992-93													
Exports	1,080	11,679	21	4,283	53	5,945	23,061	79	1	84	2	2	168
Imports	10,928	1,358	1	11,566	744	4,075	28,672	-	-	-	-	1	1
1993-94													
Exports	1,619	14,930	14	5,483	94	6,541	28,681	271	9	541	35	50	906
Imports	13,242	1,163	1	9,528	611	3,448	27,993	2	4	2	-	-	8
1994-95													
Exports	2,796	16,589	63	8,385	157	9,350	37,340	243	31	707	48	303	1,332
Imports	14,131	1,310	2	10,294	830	4,188	30,754	67	-	126	40	12	245
1995-96													
Exports	4,895	26,907	88	9,455	55	9,069	50,469	456	31	1,468	202	372	2,529
Imports	18,334	1,679	1	11,145	538	5,674	37,371	22	-	9	2	2	35
1996-97													
Exports	4,031	30,462	70	8,140	265	7,708	50,676	400	147	1,486	175	260	2,468
Imports	21,170	1,616	11	11,829	689	5,250	40,565	173	4	45	14	88	324
1997-98													
Exports	6,954	26,401	113	7,356	216	7,010	48,050	835	340	1,431	434	313	3,353
Imports	22,046	1,938	52	15,696	620	6,238	46,590	27	2	98	11	22	160
1998-99													
Exports	7,473	27,561	56	9,699	98	5,187	50,074	634	205	599	212	107	1,757
Imports	19,487	2,700	61	16,885	341	8,368	47,842	15	-	3,191	61	42	3,309
1999-2000													
Exports	9,337	27,180	64	12,706	112	5,584	54,983	408	160	519	95	98	1,280
Imports	24,416	2,581	47	18,343	845	8,728	54,960	31	4	1,301	28	210	1,574
2000-01													
Exports	17,773	29,518	66	16,343	228	6,123	70,051	559	152	578	118	41	1,448
Imports	30,688	3,918	57	20,807	1,134	9,851	66,455	26	1	309	37	75	448
2001-02													
Exports	14,070	27,165	38	16,087	251	6,506	64,117	529	67	318	101	229	1,244
Imports	35,316	4,194	30	18,303	978	10,250	69,071	21	1	328	2	37	389
2002-03													
Exports	14,307	30,216	66	12,832	509	6,604	64,534	605	89	365	10	97	1,166
Imports	49,047	9,184	1	19,705	609	10,839	89,385	2	-	104	10	28	144
2003-04													
Exports	16,588	33,511	69	11,625	209	5,075	67,077	518	378	187	18	77	1,178
Imports	66,423	8,416	149	21,909	768	13,001	110,666	15	-	300	165	222	702
2004-05													
Exports	21,027	33,121	515	10,993	118	8,321	74,095	570	83	167	47	59	926
Imports	109,391	5,619	784	32,935	1,874	417,193	167,796	62	3	669	582	803	2,119
2005-06													
Exports	27,773	40,660	107	11,447	142	7,802	87,931	561	105	150	68	54	938
Imports	161,991	9,800	640	36,915	2,189	21,854	233,388	60	24	643	302	397	1,426
2006-07													
Exports	34,927	39,645	64	10,556	238	9,327	94,757	487	47	125	26	61	746
Imports	214,275	11,714	1,184	40,699	3,421	23,842	295,135	180	-	1,396	142	599	2,317
2007-08													
Exports	43,164	32,595	24	12,523	279	10,808	99,393	528	110	176	11	62	887
Imports	294,684	11,797	909	42,567	3,540	28,982	382,479	2,992	39	1,132	746	1,407	6,316
2008-09													
Exports	52,446	30,062	116	18,783	483	13,580	115,470	230	91	151	31	57	560
Imports	320,276	9,850	1,076	49,823	3,780	27,869	412,674	200	1	1,189	414	896	2,700

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

Year	(Rs million)									Grand Total
	K. Other African Countries								Total	
	Liberia	Ghana	Kenya	Mauri- tius	Nigeria	Tanzania	Malawi	Others		
96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106
1975-76										
Exports	4	2	36	16	21	12	8	243	340	11,253
Imports	2	-	137	-	-	25	-	329	493	20,465
1976-77										
Exports	3	2	22	17	16	20	2	239	321	11,294
Imports	9	1	140	-	-	20	-	53	223	23,012
1977-78										
Exports	7	91	19	20	9	24	5	433	608	12,980
Imports	56	-	286	5	-	56	-	50	446	27,815
1978-79										
Exports	2	110	58	26	22	17	4	591	830	16,925
Imports	17	-	269	2	-	16	19	92	415	36,388
1979-80										
Exports	5	-	155	18	29	8	4	392	611	23,410
Imports	6	-	329	5	-	28	12	18	398	46,929
1980-81										
Exports	23	-	14	129	44	6	10	916	1,142	29,280
Imports	81	-	336	-	-	27	21	311	776	53,544
1981-82										
Exports	31	1	20	70	17	18	6	686	849	26,270
Imports	44	-	284	-	-	27	21	148	524	59,482
1982-83										
Exports	78	1	18	21	26	10	3	588	745	34,442
Imports	113	1	367	7	-	45	63	221	817	68,151
1983-84										
Exports	113	-	70	104	7	1	3	329	627	37,339
Imports	108	1	772	9	-	51	58	95	1,094	76,707
1984-85										
Exports	52	-	42	92	560	88	3	763	1,600	37,979
Imports	144	2	1,496	71	-	69	82	145	2,009	89,778
1985-86										
Exports	115	2	78	89	7	255	2	1,432	1,980	49,592
Imports	136	-	1,218	20	-	50	25	88	1,537	90,946
1986-87										
Exports	168	1	132	163	77	683	3	1,187	2,414	63,355
Imports	140	1	1,557	22	-	114	54	142	2,030	92,431
1987-88										
Exports	240	7	112	353	37	462	2	1,735	2,948	78,445
Imports	54	-	622	30	8	159	58	240	1,171	112,551
1988-89										
Exports	380	4	67	489	16	185	5	1,977	3,123	90,183
Imports	1	-	950	33	14	229	96	405	1,728	135,841
1989-90										
Exports	296	5	160	563	51	98	17	2,455	3,618	106,469
Imports	1	11	1,861	6	1	311	107	660	2,958	148,853
1990-91										
Exports	23	31	332	384	62	201	3	3,114	4,150	138,282
Imports	-	1	1,812	18	6	369	162	961	3,329	171,114
1991-92										
Exports	21	320	584	297	148	504	11	3,897	5,782	171,728
Imports	2	2	2,070	33	3	455	130	893	3,588	229,889

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

										(Rs million)	
Year	K. Other African Countries									Grand	
	Libe- ria	Ghana	Kenya	Mauri- tius	Nige- ria	Tanza- nia	Mala- wi	Others	Total	Total	
	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106
1992-93											
Exports		34	227	551	480	173	460	8	3,352	5,285	177,028
Imports		1	2	2,671	107	4	497	58	1,138	4,478	258,643
1993-94											
Exports		20	116	598	506	234	257	25	4,225	5,981	205,499
Imports		1	10	2,833	52	3	497	121	1,392	4,909	258,250
1994-95											
Exports		53	19	837	460	324	497	35	6,879	9,104	251,173
Imports		246	12	3,645	47	21	573	71	2,386	7,001	320,892
1995-96											
Exports		47	180	927	720	390	658	60	6,892	9,874	294,741
Imports		-	5	3,898	56	14	594	111	4,485	9,163	397,575
1996-97											
Exports		78	72	2,606	595	623	864	137	9,338	14,313	325,313
Imports		1	14	3,511	5	95	595	78	4,589	8,888	465,001
1997-98											
Exports		129	252	3,563	636	944	1,391	172	9,138	16,225	373,160
Imports		76	8	5,587	5	19	713	198	4,188	10,794	436,338
1998-99											
Exports		58	155	1,590	897	1,130	991	171	8,724	13,716	390,342
Imports		174	2	8,088	11	5	546	126	3,935	12,887	465,964
1999-2000											
Exports		54	185	697	1,277	1,852	730	227	11,690	16,712	443,678
Imports		784	18	7,912	9	32	697	117	6,263	15,832	533,792
2000-01											
Exports		21	100	1,318	1,680	2,909	1,186	98	15,691	23,003	539,070
Imports		-	8	8,046	6	8	824	153	8,712	17,757	627,000
2001-02											
Exports		24	81	3,173	1,632	2,268	1,296	100	10,907	19,481	560,947
Imports		289	24	8,010	230	9	706	51	8,049	17,368	634,630
2002-03											
Exports		46	187	6,572	1,621	4,428	1,917	80	11,355	26,206	652,294
Imports		2	3	7,970	192	217	842	82	6,971	16,210	714,372
2003-04											
Exports		82	260	3,450	2,204	3,857	811	52	11,817	22,533	709,036
Imports		1	6	8,218	60	720	1,075	73	10,538	20,691	897,825
2004-05											
Exports		295	931	3,827	1,910	3,236	732	82	23,457	34,470	854,088
Imports		73	1	10,101	68	418	622	110	17,731	29,124	1,223,079
2005-06											
Exports		132	966	3,914	2,027	2,474	1,223	118	29,023	39,877	984,841
Imports		19	67	10,061	77	898	1,151	140	25,314	37,727	1,711,158
2006-07											
Exports		17	668	5,643	2,185	1,404	1,434	125	30,580	42,055	1,029,312
Imports		67	31	9,258	36	603	1,725	310	23,459	35,489	1,851,806
2007-08											
Exports		68	1,020	6,393	2,680	1,578	1,599	76	36,133	49,547	1,196,638
Imports		1	200	8,889	24	1,824	2,268	550	47,106	60,862	2,512,072
2008-09											
Exports		134	740	8,931	2,444	1,768	2,890	107	37,618	54,632	1,383,852
Imports		1	105	12,203	67	1,680	1,069	446	67,816	83,387	2,723,106

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.12

DESTINATION OF EXPORTS AND ORIGIN OF IMPORTS

											(% share)
REGION	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1. Developed Countries											
Exports	41.0	43.5	39.3	47.6	39.7	32.9	38.6	35.5	40.3	52.2	51.7
Imports	60.4	61.7	58.0	60.5	54.0	48.9	47.9	50.3	53.5	52.7	60.6
a. OECD											
Exports	40.2	42.7	39.0	47.2	39.2	32.5	38.5	35.2	40.0	52.0	51.4
Imports	59.9	60.9	57.2	59.8	53.4	48.3	47.3	49.7	52.7	52.2	59.7
b. Other European Countries											
Exports	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Imports	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9
2. CMEA*											
Exports	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.5	5.9
Imports	4.5	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.1	3.0	1.6	1.8
3. Developing Countries											
Exports	54.6	52.5	56.4	48.7	56.4	63.2	57.4	60.3	55.2	42.3	42.4
Imports	35.1	34.6	39.2	36.4	43.1	47.9	49.1	47.5	43.5	45.7	37.6
a. OIC											
Exports	28.0	33.3	28.9	25.3	28.3	30.7	31.9	40.3	41.7	22.5	20.2
Imports	19.8	19.6	20.7	18.5	26.5	31.4	32.7	31.9	27.2	26.5	20.8
b. SAARC											
Exports	6.5	4.6	6.5	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.1	3.0	3.2	4.2	4.9
Imports	3.0	4.1	5.8	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
c. ASEAN											
Exports	2.9	3.3	5.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.2
Imports	5.0	4.6	5.3	6.4	6.2	5.0	5.8	5.4	6.3	8.1	6.6
d. Central America											
Exports	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
Imports	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
e. South America											
Exports	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3
Imports	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.3
f. Other Asian Countries											
Exports	13.6	7.9	10.0	10.3	14.6	17.5	11.5	10.7	5.1	9.0	8.7
Imports	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.9	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.4
g. Other African Countries											
Exports	3.0	2.8	4.7	4.9	2.6	3.9	3.2	2.2	1.7	4.2	4.0
Imports	2.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*: Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.12

DESTINATION OF EXPORTS AND ORIGIN OF IMPORTS

	(% share)											
REGION	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1. Developed Countries												
Exports	57.5	60.7	56.6	62.1	60.8	56.7	57.1	60.3	58.9	55.6	60.0	59.4
Imports	61.3	60.6	60.9	55.9	58.3	62.2	58.6	52.6	49.3	49.9	48.7	46.5
a. OECD												
Exports	57.2	60.4	56.3	61.7	57.2	54.9	56.7	60.0	58.6	55.3	59.7	59.5
Imports	60.3	59.8	60.1	55.3	55.7	58.7	57.0	52.1	48.5	49.0	48.1	46.1
b. Other European Countries												
Exports	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Imports	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4
2. CMEA*												
Exports	3.6	4.0	2.3	3.5	3.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6
Imports	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	3.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.9
3. Developing Countries												
Exports	38.9	35.3	41.1	34.4	39.2	44.3	41.9	39.2	40.7	43.9	39.3	39.6
Imports	36.8	37.5	37.3	41.9	41.7	37.8	41.4	45.8	48.6	48.2	50.0	52.6
a. OIC												
Exports	17.1	14.0	11.2	10.9	12.7	14.6	16.0	13.7	12.9	12.9	11.8	12.5
Imports	18.3	19.0	16.9	20.6	17.9	16.5	16.9	20.9	21.3	22.4	26.0	23.3
b. SAARC												
Exports	3.5	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.5
Imports	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.3
c. ASEAN												
Exports	3.6	3.4	5.8	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.2	3.7	4.0	5.3	2.5	3.2
Imports	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.6	8.9	7.3	8.5	9.5	12.6	11.2	9.0	12.6
d. Central America												
Exports	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7
Imports	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
e. South America												
Exports	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6
Imports	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.1
f. Other Asian Countries												
Exports	10.1	9.2	16.3	11.4	14.6	14.3	13.0	14.0	14.9	17.1	15.6	12.9
Imports	7.6	8.4	9.6	8.7	9.6	9.5	11.1	10.8	9.5	9.4	8.7	10.7
g. Other African Countries												
Exports	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.0	4.4	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.3
Imports	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.5
h. Central Asian States												
Exports	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9
Imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	0.1	..	0.1	..
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* : Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

(.Contd.)

TABLE 8.12

DESTINATION OF EXPORTS AND ORIGIN OF IMPORTS

											(% Share)
REGION	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09 P
1. Developed Countries											
Exports	59.9	61.0	56.7	58.1	56.1	58.2	55.9	54.7	54.7	51.0	46.2
Imports	42.2	36.7	31.0	34.3	34.4	35.5	38.0	34.2	33.3	30.2	28.1
a. OECD											
Exports	59.6	60.6	56.3	57.6	55.6	57.5	55.2	53.8	53.8	50.0	45.3
Imports	41.6	36.1	30.5	33.7	33.5	34.7	34.7	32.4	31.5	27.1	26.8
b. Other European Countries											
Exports	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Imports	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	3.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	1.3
2. CMEA*											
Exports	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Imports	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.4	3.5
3. Developing Countries											
Exports	39.7	38.6	42.9	41.4	43.3	41.1	43.2	44.4	44.2	47.8	52.5
Imports	56.8	62.1	68.1	64.6	64.8	63.3	59.9	63.6	64.9	68.4	68.4
a. OIC											
Exports	12.7	14.1	16.5	19.2	22.3	20.7	21.9	23.3	21.6	26.4	30.5
Imports	24.3	35.2	39.3	36.0	35.2	33.7	29.2	33.7	32.0	33.4	34.4
b. SAARC											
Exports	5.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.3
Imports	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	3.8
c. ASEAN											
Exports	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0
Imports	14.1	10.2	10.6	11.7	12.2	11.1	10.0	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.3
d. Central America											
Exports	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
Imports	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
e. South America											
Exports	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4
Imports	2.1	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.3
f. Other Asian Countries											
Exports	12.8	12.4	13.0	11.4	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.4	8.3
Imports	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.9	12.5	12.3	13.7	13.7	15.9	15.7	15.2
g. Other African Countries											
Exports	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9
Imports	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	3.1
h. Central Asian States											
Exports	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Imports	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

.. : not available

P : Provisional

- : nil

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

* : Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

COUNTRY	(US \$ million)									
	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Total Middle East	34.74	43.90	83.63	214.05	437.20	938.39	1100.91	1361.47	1666.44	1848.58
Abu-Dhabi	0.00	0.00	10.54	26.24	46.68	81.79	92.68	105.00	131.90	113.07
Bahrain	2.46	3.39	4.56	13.84	24.27	43.43	37.21	33.04	42.43	43.39
Dubai	0.00	0.00	9.92	28.87	55.19	96.55	88.13	86.87	102.04	83.29
Iran	0.66	1.33	2.39	7.26	14.40	26.40	26.85	16.49	11.18	5.05
Iraq	0.12	0.13	0.49	0.78	2.96	5.46	5.00	0.00	0.00	12.82
Kuwait	7.04	6.93	10.28	17.23	27.37	53.97	75.11	111.64	133.23	151.69
Libya	2.22	3.03	4.95	7.83	12.15	21.90	42.59	51.27	75.09	97.11
Qatar	2.17	2.63	5.46	10.85	24.41	50.93	52.24	63.20	62.55	65.67
Saudi Arabia	7.87	10.52	17.26	46.36	158.82	464.10	594.38	795.46	984.27	1129.45
Sharjah	0.00	0.00	1.88	7.31	15.90	29.93	24.94	24.93	31.49	28.52
Sultanat-e-Oman	12.20	15.94	15.90	47.48	55.05	63.93	61.78	73.57	92.26	118.52
Germany	1.32	2.73	3.49	5.27	9.04	16.95	37.36	57.38	59.14	51.90
Norway	0.67	1.65	2.58	4.68	6.49	9.26	10.37	14.46	16.54	14.86
United Kingdom	72.13	55.38	74.11	54.38	49.29	76.69	119.12	149.72	184.92	121.31
Canada	2.12	3.16	3.62	5.53	7.87	6.69	6.95	7.33	7.85	7.43
USA	9.98	14.41	19.18	25.77	29.32	51.53	53.64	61.47	70.97	72.11
Others	15.04	17.91	24.49	29.34	38.51	56.82	69.58	92.31	110.02	108.70
Total	136.00	139.14	211.10	339.02	577.72	1156.33	1397.93	1744.14	2115.88	2224.89

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

COUNTRY	(% Share)									
	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Total Middle East	25.54	31.55	39.62	63.14	75.68	81.15	78.75	78.06	78.76	83.09
Abu-Dhabi	0.00	0.00	4.99	7.74	8.08	7.07	6.63	6.02	6.23	5.08
Bahrain	1.81	2.44	2.16	4.08	4.20	3.76	2.66	1.89	2.01	1.95
Dubai	0.00	0.00	4.70	8.52	9.55	8.35	6.30	4.98	4.82	3.74
Iran	0.49	0.96	1.13	2.14	2.49	2.28	1.92	0.95	0.53	0.23
Iraq	0.09	0.09	0.23	0.23	0.51	0.47	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.58
Kuwait	5.18	4.98	4.87	5.08	4.74	4.67	5.37	6.40	6.30	6.82
Libya	1.63	2.18	2.34	2.31	2.10	1.89	3.05	2.94	3.55	4.36
Qatar	1.60	1.89	2.59	3.20	4.23	4.40	3.74	3.62	2.96	2.95
Saudi Arabia	5.79	7.56	8.18	13.67	27.49	40.14	42.52	45.61	46.52	50.76
Sharjah	0.00	0.00	0.89	2.16	2.75	2.59	1.78	1.43	1.49	1.28
Sultanat-e-Oman	8.97	11.46	7.53	14.01	9.53	5.53	4.42	4.22	4.36	5.33
Germany	0.97	1.96	1.65	1.55	1.56	1.47	2.67	3.29	2.80	2.33
Norway	0.49	1.19	1.22	1.38	1.12	0.80	0.74	0.83	0.78	0.67
United Kingdom	53.04	39.80	35.11	16.04	8.53	6.63	8.52	8.58	8.74	5.45
Canada	1.56	2.27	1.71	1.63	1.36	0.58	0.50	0.42	0.37	0.33
USA	7.34	10.36	9.09	7.60	5.08	4.46	3.84	3.52	3.35	3.24
Others	11.06	12.87	11.60	8.65	6.67	4.91	4.98	5.29	5.20	4.89
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(.Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

COUNTRY	(US \$ million)							
	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Total Middle East	2,408.44	2,344.28	2,069.29	2,021.51	1,673.61	1,418.51	1,356.51	1,322.56
Abu-Dhabi	163.68	169.92	144.70	145.07	101.41	75.83	66.06	67.20
Bahrain	46.80	52.48	51.07	61.92	51.58	41.10	42.40	46.00
Dubai	143.49	110.28	112.06	114.78	126.80	112.25	97.12	83.74
Iran	3.40	2.37	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.34	0.83
Iraq	22.22	13.67	6.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.10	1.08
Kuwait	210.88	239.35	205.39	225.18	208.21	193.90	172.00	167.25
Libya	99.27	50.11	31.65	10.57	3.16	2.71	2.46	3.47
Qatar	92.18	67.38	59.05	63.65	52.92	34.00	34.80	30.65
Saudi Arabia	1,441.96	1,441.08	1,245.23	1,162.87	945.52	827.75	819.95	792.19
Sharjah	37.51	28.78	45.17	51.62	49.95	28.25	28.19	30.18
Sultanat-e-Oman	147.05	168.86	166.41	185.85	134.06	102.72	91.09	99.97
Germany	49.87	36.18	36.43	35.27	34.77	35.75	27.92	31.54
Norway	14.30	13.85	13.47	21.51	24.77	29.16	22.27	19.75
United Kingdom	161.72	141.79	135.98	223.27	204.93	215.06	171.06	178.16
Canada	6.99	7.76	6.49	7.71	8.63	9.88	11.19	13.98
USA	133.52	105.82	105.35	194.46	191.94	178.33	174.78	209.24
Others	110.83	87.76	78.91	91.58	139.91	125.91	133.26	167.12
Total	2,885.67	2,737.44	2,445.92	2,595.31	2,278.56	2,012.60	1,896.99	1,942.35

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

COUNTRY	(% Share)							
	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Total Middle East	83.46	85.64	84.60	77.89	73.45	70.48	71.51	68.09
Abu-Dhabi	5.67	6.21	5.92	5.59	4.45	3.77	3.48	3.46
Bahrain	1.62	1.92	2.09	2.39	2.26	2.04	2.24	2.37
Dubai	4.97	4.03	4.58	4.42	5.56	5.58	5.12	4.31
Iran	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.04
Iraq	0.77	0.50	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.06
Kuwait	7.31	8.74	8.40	8.68	9.14	9.63	9.07	8.61
Libya	3.44	1.83	1.29	0.41	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.18
Qatar	3.19	2.46	2.41	2.45	2.32	1.69	1.83	1.58
Saudi Arabia	49.97	52.64	50.91	44.81	41.50	41.13	43.22	40.79
Sharjah	1.30	1.05	1.85	1.99	2.19	1.40	1.49	1.55
Sultanat-e-Oman	5.10	6.17	6.80	7.16	5.88	5.10	4.80	5.15
Germany	1.73	1.32	1.49	1.36	1.53	1.78	1.47	1.62
Norway	0.50	0.51	0.55	0.83	1.09	1.45	1.17	1.02
United Kingdom	5.60	5.18	5.56	8.60	8.99	10.69	9.02	9.17
Canada	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.38	0.49	0.59	0.72
USA	4.63	3.87	4.31	7.49	8.42	8.86	9.21	10.77
Others	3.84	3.21	3.23	3.53	6.14	6.26	7.02	8.60
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

(US\$ Million)

COUNTRY	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
I. Cash Flow	1,626.92	1,252.45	1,238.51	1,093.36	1,317.73	1,227.28	1,078.05	1,237.68	875.55	913.49
Bahrain	37.20	27.75	25.42	25.92	35.90	33.23	29.16	34.31	33.31	29.36
Canada	11.26	9.86	7.54	5.65	4.91	5.67	3.59	4.14	3.46	3.86
Germany	32.62	33.12	40.64	28.88	27.71	26.06	18.98	16.62	11.93	10.47
Japan	26.84	12.96	11.62	7.13	6.90	3.65	3.05	2.65	3.09	1.58
Kuwait	15.12	44.24	60.22	47.85	57.86	45.43	38.38	52.40	106.36	135.25
Norway	21.28	16.25	15.18	11.85	13.40	11.72	7.97	7.16	5.26	5.60
Qatar	24.27	12.87	10.91	7.57	11.52	14.08	9.68	12.17	12.94	13.29
Saudi Arabia	681.97	516.16	525.94	493.65	554.08	503.22	418.44	474.86	318.49	309.85
Sultanat-e-Oman	74.98	60.35	51.67	46.07	61.49	64.44	46.11	61.97	44.67	46.42
U.A.E.	172.03	105.07	97.76	99.36	178.26	161.93	164.39	207.70	125.09	147.79
Abu Dhabi	75.71	38.74	32.47	29.32	51.99	48.98	44.91	75.13	38.07	47.30
Dubai	68.72	49.07	47.79	51.12	90.09	81.19	93.07	101.01	70.57	87.04
Sharjah	27.60	17.26	17.50	16.73	28.96	28.95	22.90	28.54	14.69	12.80
Others	-	-	-	2.19	7.22	2.81	3.51	3.02	1.76	0.65
U.K.	180.05	137.02	114.02	101.19	109.96	109.74	97.94	98.83	73.59	73.27
U.S.A	190.23	150.34	157.80	122.49	141.09	141.92	146.25	166.29	81.95	79.96
Other Countries	159.07	126.46	119.79	95.75	114.65	106.19	94.11	98.58	55.41	56.79
II. Encashment*	221.37	215.03	323.73	352.20	548.37	233.89	331.42	251.87	184.64	70.24
Total (I+II)	1,848.29	1,467.48	1,562.24	1,445.56	1,866.10	1,461.17	1,409.47	1,489.55	1,060.19	983.73

* : Encashment and Profit in Pak Rs. of Foreign Exchange Bearer

Certificates (FEBs) & Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates (FCBCs)

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

(% Share)

COUNTRY	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
<u>Cash Flow</u>										
Bahrain	2.29	2.22	2.05	2.37	2.72	2.71	2.70	2.77	3.8	3.21
Canada	0.69	0.79	0.61	0.52	0.37	0.46	0.33	0.33	0.4	0.42
Germany	2.01	2.64	3.28	2.64	2.10	2.12	1.76	1.34	1.36	1.15
Japan	1.65	1.03	0.94	0.65	0.52	0.30	0.28	0.21	0.35	0.17
Kuwait	0.93	3.53	4.86	4.38	4.39	3.70	3.56	4.23	12.15	14.81
Norway	1.31	1.30	1.23	1.08	1.02	0.95	0.74	0.58	0.6	0.61
Qatar	1.49	1.03	0.88	0.69	0.87	1.15	0.90	0.98	1.48	1.45
Saudi Arabia	41.92	41.21	42.47	45.15	42.05	41.00	38.81	38.37	36.38	33.92
Sultanat-e-Oman	4.61	4.82	4.17	4.21	4.67	5.25	4.28	5.01	5.1	5.08
U.A.E.	10.57	8.39	7.89	9.09	13.53	13.19	15.25	16.78	14.29	16.18
Abu Dhabi	4.65	3.09	2.62	2.68	3.95	3.99	4.17	6.07	4.35	5.18
Dubai	4.22	3.92	3.86	4.68	6.84	6.62	8.63	8.16	8.06	9.53
Sharjah	1.70	1.38	1.41	1.53	2.20	2.36	2.12	2.31	1.68	1.4
Others	-	-	-	0.20	0.55	0.23	0.33	0.24	0.2	0.07
U.K.	11.07	10.94	9.21	9.25	8.34	8.94	9.08	7.99	8.41	8.02
U.S.A	11.69	12.00	12.74	11.20	10.71	11.56	13.57	13.44	9.36	8.75
Other Countries	9.78	10.10	9.67	8.76	8.70	8.65	8.73	7.96	6.33	6.22
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

(US \$ Million)

COUNTRY	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
I. Cash Flow	1,021.59	2,340.79	4,190.73	3,826.16	4,152.29	4,588.03	5,490.97	6,448.84	7,810.95
Bahrain	23.87	39.58	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	153.27
Canada	4.90	20.52	15.19	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	100.62	79.07
Germany	9.20	13.44	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	100.71
Japan	3.93	5.97	8.14	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	4.75	5.10
Kuwait	123.39	89.66	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	432.05
Norway	5.74	6.55	8.89	10.19	18.30	16.82	22.04	28.78	24.94
Qatar	13.38	31.87	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	339.51
Saudi Arabia	304.43	376.34	580.76	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	1,251.32	1,559.56
Sultanat-e-Oman	38.11	63.18	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	277.82
U.A.E.	190.04	469.49	837.87	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	1,090.30	1,688.59
Abu Dhabi	48.11	103.72	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	669.40
Dubai	129.69	331.47	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	970.42
Sharjah	12.21	34.05	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	47.84
Others	0.03	0.25	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.93
U.K.	81.39	151.93	273.83	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	458.87	605.59
U.S.A	134.81	778.98	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	1,762.03	1,735.87
Other Countries	88.40	293.28	727.64	567.93	507.27	679.50	763.54	695.45	808.87
II. Encashment*	64.98	48.26	46.12	45.42	16.50	12.09	2.68	2.40	0.48
Total (I+II)	1,086.57	2,389.05	4,236.85	3,871.58	4,168.79	4,600.12	5,493.65	6,451.24	7,811.43

*: Encashment and Profit in Pak Rs. of Foreign Exchange Bearer

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

Certificates (FEBs) & Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates (FCBCs)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

(% Share)

COUNTRY	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
<u>Cash Flow</u>									
Bahrain	2.34	1.69	1.71	2.11	2.20	2.19	2.48	2.18	1.96
Canada	0.48	0.88	0.36	0.60	1.17	1.78	1.59	1.56	1.01
Germany	0.9	0.57	0.64	1.22	1.30	1.29	1.40	1.14	1.29
Japan	0.38	0.26	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.07
Kuwait	12.08	3.83	5.28	4.63	5.17	5.38	5.26	5.96	5.53
Norway	0.56	0.28	0.21	0.27	0.44	0.37	0.40	0.45	0.32
Qatar	1.31	1.36	2.09	2.32	2.09	2.59	3.11	3.62	4.35
Saudi Arabia	29.8	16.08	13.86	14.77	15.10	16.36	18.64	19.40	19.97
Sultanat-e-Oman	3.73	2.7	2.23	2.75	2.87	2.84	2.94	3.49	3.56
U.A.E.	18.6	20.06	19.99	15.62	17.16	15.61	15.78	16.91	21.62
Abu Dhabi	4.71	4.43	5.07	3.00	3.67	3.22	3.65	4.63	8.57
Dubai	12.69	14.16	13.87	11.70	12.83	11.77	11.58	11.80	12.42
Sharjah	1.2	1.45	1.02	0.90	0.63	0.59	0.53	0.44	0.61
Others	0	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01
U.K.	7.97	6.49	6.53	8.73	8.96	9.56	7.83	7.12	7.75
U.S.A	13.2	33.28	29.53	32.02	31.17	27.08	26.58	27.32	22.22
Other Countries	8.65	12.53	17.36	14.84	12.22	14.81	13.91	10.78	10.36
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

TABLE 8.14

GOLD AND CASH FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES HELD AND CONTROLLED BY STATE BANK OF PAKISTAN

(Rs million)

Period	Total				Cash				Gold			
	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High
1960	1,170	1,294	..	..	921	1,045	..	..	249	249	..	..
1961	1,225	1,133	..	..	974	882	..	..	251	251	..	..
1962	1,128	1,184	..	..	876	932	..	..	252	252	..	..
1963	1,436	1,328	1,208	1,450	1,184	1,076	956	1,198	252	252	252	252
1964	1,235	1,043	1,043	1,411	981	789	789	1,157	254	254	254	254
1965	952	990	899	1,127	698	736	645	873	254	254	254	254
1966	1,263	939	939	1,336	1,009	685	685	1,082	254	254	254	254
1967	793	759	759	858	539	505	505	606	254	254	254	254
1968	864	1,138	774	1,138	608	882	518	882	256	256	256	256
1969	1,423	1,482	1,180	1,601	1,167	1,226	924	1,345	256	256	256	256
1970	1,368	877	877	1,777	1,112	621	621	1,521	256	256	256	256
1971	949	814	814	1,186	685	550	554	922	264	264	260	264
1972	3,138	3,145	841	3,208	2,474	2,481	577	2,944	664	664	264	664
1973	4,584	4,840	3,219	4,840	3,920	4,176	2,555	4,176	664	664	664	664
1974	3,985	4,669	2,951	5,976	3,321	4,005	2,286	5,312	664	664	664	664
1975	4,813	4,135	3,836	5,236	4,149	3,471	3,172	4,572	664	664	664	664
1976	6,085	5,336	3,593	6,518	5,409	4,660	2,929	5,842	676	676	664	676
1977	4,266	5,294	3,811	5,294	3,590	4,618	3,135	4,618	676	676	676	676
1978	10,003	8,241	5,082	10,718	6,889	4,397	4,364	7,223	3,114	3,844	718	4,126
1979	8,956	11,978	7,676	11,978	4,099	2,761	2,089	5,206	4,857	9,217	4,091	9,217
1980	19,992	17,974	15,111	19,992	8,228	6,210	2,671	9,551	11,764	11,764	8,902	12,440
1981	18,472	15,737	15,225	23,330	10,686	7,951	6,457	11,764	7,786	7,786	7,786	11,892
1982	17,477	19,648	15,136	20,556	10,322	12,490	7,350	13,403	7,155	7,158	7,155	7,786
1983	35,952	37,176	20,491	37,176	25,751	26,975	13,333	26,975	10,201	10,201	7,158	10,201
1984	34,534	26,010	26,010	37,184	24,808	16,284	15,198	26,983	9,726	9,726	9,726	10,201
1985	19,006	23,209	19,006	25,175	9,344	13,538	9,344	15,449	9,662	9,671	9,662	9,734
1986	27,570	24,966	24,043	27,570	16,293	13,689	13,623	17,057	11,277	11,277	9,671	11,277
1987	31,024	24,587	22,404	28,897	15,972	9,535	7,352	16,844	15,052	15,052	11,277	15,052
1988	23,927	23,343	22,501	27,010	8,640	8,056	7,214	11,958	15,287	15,287	15,287	15,287
1989	25,957	30,465	23,632	30,500	10,615	15,123	8,290	15,184	15,342	15,342	15,287	15,342
1990	31,711	21,037	19,975	31,711	16,951	6,077	5,015	16,751	14,960	14,960	14,960	15,342
1991	33,862	29,948	20,990	33,862	16,413	12,397	6,030	16,413	17,449	17,551	14,960	17,551
1992	44,375	41,970	27,797	46,124	26,932	24,476	10,246	28,681	17,443	17,494	17,443	17,551
1993	37,276	62,252	28,901	62,252	16,435	41,411	11,407	41,411	20,841	20,841	17,494	20,841
1994	102,383	121,116	63,393	122,490	78,087	96,730	42,552	96,730	24,296	24,386	20,841	24,386
1995	115,984	79,639	63,499	113,505	91,321	54,961	38,821	89,119	24,663	24,678	24,663	24,678
1996	114,390	71,577	65,945	114,390	86,736	43,923	41,267	86,736	27,654	27,654	24,678	27,654
1997	80,174	97,170	61,830	104,898	52,203	69,199	34,176	76,927	27,971	27,971	27,654	27,971
1998	80,300	80,083	56,397	96,192	52,009	51,746	28,106	68,221	28,291	28,337	28,291	28,337
1999	122,577	107,633	107,397	122,577	94,510	79,508	79,508	94,510	28,067	28,125	28,067	28,337
2000	112,195	112,439	98,088	112,439	80,687	80,931	68,097	83,016	31,508	31,508	28,125	31,508
2001	170,786	252,249	100,825	252,249	134,587	216,050	65,083	216,050	36,199	36,199	34,015	36,199
2002	326,715	501,291	259,497	501,291	286,695	461,271	223,298	461,271	40,020	40,020	36,199	40,020
2003	616,683	662,673	532,661	662,673	576,640	620,744	492,641	620,744	40,043	41,929	40,020	41,929
2004	691,052	638,332	634,239	702,725	642,746	590,027	585,934	660,742	48,305	48,305	41,929	48,305
2005	669,957	656,113	630,460	701,864	615,237	601,297	575,671	652,465	54,721	54,816	49,296	54,816
2006	778,623	784,693	639,117	784,693	701,116	706,272	584,247	706,272	77,507	78,421	54,870	78,421
2007	954,989	945,024	787,729	1,007,900	872,424	836,747	709,502	907,104	82,565	108,277	78,158	106,371
2008	779,370	706,774	455,296	919,058	645,964	563,050	329,976	797,526	133,406	143,724	121,531	143,724
2009 P	940,691	..	736,956	1,098,807	780,943	..	577,151	932,057	159,748	..	149,378	166,750

* : Last day of the month

.. : not available

P : Provisional

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

TABLE 8.15

GOLD AND CASH FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES HELD AND CONTROLLED BY STATE BANK OF PAKISTAN

(US \$ million)

Period	Total				Cash				Gold			
	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High
1960	246	272	..	..	194	220	..	..	52	52	..	..
1961	257	238	..	..	204	185	..	..	53	53	..	..
1962	237	249	..	..	184	196	..	..	53	53	..	..
1963	302	279	254	305	249	226	201	252	53	53	53	53
1964	259	219	219	296	206	166	166	243	53	53	53	53
1965	200	208	189	236	147	155	136	183	53	53	53	53
1966	265	197	197	280	212	144	144	227	53	53	53	53
1967	167	159	159	180	114	106	106	127	53	53	53	53
1968	182	239	162	239	128	185	109	185	54	54	53	54
1969	299	311	248	336	245	257	194	282	54	54	54	54
1970	287	184	184	373	233	130	130	319	54	54	54	54
1971	199	171	171	249	144	116	116	194	55	55	55	55
1972	285	286	177	292	225	226	121	232	60	60	55	60
1973	463	489	269	489	396	422	209	422	67	67	60	67
1974	403	472	298	604	336	405	231	537	67	67	67	67
1975	486	418	388	529	419	351	321	462	67	67	67	67
1976	614	539	363	658	546	471	296	590	68	68	68	68
1977	431	534	385	534	363	466	317	468	68	68	68	68
1978	1,010	832	514	1,083	696	444	442	729	314	388	72	417
1979	904	1,210	755	1,210	414	279	211	526	490	931	413	931
1980	2,019	1,815	1,526	2,019	831	627	270	965	1,188	1,188	899	1,188
1981	1,866	1,589	1,537	2,356	1,080	803	652	1,168	786	786	768	1,201
1982	1,460	1,527	1,452	1,669	862	971	721	1,085	598	598	556	765
1983	2,758	2,770	1,596	2,770	1,975	2,010	1,039	2,010	783	760	555	783
1984	2,489	1,715	1,715	2,743	1,788	1,074	1,045	1,990	701	641	641	764
1985	1,190	1,452	1,190	1,627	585	847	585	998	605	605	599	629
1986	1,638	1,446	1,445	1,638	968	793	792	1,034	670	653	586	670
1987	1,784	1,405	1,276	1,784	919	545	419	971	865	860	651	865
1988	1,326	1,258	1,245	1,529	479	440	406	677	847	818	815	858
1989	1,227	1,419	1,104	1,509	502	705	387	751	725	714	714	798
1990	1,451	958	910	1,451	766	277	207	766	685	681	681	714
1991	1,390	1,208	913	1,390	674	500	263	674	716	708	627	716
1992	1,761	1,629	1,123	1,830	1,069	950	414	1,138	692	679	679	710
1993	1,369	2,061	1,038	2,061	604	1,371	342	1,371	765	690	671	765
1994	3,337	3,922	2,090	3,967	2,545	3,132	1,403	3,177	792	790	682	792
1995	3,730	2,758	1,849	3,663	2,937	2,039	1,131	2,876	793	719	718	793
1996	3,251	1,780	1,711	3,251	2,465	1,092	1,026	2,465	786	688	688	786
1997	1,977	2,200	1,537	2,375	1,287	1,567	849	1,742	690	633	633	690
1998	1,737	1,737	1,223	2,177	1,125	1,122	609	1,545	612	615	612	633
1999	2,371	2,080	2,080	2,610	1,828	1,536	1,536	1,994	543	543	543	615
2000	2,149	1,998	1,773	2,149	1,547	1,396	1,171	1,603	602	603	543	603
2001	2,666	4,161	1,701	4,161	2,100	3,595	1,098	3,595	566	566	566	603
2002	5,439	8,569	4,272	8,569	4,772	7,902	3,617	7,902	667	667	566	667
2003	10,700	11,532	9,135	11,532	9,975	10,807	8,468	10,807	725	725	667	725
2004	11,883	10,756	10,635	12,184	11,052	9,925	9,804	11,459	831	831	725	831
2005	11,227	10,976	10,552	11,807	10,310	10,059	9,635	10,976	917	917	831	917
2006	12,939	12,888	10,681	12,939	11,651	11,600	9,764	11,664	1,288	1,288	917	1,288
2007	15,801	15,361	12,970	16,609	14,435	13,601	11,682	14,948	1,366	1,760	1,288	1,760
2008	11,433	8,950	5,584	14,686	9,476	7,130	4,047	12,744	1,957	1,820	1,537	2,044
2009 P	11,577	..	9,237	13,245	9,611	..	7,234	11,235	1,966	..	1,858	2,052

*: Last day of the month

.. : not available

P : Provisional

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

TABLE 8.16

EXCHANGE RATE POSITION (Pakistan Rupees in Terms of One Unit of Foreign Currency)

Country	Currency	7-1-82	(Average During the Year)								
			1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Australia	Dollar	11.1480	11.9250	12.2277	11.7358	11.3954	11.4095	12.8605	15.6895	16.5117	17.6004
Austria	Schilling	0.6289	0.7335	0.7148	0.7148	0.9244	1.2678	1.4489	1.4726	1.7203	2.0077
Bangladesh	Taka	0.5129	0.4656	0.5394	0.5394	0.5399	0.5606	0.5632	0.5970	0.6519	0.6281
Belgium	Franc	0.2577	0.2633	0.2476	0.2476	0.3193	0.4304	0.4876	0.4946	0.5808	0.6860
Canada	Dollar	8.3182	10.2947	10.7497	11.3269	11.6856	12.6343	13.7327	15.9848	18.2343	19.4207
China	Yuan	5.6651	6.4753	6.5679	5.6501	5.1841	4.6261	4.7288	5.1629	5.0945	4.4467
Denmark	Krone	1.3476	1.4606	1.3852	1.3684	1.7777	2.3662	2.6568	2.6794	3.1411	3.6852
France	Franc	1.7280	1.7942	1.6504	1.6116	2.1008	2.7024	3.0218	3.0521	3.5802	4.1819
Germany	Mark	4.3845	5.1505	5.0287	4.9317	6.4990	8.9207	10.1907	10.3566	12.1181	14.1248
Holland	Guilder	3.9944	4.6568	4.4765	4.0964	5.7673	7.9049	9.0531	9.1822	10.7555	12.5333
Hong Kong	Dollar	1.7371	1.9442	1.7384	1.9405	2.0696	2.2030	2.2580	2.4637	2.7488	2.8828
India	Rupee	1.1186	1.3005	1.2763	1.2375	1.3167	1.3363	1.3322	1.2674	1.2632	1.1980
Iran	Rial	0.1237	0.1491	0.1540	0.1629	0.1921	0.2310	0.2553	0.2716	0.3004	0.3357
Italy	Lira	0.0082	0.0089	0.0083	0.0079	0.0096	0.0127	0.0139	0.0141	0.0165	0.0189
Japan	Yen	0.0448	0.0514	0.0576	0.0609	0.0815	0.1126	0.1319	0.1464	0.1460	0.1639
Kuwait	Dinar	35.0890	43.6791	46.0499	50.1438	54.4958	60.3241	63.4527	67.1265	73.1881	..
Malaysia	Ringgit	4.4086	5.4648	5.7919	6.2197	6.4641	6.6982	6.9234	7.1390	7.9411	5.2463
Nepal	Rupee	0.7711	0.9305	0.8824	0.9199	0.8306	0.7958	0.7982	0.7585	0.7522	0.7143
Norway	Krone	1.7090	0.8144	1.7780	1.7171	2.0998	2.4081	2.7255	2.8290	3.1781	3.6301
Singapore	Dollar	4.8379	5.9603	6.3525	6.9244	7.4348	7.9738	8.6208	9.7337	11.2358	12.7847
Sri Lanka	Rupee	0.4953	0.5851	0.5455	0.5764	0.5853	0.6012	0.5998	0.5784	0.5043	0.5539
Sweden	Krona	1.7895	1.7984	1.7026	1.7204	2.1030	2.5799	2.8780	3.0238	3.4122	3.8414
Switzerland	Franc	5.4470	6.0170	6.1689	5.9173	7.8223	10.7931	12.3367	12.1446	13.8792	16.6698
S. Arabia	Riyal	2.8869	3.6914	3.8404	4.2392	4.4121	4.5811	4.6969	5.1078	5.7216	5.9959
Thailand	Baht	0.4425	0.5524	0.5863	0.6132	0.6018	0.6571	0.6883	0.7562	0.8314	0.8627
UAE	Dirham	2.6893	3.4680	3.6721	4.1271	4.3960	4.6783	4.7931	5.2342	5.8440	6.1231
UK	Pound	18.9538	20.5024	19.6000	18.5615	23.2538	26.2111	30.8545	32.9122	34.9238	41.5778
USA	Dollar	9.9078	12.7063	13.4838	15.1512	16.1391	17.1793	17.5994	19.2154	21.4453	22.4228
IMF	SDR	11.7391	13.7648	14.2148	15.0348	17.7287	21.3222	23.5650	25.0725	27.7291	31.1323

(Contd..)

TABLE 8.16

EXCHANGE RATE POSITION (Pakistan Rupees in Terms of One Unit of Foreign Currency)

Country	Currency	(Average During the Year)									
		1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
Australia	Dollar	19.1123	18.2623	20.8851	22.9083	25.4912	30.5300	29.3472	29.3962	32.5665	31.3747
Austria	Schilling	2.1433	3.3550	2.5433	2.9358	3.2639	3.4694	3.4242	3.8557	3.7715	3.7942
Bangladesh	Taka	0.6518	0.6628	0.7536	0.7673	0.8204	0.9128	0.9513	0.9686	1.0285	1.0794
Belgium	Franc	0.7327	0.8061	0.8559	1.0045	1.1185	1.1854	1.1683	1.2952	1.2866	1.2934
Canada	Dollar	21.3864	20.7982	22.5554	22.3750	24.6581	28.5449	30.4828	31.0445	35.1611	38.4434
China	Yuan	4.5781	4.5996	4.3316	3.6803	4.0354	4.6988	5.2154	5.6548	6.2470	7.0601
Denmark	Krone	3.8958	4.3059	4.5298	5.2534	5.9354	6.3775	6.3310	7.0348	6.9724	6.9916
France	Franc	4.4402	4.8939	5.2027	5.9623	6.6921	7.2196	7.1856	7.9685	7.9156	7.9536
Germany	Mark	15.0838	16.5751	17.9039	20.6804	22.9718	24.4163	24.0995	26.7081	26.5372	26.6543
Holland	Guilder	13.3928	14.7394	15.9401	18.4547	20.5247	21.7451	21.3938	23.7008	23.5571	23.6655
Hong Kong	Dollar	3.2047	3.3574	3.9011	3.9902	4.3345	5.0391	5.5762	6.0440	6.6573	7.4906
India	Rupee	0.9611	0.9405	0.9609	0.9814	0.9783	1.0894	1.1285	1.0935	1.1862	1.2529
Iran	Rial	0.3699	0.3507	0.0179	0.0176	0.0192	0.0225	0.0246	0.0266	0.0295	0.0332
Italy	Lira	0.0201	0.0190	0.0185	0.0198	0.0212	0.0250	0.0246	0.0271	0.0268	0.0269
Japan	Yen	0.1896	0.2177	0.2843	0.3277	0.3281	0.3376	0.3411	0.3797	0.4809	0.5109
Kuwait	Dinar	86.4030	87.2127	101.5740	104.3749	112.5264	129.6859	141.7916	153.8993	169.4791	190.4592
Malaysia	Ringgit	9.3259	10.1692	11.5288	12.1848	13.2905	15.5861	12.5285	12.1327	13.6289	15.3871
Nepal	Rupee	0.5832	0.5741	0.6121	0.6178	0.6102	0.6837	0.7034	0.6858	0.7503	0.7893
Norway	Krone	3.8505	4.0096	4.1305	4.6915	5.3528	6.0509	5.8345	6.1371	6.3421	6.4483
Singapore	Dollar	14.8944	15.9865	19.0212	21.2485	23.6411	27.4575	27.0557	27.6043	30.5305	33.1605
Sri Lanka	Rupee	0.5831	0.5660	0.6120	0.6201	0.6281	0.6823	0.7038	0.6869	0.7144	0.7026
Sweden	Krona	4.1506	3.9886	3.8009	4.1543	5.0484	5.5230	5.5260	5.8006	6.0786	5.9379
Switzerland	Franc	16.9154	18.3825	20.8077	24.7362	28.0734	28.8164	29.3698	32.5174	32.5626	34.1098
S. Arabia	Riyal	6.6442	6.9407	8.0642	8.2475	9.0606	10.4440	11.5178	12.4882	13.8125	15.5868
Thailand	Baht	0.9626	1.0028	1.1567	1.2174	1.2176	1.2176	1.1562	1.2313	1.3490	1.3438
UAE	Dirham	6.7874	7.0923	8.2415	8.4214	9.2329	10.6639	11.7623	12.7583	14.0979	15.9133
UK	Pound	43.7454	42.0315	45.1600	48.6951	51.9192	63.0683	71.1450	76.8085	82.4937	84.7395
USA	Dollar	24.8441	25.9598	30.1638	30.8517	33.5684	38.9936	43.1958	46.7904	51.7709	58.4378
IMF	SDR	34.1379	35.6217	42.2162	46.1616	49.6416	55.2477	58.4654	(50.0546) *	70.1077	74.7760

*: Composite Rate

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.16

EXCHANGE RATE POSITION (Pakistan Rupees in Terms of One Unit of Foreign Currency)

Country	Currency	(Average During the Year)							
		2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Australia	Dollar	32.1607	34.2101	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	58.2931
Austria	Schilling	3.9960	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh	Taka	1.0826	1.0108	0.9842	0.9774	0.9121	0.8723	0.9088	1.1423
Belgium	Franc	1.3633	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Canada	Dollar	39.1719	38.8234	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	67.5867
China	Yuan	7.4149	7.0613	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	11.4930
Denmark	Krone	7.3987	8.2524	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	na	na	na
France	Franc	8.3867	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Germany	Deutsche Mark	28.1084	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Holland	Guilder	24.9556	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Hong Kong	Dollar	7.8720	7.4990	7.3970	7.6176	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	10.1246
India	Rupee	1.2787	1.2219	1.2682	1.3253	1.3389	1.3746	1.5417	1.6468
Iran	Rial	0.0307	0.0073	0.0069	0.0067	0.0066	0.0066	0.0067	0.0081
Italy	Lira	0.0284	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Japan	Yen	0.4884	0.4888	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.8012
Kuwait	Dinar	200.7861	194.5677	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	281.2742
Malaysia	Ringgit	16.1621	15.3944	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	22.3290
Nepal	Rupee	0.8033	0.7515	0.7802	0.8169	0.8296	0.8575	0.9593	1.0285
Norway	Krone	7.0288	8.1021	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	12.4113
Singapore	Dollar	33.9503	33.3406	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	53.5502
Sri Lanka	Rupee	0.6624	0.6057	0.5920	0.5813	0.5872	0.5649	0.5676	0.7024
Sweden	Krona	5.9117	6.691	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	10.4330
Switzerland	Franc	37.1824	41.4643	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6736	70.0527
S. Arabia	Riyal	16.3792	15.5961	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	20.9341
Thailand	Baht	1.4000	1.3742	-	1.4763	1.5005	1.6789	1.8786	2.2651
UAE	Dirham	16.7231	15.9261	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	21.3856
UK	Pound	88.5691	92.7433	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	126.0915
USA	Dollar	61.4258	58.4995	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	78.4983
EMU	Euro	54.9991	61.3083	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	92.1700	107.4327
IMF	SDR	78.0627	79.3198	83.2470	88.5631	86.9594	90.7726	98.6265	119.9599

na : Common currency Euro is in use for these countries

Source: State Bank of Pakistan